



**MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE PROVISION FOR
WORKING AGE ADULTS IN ENGLAND**

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Di Barnes, Wendy Dyer and Gyles Glover

**Centre for Public Mental Health
University of Durham**

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INTRODUCTION

Mental Health Service Mapping is intended eventually to provide a comprehensive picture of facilities and services available to working age adults with mental health problems in England. This atlas presents the findings of the first national data gathering exercise in this programme. As with the first round of any such process, in many places the data collected are incomplete and in some cases erroneous. This circulation is intended primarily as feedback to contributors, and its principal purpose is to assist in the production of a more accurate picture in the second round of data gathering.

The information for this round of data collection was supplied by health and social services lead officers in each NSF local implementation team. It was intended to describe the position at the end of September 2000. There are a number of types of difficulty with the data, the authors are keen to receive feedback on all.

First, a survey of this type is highly dependent on the framework of definitions of types of service adopted. In this exercise we tried to keep this framework as descriptive as possible and we subjected the definitions to widespread national consultation. However, inevitably the definitions will have been differently interpreted, reflecting variations in the way local services have been configured and developed over many years. These differences may have impaired the comparability of some respondents' replies.

Second, some respondents had difficulties with the technological approach used for data gathering. They were asked to enter details of each type of service in a standard spreadsheet. A large quantity of data was requested and returns were not always completed fully. In some cases respondents had problems with the spreadsheets set out, reflecting the diversity of IT facilities available to staff in different Health Authorities and Trusts. In many cases respondents made multiple copies of the spreadsheet, asked different individuals to report data in them and then sought to combine them. This seems to have produced many problems.

Third, a considerable amount of data is obviously missing. Sometimes items of data (such as staff numbers) are omitted about services reported. In many cases known to the authors, whole service elements are missing. It is hoped that by seeing how the data will be reported in this format, the task of data collection will be clarified to assist respondents.

Fourth, although the team in Durham undertook a very considerable amount of data cleaning, inevitably with a total of over 14,250 separate service items reported, some formatting and data entry errors have been overlooked.

Throughout the Atlas, information is reported for local implementation team (LIT) areas. These are 'local health and social care communities' (NSF, 1999 p.89). In some regions LITs have been based on health authority areas, covering around 450,000 working age adult population. In others, combinations of local authorities and Primary Care Groups with populations little more than a third of this size have been used. This makes some comparisons potentially misleading.

No national data gathering exercise is likely to produce perfect results first time around. The intention is that the exercise should be repeated on an annual basis,

building on the work that has already been done. For the exercise of the autumn of 2001, a new approach to data capture is being developed. This should permit LIT staff to build on the entries made in the first exercise. This should both relieve them of the task of re-entering data about service items that have not changed, and provide clearer indication of what the data for each service item should look like.

We are very hopeful that the second run of the exercise should produce a data set that begins to give a genuinely illuminating picture of the mental health services for England.

1. ACCESS TO MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES IN THE COMMUNITY: COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH TEAMS

Definitions:

CMHTs – Fully Integrated Teams

A Community Mental Health Team is a multidisciplinary team offering specialist assessment, treatment and care to adults with mental health problems in their own homes and the community. CMHTs may provide a whole range of community-based services themselves, or be complemented by one or more teams providing specific functions.

A CMHT:

- is recognised as a multidisciplinary team of two or more disciplines by service managers
- serves adults with mental health problems as its identified client group
- does most of its work outside hospitals (although it may be hospital based)
- has four or more members
- offers a wider range of services than just structured day care.

Teams should not be recorded here if they offer specialist services that are **only** for people over 65, or **only** people with learning difficulties, or **only** people with drink or drug problems, children, etc.

To be **fully integrated**, a CMHT must have:

- interagency multidisciplinary staff involving health and social services
- single operational management for all staff within the team regardless of employing agency
- integrated assessment, care planning and care co-ordination
- joint recording and IT systems.

CMHTs – Multi Agency Teams

CMHTs which are interagency but have not yet achieved full integration should be recorded here.

CMHTs - Single Agency Teams

CMHTs which are staffed and managed by a single agency. These teams may be multi-disciplinary insofar as they contain staff from more than one discipline, but teams will be managed and staffed by either a social services department or NHS trust but not by health and social services together.

Comment

All LITs provide community mental health teams but these vary widely in their size and function. Nationally, there are 46.4 staff per 100k population of working age (90% of LITs have between 21 and 78 staff per 100k population) (Table 1a). The national distribution is shown on Map 1. The majority of CMHT are now multi-disciplinary but full interagency integration (see definition above) has only been achieved in 16.8% of teams (19.8% of staff) (Table 1b). 59.5% of teams (63.2% of staff) are 'multi-agency' but are still working towards full integration. 23.7% of teams (17% of staff) are drawn from single agencies and are often predominantly social work or nursing teams. Fully integrated teams are most common in London, Eastern and Trent Regions and are rare in North West and South Eastern Regions. In all, 924 CMHTs were listed employing a total of 14,995 WTE staff.

CMHC Staff Per 100K Population



Table 1a: Staff in Community Mental Health Teams

Eastern Region	CMH Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Maximum Prof Disciplines
Bedfordshire	9	153.3	17.0	41.1	4
Cambridgeshire	15	236.2	15.7	48.7	5
Hertfordshire	13	252.3	19.4	76.5	5
Norfolk	18	289.1	16.1	57.6	5
North Essex	19	342.2	18.0	58.2	5
South Essex	10	144.5	14.4	31.2	4
Suffolk	12	180.7	15.1	42.4	5
Eastern Region totals	96	1598.2	16.6	50.5	5

London Region	CMH Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Maximum Prof Disciplines
Barking & Havering	6	118.0	19.7	47.8	5
Barnet	2	100.6	50.3	43.6	5
BGL	13	170.4	13.1	60.1	5
Brent & Harrow	7	194.1	27.7	61.3	4
Bromley	3	75.8	25.3	38.4	4
Camden & Islington	6	165.3	27.6	44.5	5
Croydon	6	165.7	27.6	72.7	5
East London & City	5	187.0	37.4	45.4	5
EHFH	13	258.5	19.9	53.9	5
Enfield & Haringey	11	147.8	13.4	44.4	4
Hillingdon	3	89.1	29.7	52.3	5
KCW	14	260.8	18.6	85.6	5
Kingston & Richmond	7	164.2	23.5	69.3	5
LSL	18	167.0	9.3	32.5	5
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	18	269.0	14.9	60.9	5
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	5	138.2	27.6	46.1	5
London Region totals	137	2671.5	19.5	52.7	5

North Western Region	CMH Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Maximum Prof Disciplines
Barrow & South Lakeland	2	35.9	17.9	32.4	4
Blackburn with Darwen	2	38.3	19.1	43.8	5
Blackpool	4	40.5	10.1	42.3	3
Bolton	1	96.0	96.0	55.0	5
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	3	49.8	16.6	32.8	5
Bury & Rochdale	5	107.0	21.4	41.7	3
Halton	4	48.9	12.2	61.0	3
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	2	25.3	12.6	29.5	5
Knowsley	3	54.5	18.2	55.5	5
Lancaster	3	32.2	10.7	36.1	5
Liverpool	16	153.0	9.6	50.9	3
Manchester	15	230.0	15.3	82.0	2

Table 1a: Staff in Community Mental Health Teams

Oldham	4	54.3	13.6	38.3	4
Preston	5	44.5	8.9	50.2	2
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	9	124.6	13.8	60.4	5
Salford	7	147.8	21.1	102.1	4
Sefton	3	69.8	23.3	38.8	5
South Cheshire	16	195.8	12.2	44.8	3
St Helens	3	60.4	20.1	51.1	5
Stockport	3	77.2	25.7	40.6	4
Tameside & Glossop	2	84.0	42.0	58.5	3
Trafford	5	54.8	11.0	38.2	4
Warrington District	3	92.8	30.9	73.2	3
Wigan	7	93.4	13.3	44.8	5
Wirral	5	108.4	21.7	52.4	4
Wyre & Fylde	4	33.6	8.4	30.4	3
North Western Region totals	136	2152.7	15.8	50.6	5

Northern and Yorkshire Region

	CMH Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Maximum Prof Disciplines
Bradford	7	121.4	17.3	39.3	5
Calderdale	4	43.5	10.9	34.7	3
Co Durham & Darlington	22	176.4	8.0	44.5	4
Craven	1	16.9	16.9	52.8	5
Dewsbury	2	20.5	10.3		2
East Riding	13	161.1	12.4	43.7	4
Gateshead	4	59.5	14.9	46.0	3
Harrogate	3	16.3	5.4	16.5	4
Hartlepool	1	29.7	29.7	50.4	4
Huddersfield	1	20.0	20.0		1
Leeds	17	95.6	5.6	19.9	4
Middlesbrough	6	55.4	9.2	59.5	4
Newcastle & North Tyneside	11	190.6	17.3	62.5	5
North Cumbria	12	86.7	7.2	42.2	3
Northallerton	1	25.5	25.5	5.3	4
Northumberland	6	74.8	12.5	36.9	2
Redcar & Cleveland	4	52.7	13.2	59.9	5
Scarborough	3	35.4	11.8	53.1	4
Selby	1	7.5	7.5	16.0	5
South Tyneside	5	55.0	11.0	57.1	5
Stockton	5	54.9	11.0	45.7	4
Sunderland	13	102.6	7.9	54.1	4
Wakefield	5	72.5	14.5	34.4	3
York	4	38.7	9.7	33.2	4
Northern and Yorkshire Region	151	1613.2	10.7	38.2	5

Table 1a: Staff in Community Mental Health Teams

South Eastern Region				Staff per	Maximum Prof
	CMH Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	100k pop	Disciplines
Berkshire					
Buckinghamshire	13	227.8	17.5	49.1	5
E.Sussex Brighton etc	6	95.8	16.0	20.4	5
East Kent	6	213.8	35.6	56.4	4
East Surrey	10	208.9	20.9	78.3	5
Isle of Wight	4	55.2	13.8	71.3	3
North & Mid Hants	7	182.3	26.0	48.3	5
Northants	12	166.3	13.9	40.6	5
Oxon	11	127.3	11.6	30.3	4
Portsmouth & SE Hants	10	206.8	20.7	58.6	5
Southampton and SW Hants	7	180.1	25.7	50.7	5
West Kent	15	232.1	15.5	36.2	5
West Surrey	10	169.7	17.0	39.5	5
West Sussex	16	280.7	17.5	59.4	5
South Eastern Region totals	127	2346.9	18.5	41.5	5
South Western Region				Staff per	Maximum Prof
	CMH Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	100k pop	Disciplines
Bath & NE Somerset	4	50.2	12.6	46.0	5
Bristol	14	142.7	10.2	52.8	4
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	5	252.6	50.5	81.7	5
Dorset	21	210.0	10.0	49.3	5
Gloucs	13	142.2	10.9	39.5	5
N&E Devon	10	155.1	15.5	51.7	5
North Somerset	4	19.8	5.0	16.4	5
Plymouth	1	61.1	61.1	36.8	4
Somerset	8	144.3	18.0	47.1	4
South Gloucs	5	58.4	11.7	36.0	3
South Hams & W Devon	5	47.4	9.5	59.1	4
Teignbridge	3	33.8	11.3	46.1	5
Torbay	2	67.9	34.0	91.2	5
Wiltshire	11	143.0	13.0	36.0	4
South Western Region totals	106	1528.5	14.4	48.4	5

Table 1a: Staff in Community Mental Health Teams

	CMH Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Maximum Prof Disciplines
Trent Region					
Barnsley	4	70.7	17.7	47.7	5
Doncaster	3	76.4	25.5	40.9	5
Leicester	23	275.3	12.0	44.8	4
Lincolnshire	12	107.8	9.0	27.1	4
North Derbyshire	6	144.1	24.0	59.9	4
North Nottinghamshire	5	87.1	17.4	34.2	3
Nottingham	6	209.3	34.9	49.8	5
Rotherham	3	72.6	24.2	43.9	3
Sheffield	4	169.2	42.3	48.4	5
South Humber	3	66.0	22.0	33.6	5
Southern Derbyshire	8	132.2	16.5	35.4	3
Trent Region totals	77	1410.6	18.3	42.1	5
West Midlands Region					
Birmingham	15	354.6	23.6	54.8	5
Coventry	8	71.5	8.9	36.6	3
Dudley	5	156.1	31.2	76.8	5
Herefordshire	5	59.2	11.8	56.5	5
North Staffordshire	5	76.5	15.3	25.0	1
Sandwell	5	102.7	20.5	55.7	4
Shropshire	9	184.2	20.5	65.5	5
Solihull	4	63.3	15.8	47.2	4
South Staffordshire	16	201.7	12.6	51.3	4
Walsall	4	52.4	13.1	31.3	5
Warwickshire	8	105.8	13.2	31.6	5
Wolverhampton	4	53.9	13.5	35.5	5
Worcestershire	6	191.9	32.0	54.5	5
West Midlands Region totals	94	1673.8	17.8	48.4	5
National total	924	14995.	16.2	46.4	5
			Max	102.072	
			Staff per 100k:		
			Min	5.30537	

Table 1b: Interagency integration within CMHT

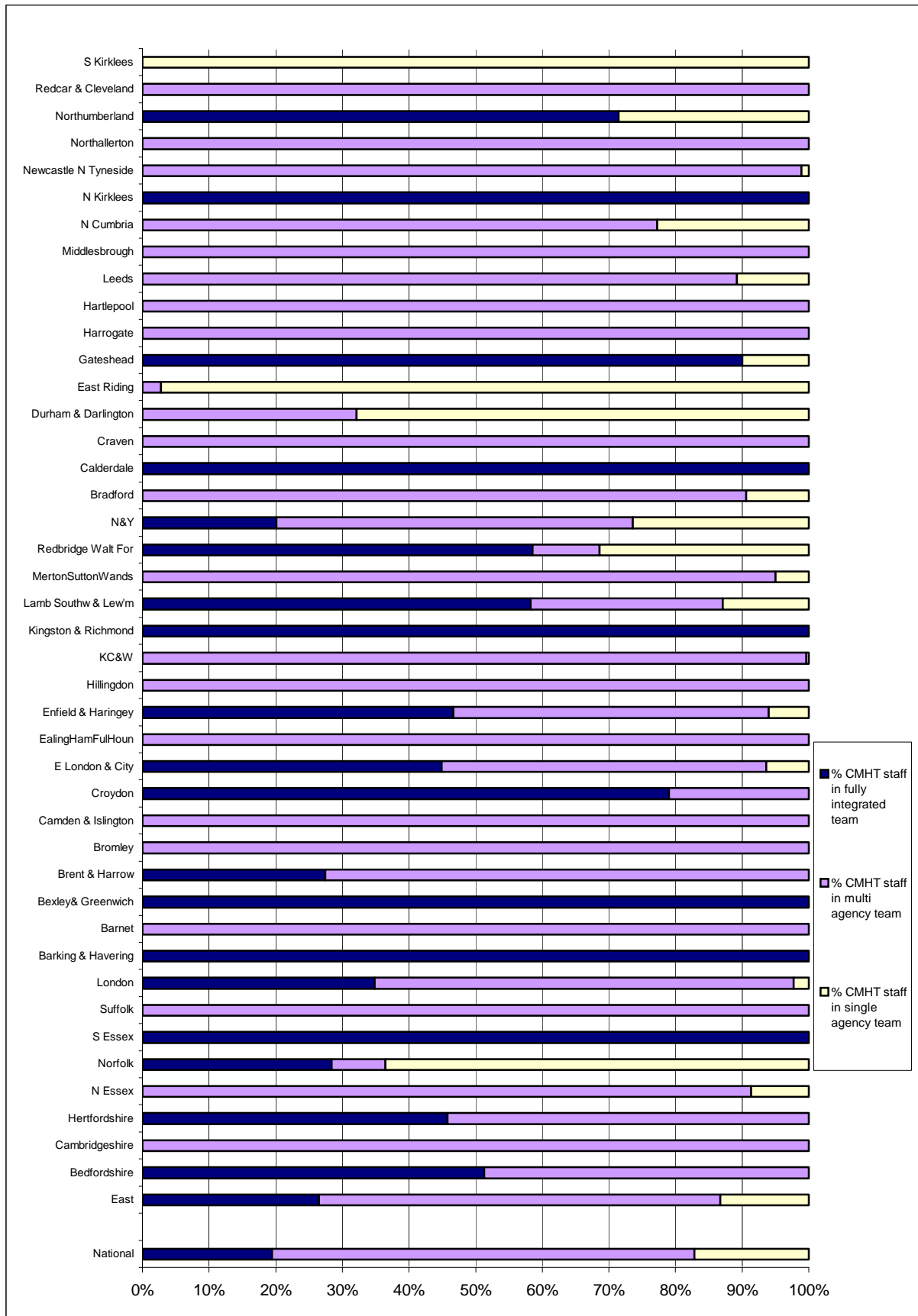


Table 1b: Interagency integration within CMHT

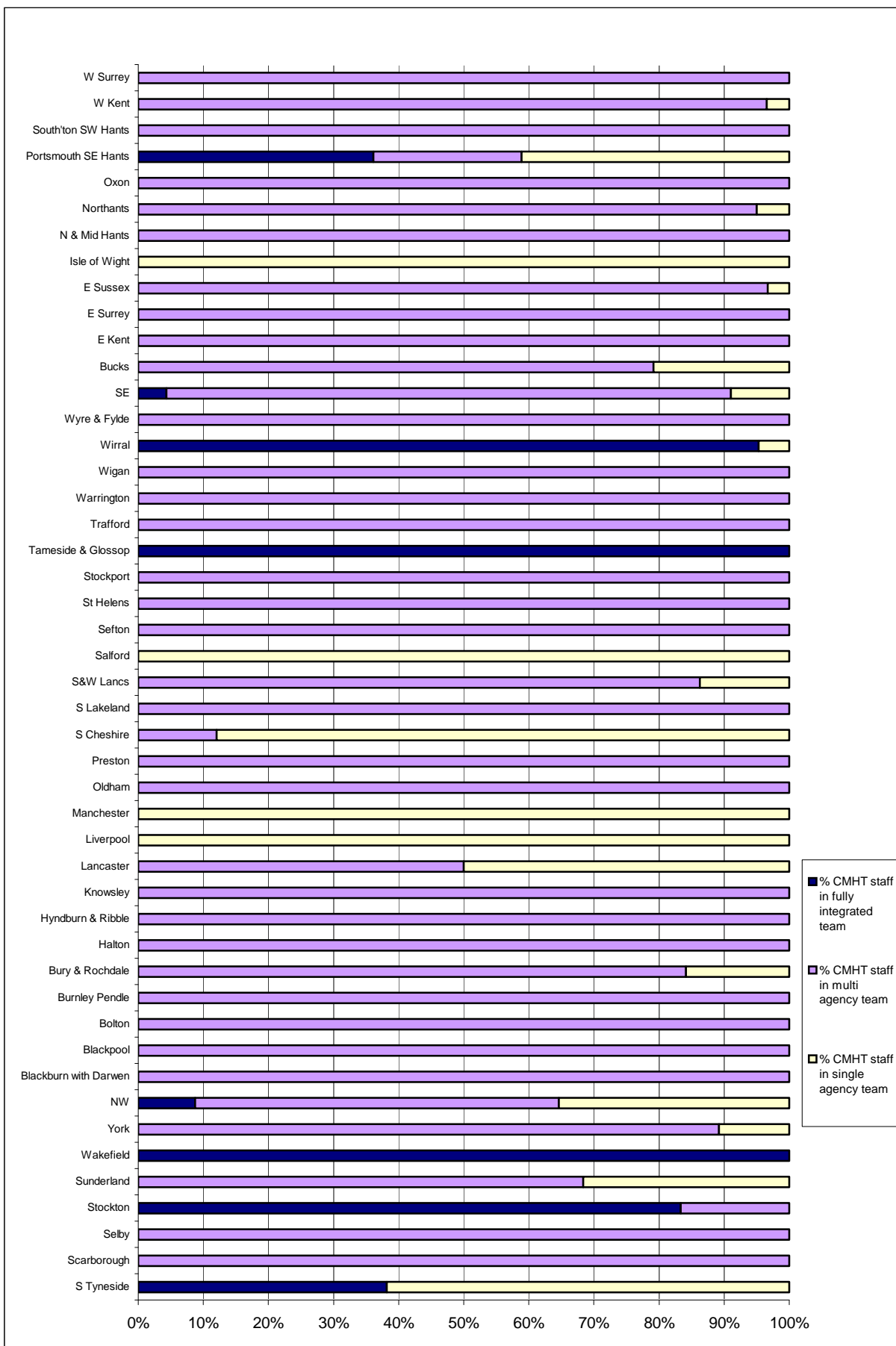
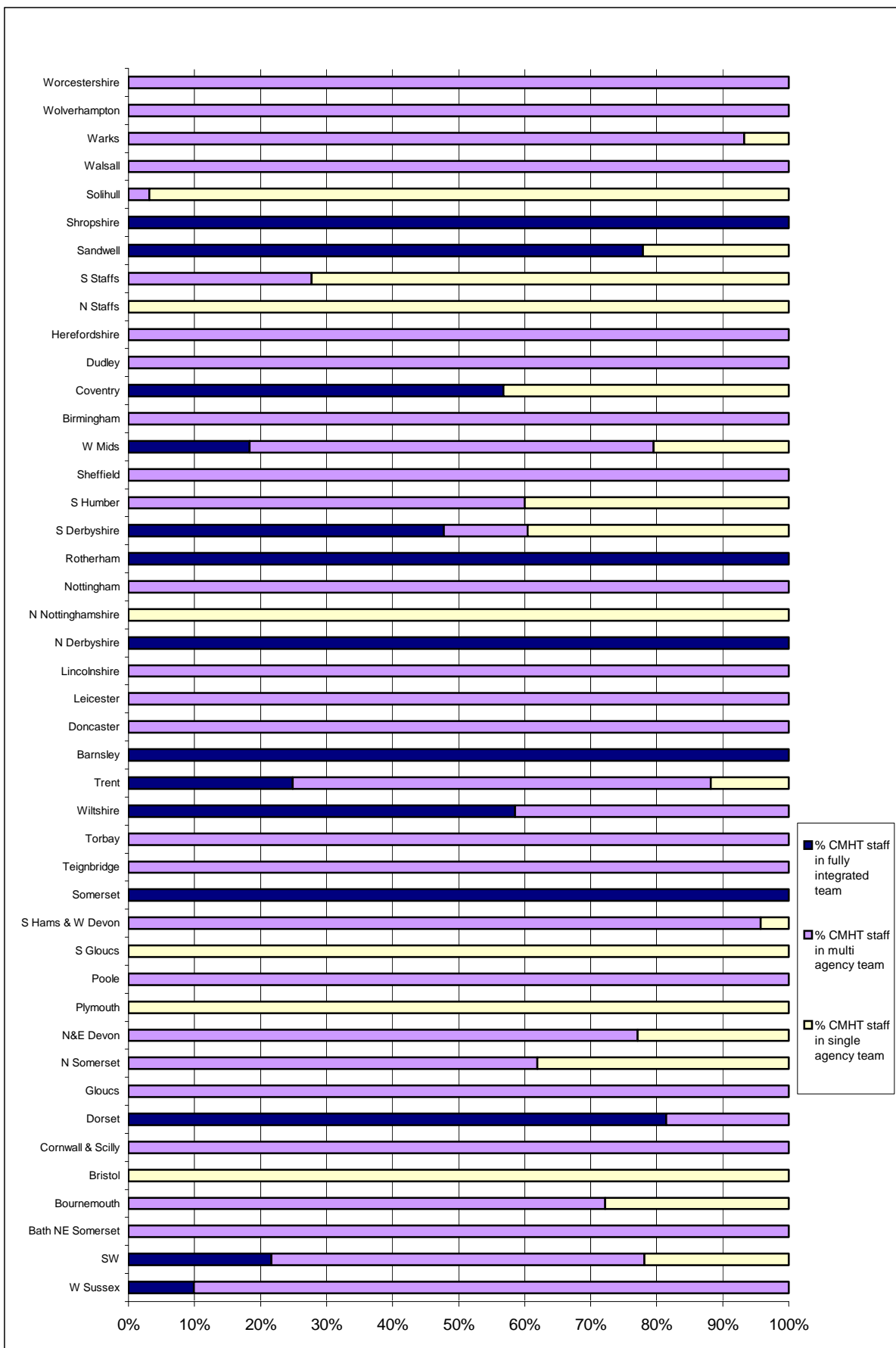


Table 1b: Interagency integration within CMHT



2. ACCESS TO ASSERTIVE OUTREACH SERVICES

Definition:

Assertive Outreach Teams

Assertive Outreach Teams, known also as 'assertive community treatment', provide intensive support for the severely mentally ill people who are 'difficult to engage' in more traditional services. Many will often have a forensic history and a dual diagnosis. Care and support is offered in their homes or some other community setting, at times suited to them. Workers can be involved in direct delivery of practical support, care co-ordination and advocacy as well as more traditional therapeutic input. The aim of the service is to maintain contact and increase engagement and compliance.

Assertive outreach teams must have the following characteristics:

- a team approach (not intensive care management by individual members of community mental health teams)
- a team caseload no larger than 12 service users for each member of staff
- a defined client group
- planned long-term working with individuals
- much of the work outside a service setting
- evening and weekend availability with 24 hour access to an on-call system for service users on the team caseload.

Comment

Nationally, 130 assertive outreach teams were listed in 61% of LITs (Table 2). Lower proportions of LITs had an AO team in regions where LITs have been defined for smaller areas (e.g. North Western – 26,9% of LITs; Northern & Yorkshire, 54.5% of LITs). In Eastern all LITs listed at least one AO team; in both South East and London Regions all but one did. However, this data needs to be treated with caution since many teams listed low staff numbers – 30% had less than 4WTE staff which is incompatible with extensive evening and weekend working (see definition above). One explanation given for small staff numbers was the developmental stage of some new teams at the time of the mapping in September 2000. In the NHS Plan, the national target was to have 170 assertive outreach teams operational by April 2001 with a further 50 teams being established in the next three years.

Assertive outreach was also listed as a function of CMHTs in 8.9% of LITs. The distribution of assertive outreach services can be seen in Map 2.

Table 2: Access to Assertive Outreach Teams

Eastern Region

	AO Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Bedfordshire	1	6.9	6.9	1.8	2.0
Cambridgeshire	4	30.2	7.6	6.2	2.3
Hertfordshire	1	6.5	6.5	2.0	2.0
Norfolk	2	15.2	7.6	3.0	3.0
North Essex	1	6.5	6.5	1.1	2.0
South Essex	6	30.0	5.0	6.5	1.5
Suffolk	1	13.9	13.9	3.3	5.0
Eastern Region totals	16	109.2	6.8	3.4	
LITs with no AO Team		0			
Neither AO Team nor AO function in CMHTs		0			

London Region

	AO Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Barking & Havering	1	5.3	5.3	2.1	3.0
Barnet	1	9.8	9.8	4.2	4.0
BGL	3	13.4	4.5	4.7	4.0
Brent & Harrow	2	24.0	12.0	7.6	1.0
Bromley					
Camden & Islington	2	13.0	6.5	3.5	2.0
Croydon	2	10.0	5.0	4.4	3.0
East London & City	1	21.0	21.0	5.1	4.0
EHFH	1	7.9	7.9	1.6	2.0
Enfield & Haringey	2	8.4	4.2	2.5	1.0
Hillingdon	1	9.0	9.0	5.3	2.0
KCW	1	12.4	12.4	4.1	4.0
Kingston & Richmond	1	6.0	6.0	2.5	2.0
LSL	2	5.0	2.5	1.0	0.0
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	3	23.9	8.0	5.4	3.3
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	2	6.5	3.3	2.2	1.0
London Region totals	25	175.7	7.0	3.5	
LITs with no AO Team		1	6.3%		
Neither AO Team nor AO function in CMHTs		1	6.3%		

Table 2: Access to Assertive Outreach Teams

North Western Region

	AO Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Barrow & South Lakeland					
Blackburn with Darwen					
Blackpool					
Bolton					
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale					
Bury & Rochdale	2	12.0	6.0	4.7	2.0
Halton					
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley					
Knowsley	1	-	-	-	-
Lancaster					
Liverpool	2	20.8	10.4	6.9	2.0
Manchester	1	-	-	-	-
Oldham					
Preston					
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble					
Salford					
Sefton	1	3.1	3.1	1.7	3.0
South Cheshire	1	2.0	2.0	0.5	1.0
St Helens					
Stockport					
Tameside & Glossop					
Trafford					
Warrington District					
Wigan					
Wirral	1	26.5	26.5	12.8	2.0
Wyre & Fylde					
North Western Region totals	9	64.4	7.2	1.5	
LITs with no AO Team		19	73.1%		
Neither AO Team nor AO function in CMHTs		16	61.5%		

Northern and Yorkshire Region

	AO Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Bradford					
Calderdale					
Co Durham & Darlington	9	21.2	2.4	5.4	1.9
Craven					
Dewsbury	1	8.3	8.3		2.0
East Riding					
Gateshead					

Table 2: Access to Assertive Outreach Teams

Harrogate					
Hartlepool					
Huddersfield	1	4.0	4.0		2.0
Leeds	2	32.0	16.0	6.7	2.0
Middlesbrough					
Newcastle & North Tyneside	1	21.6	21.6	7.1	3.0
North Cumbria	1	10.7	10.7	5.2	3.0
Northallerton	1	4.7	4.7	1.0	5.0
Northumberland					
Redcar & Cleveland	1	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.0
Scarborough	1	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0
Selby	1	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.0
South Tyneside	1	19.0	19.0	19.7	4.0
Stockton	1	13.2	13.2	11.0	2.0
Sunderland	3	10.7	3.6	5.6	2.0
Wakefield					
York	1	5.2	5.2	4.5	3.0
Northern and Yorkshire Region	25	156.7	6.3	3.7	
LITs with no AO Team		10	45.5%		
Neither AO Team nor AO function in CMHTs		6	27.3%		
South Eastern Region					
	AO Teams	Total Staff	Ave Staff Team	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Berkshire					
Buckinghamshire	1	12.3	12.3	2.7	3.0
E.Sussex Brighton etc	1	13.7	13.7	2.9	4.0
East Kent	5	20.0	4.0	5.3	2.0
East Surrey	2	28.0	14.0	10.5	3.0
Isle of Wight	1	7.3	7.3	9.4	2.0
North & Mid Hants	1	-	-	-	-
Northants	1	6.0	6.0	1.5	2.0
Oxon	2	6.0	3.0	1.4	1.0
Portsmouth & SE Hants	4	9.7	2.4	2.7	1.5
Southampton and SW Hants	2	13.9	7.0	3.9	3.5
West Kent	1	4.0	4.0	0.6	2.0
West Surrey	1	13.2	13.2	3.1	3.0
West Sussex	1	15.5	15.5	3.3	4.0
South Eastern Region totals	23	149.6	6.5	2.6	
LITs with no AO Team		1	7.1%		
Neither AO Team nor AO function in CMHTs		1	7.1%		

Table 2: Access to Assertive Outreach Teams

South Western Region

	AO Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Bath & NE Somerset	1	8.5	8.5	7.8	5.0
Bristol	2	5.3	2.6	2.0	1.5
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly					
Dorset	2	3.0	1.5	0.7	1.0
Gloucs					
N&E Devon					
North Somerset	1	6.4	6.4	5.3	3.0
Plymouth	1	24.7	24.7	14.9	4.0
Somerset					
South Gloucs					
South Hams & W Devon	1	3.0	3.0	3.7	2.0
Teignbridge	1	4.0	4.0	5.5	3.0
Torbay					
Wiltshire					
South Western Region totals	954.96.1	1.7			
LITs with no AO Team		7	50.0%		
Neither AO Team nor AO function in CMHTs		5	35.7%		

Trent Region

	AO Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Barnsley	1	-	-	-	-
Doncaster	3	18.7	6.2	10.0	1.7
Leicester	2	9.0	4.5	1.5	1.5
Lincolnshire					
North Derbyshire					
North Nottinghamshire					
Nottingham	1	28.7	28.7	6.8	3.0
Rotherham	1	4.0	4.0	2.4	2.0
Sheffield	1	22.6	22.6	6.5	4.0
South Humber	1	12.0	12.0	6.1	2.0
Southern Derbyshire	1	5.6	5.6	1.5	2.0
Trent Region totals	11	100.5	9.1	3.0	
LITs with no AO Team		3	27.3%		
Neither AO Team nor AO function in CMHTs		2	18.2%		

Table 2: Access to Assertive Outreach Teams

West Midlands Region	AO Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Birmingham	7	136.5	19.5	21.1	3.3
Coventry	1	8.0	8.0	4.1	2.0
Dudley					
Herefordshire					
North Staffordshire					
Sandwell					
Shropshire					
Solihull					
South Staffordshire	1	8.0	8.0	2.0	3.0
Walsall					
Warwickshire	1	10.5	10.5	3.1	3.0
Wolverhampton	1	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0
Worcestershire	1	-	-	-	-
West Midlands Region totals	12	164.0	13.7	4.7	
LITs with no AO Team		7	53.8%		
LITs with no AO Team or AO function in CMHTs	6		46.2%		
National total	130	975.0	7.5	3.0	
LITs with no AO Team		48	39.0%		
LITs with no AO Team or AO function in CMHTs	37		30.1%		

Assertive Outreach



3. EARLY INTERVENTION IN PSYCHOSIS

Definition:

Early Intervention in Psychosis Services

Early intervention in psychosis services provide quick diagnosis of the first onset of a psychotic disorder and appropriate treatment including intensive support in the early years. Best practice is early treatment with low dose neuroleptics, in addition to Cognitive Behavioural Therapy and psychosocial interventions including family work. List only dedicated teams here.

Comment

14 (11.2%) LITS reported having one or more early intervention teams. This seems encouraging since this is a recent innovation at a policy level. The NHS Plan envisages just 50 such teams within three years.

Table 3 - Early Intervention Teams

LIT Name	Number of Teams
East Region	
Suffolk	1
London Region	
East London & City	1
Lambeth Southwark & Lewisham	2
N&Y Region	
Dewsbury	1
Scarborough	1
NW Region	
Salford	1
Trafford	1
SE Region	
Oxon	1
SW Region	
Plymouth	1
Trent Region	
North Nottinghamshire	1
Sheffield	1
W Mids Region	
Birmingham	2
Wolverhampton	1
Worcestershire	1

4. CRISIS SERVICES

4A. CRISIS RESOLUTION TEAMS

Definition:

Home Treatment or Crisis Resolution Teams

A crisis resolution team (sometimes called home treatment) provides intensive support for people in mental health crisis in their own home: they stay involved until the problem is resolved. It is designed to provide prompt and effective home treatment, including medication, in order to prevent hospital admissions and give support to informal carers.

A crisis resolution team has the following characteristics:

- a multi-disciplinary team
- availability to respond 24 hours a day, 7 days a week
- staff in frequent contact with service users, often seeing them at least once on each shift
- provision of intensive contact over a short period of time
- staff stay involved until the problem is resolved.

Note: Out-of-hours social services emergency duty teams are **not** crisis resolution teams. They are therefore listed as a separate service.

COMMENT

Crisis resolution teams, formally known as home treatment teams, were available in 22% of LITs. There were 35 teams in total, and this model of service was best developed in Northern & Yorkshire, South Western and West Midlands Regions (Table 4a). Again however, this data should be examined critically as 6 teams had less than 4 WTE staff raising questions about the teams' capacity to deliver a 24 hour service, 7 days a week (see definition).

Table 4a: Access to Crisis Resolution Teams

Eastern Region	CR Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Bedfordshire					
Cambridgeshire					
Hertfordshire					
Norfolk	1	18.2	18.2	3.6	5.0
North Essex					
South Essex					
Suffolk					
Eastern Region totals:	1	18.2	18.2	0.6	
London Region	CR Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Barking & Havering					
Barnet					
BGL					
Brent & Harrow	2	5.4	2.7	1.7	1.5
Bromley					
Camden & Islington	1	15.0	15.0	4.0	2.0
Croydon					
East London & City					
EHFH					
Enfield & Haringey					
Hillingdon					
KCW					
Kingston & Richmond					
LSL					
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth					
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	1	2.0	2.0	0.7	1.0
London Region totals:	4	22.4	5.6	0.4	
North Western Region	CR Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Barrow & South Lakeland					
Blackburn with Darwen	1	4.0	4.0	4.6	2.0
Blackpool					
Bolton					
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale					
Bury & Rochdale					
Halton					
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley					
Knowsley	1	-	-	-	-
Lancaster					
Liverpool					
Manchester	1	20.4	20.4	7.3	2.0

Table 4a: Access to Crisis Resolution Teams

Oldham					
Preston					
S&W Lancs Chorley					
Salford					
Sefton					
South Cheshire					
St Helens					
Stockport					
Tameside & Glossop					
Trafford					
Warrington District					
Wigan					
Wirral					
Wyre & Fylde					
North Western Region totals:	3	24.4	8.1	0.6	
Northern & Yorkshire Region	CR Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Bradford	1	15.6	15.6	5.0	2.0
Calderdale					
Co Durham & Darlington	1	2.0	2.0	0.5	1.0
Craven					
Dewsbury					
East Riding					
Gateshead					
Harrogate					
Hartlepool	1	9.5	9.5	16.1	2.0
Huddersfield					
Leeds	1	12.3	12.3	2.6	3.0
Middlesbrough					
Newcastle & North Tyneside	1	20.6	20.6	6.7	3.0
North Cumbria					
Northallerton	1	2.8	2.8	0.6	2.0
Northumberland	2	25.0	12.5	12.4	2.0
Redcar & Cleveland					
Scarborough	1	6.5	6.5	9.8	1.0
Selby					
South Tyneside					
Stockton					
Sunderland					
Wakefield					
York					
Northern and Yorkshire Region:	9	94.2	10.5	2.2	

Table 4a: Access to Crisis Resolution Teams

South Eastern Region	CR Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Berkshire					
Buckinghamshire					
E.Sussex Brighton etc					
East Kent					
East Surrey	1	6.8	6.8	2.5	2.0
Isle of Wight					
North & Mid Hants					
Northants					
Oxon					
Portsmouth & SE Hants					
Southampton and SW Hants					
West Kent					
West Surrey					
West Sussex					
South Eastern Region totals:	1	6.8	6.8	0.1	
South Western Region	CR Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Bath & NE Somerset					
Bristol					
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly					
Dorset					
Gloucs					
N&E Devon	2	10.0	5.0	3.3	1.0
North Somerset	1	4.4	4.4	3.6	1.0
Plymouth	1	21.0	21.0	12.6	2.0
Somerset					
South Gloucs	2	12.2	6.1	7.5	2.0
South Hams & W Devon	1	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.0
Teignbridge	1	7.0	7.0	9.5	2.0
Torbay					
Wiltshire					
South Western Region totals:	8	57.1	7.1	1.8	
Trent Region	CR Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Barnsley					
Doncaster					
Leicester					
Lincolnshire					
North Derbyshire					
North Nottinghamshire					
Nottingham					

Table 4a: Access to Crisis Resolution Teams

Rotherham					
Sheffield	1	8.5	8.5	2.4	2.0
South Humber	1	9.0	9.0	4.6	2.0
Southern Derbyshire					
Trent Region totals:	2	17.5	8.8	0.5	
West Midlands Region	CR Teams	Total Staff	Ave Team Staff	Staff per 100k pop	Ave Staff Grps
Birmingham	5	76.4	15.3	11.8	1.8
Coventry					
Dudley					
Herefordshire					
North Staffordshire	1	6.1	6.1	2.0	1.0
Sandwell					
Shropshire					
Solihull					
South Staffordshire					
Walsall					
Warwickshire					
Wolverhampton	1	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.0
Worcestershire					
West Midlands Region totals:	7	85.5	12.2	2.5	
National total:	35	326.1	9.3	1.0	

4B. ASSESSMENT IN AN EMERGENCY

Definitions:

Emergency Clinics / Walk-in Clinics

An open-access clinic which can provide assessment by mental health professionals and referral to appropriate agencies/services.

A&E Mental Health Liaison Services

A rapid assessment service for people with mental health problems who use an A&E Department. The service may be provided by a psychiatrist, mental health nurse or social worker. The characteristics of the service are that the patient will be seen rapidly, regardless of their place of origin and a risk assessment will be carried out. The service may provide follow-up care and treatment, or may refer to primary care or specialist mental health services. List here only specialist A&E services. Care should be taken that there is no overlap with psychiatric liaison services, and cover of A&E by a duty psychiatrist alone should not be listed here.

Mental Health Crisis Intervention Services

Other mental health crisis intervention services providing assessment and intervention at times of crisis should be listed here. These services must:

- be available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week
- have dedicated staff
- hand over to other services for follow-on care and treatment.

If crisis intervention is one of the functions of another service such as a CMHT, it should be listed as a function under that service.

Emergency Duty Teams

Emergency duty teams are 'out-of-hours' emergency service provided by social services departments. EDTs should be included here if they have the capacity to respond to mental health emergencies and are staffed by Approved Social Workers who can carry out assessments under the Mental Health Act 1983.

Crisis Accommodation (Table 4c)

Crisis accommodation provides places for people with mental health problems in a crisis to stay overnight. Varying levels of support may be offered in a variety of settings. These settings can include mental health centres, crisis houses, service-user-run sanctuaries and hostels. This accommodation may be a short-term solution for people who live in adverse social circumstances that would make home treatment unsuitable and it can provide an alternative to hospital admission.

COMMENT

Four very different types of emergency services have been shown in Table 4b. **A&E liaison** services were found to be available in 61% of LITs (98 services nationally). Less than 15% of LITs had access to **emergency walk-in clinics**. These have not been developed at all in Northern & Yorkshire and Trent regions and are best developed in London where there were 9 clinics and in North Western Region where there were 9 services, 5 of which were in Manchester.

Mental health crisis intervention teams were found in over half of LITs in London and South Eastern regions but in only 31% of LITs overall. Despite the definition, a very mixed group of services were classified in this way including voluntary crisis services linked to phone lines, service user run services and housing teams.

Just 3% of LITs reported having no emergency assessment services but 17% had only the social services emergency duty team providing an out-of-hours mental health crisis response.

Crisis accommodation (Table 4c) was found to be very patchy. A total of 462 bed spaces were found in 37% of LITs. This meant that over 60% of LITs had no crisis beds despite a very broad definition which included safe houses, sanctuaries and user-run services.

Table 4b: Access to emergency assessment

Eastern Region

LIT Name:	A&E Liaison	Walk In	Crisis Intervention	SW Emergency Duty
Bedfordshire	2			1
Cambridgeshire	1			
Hertfordshire	1	1		1
Norfolk	1			1
North Essex			1	1
South Essex	2	1	4	2
Suffolk	1			1
Eastern Region total services	8	2	5	7
Proportion LITs with service:	85.7%	28.6%	28.6%	85.7%
Proportion with no service or EDT only:	0		Proportion with no reported service:	0

London Region

LIT Name:	A&E Liaison	Walk In	Crisis Intervention	SW Emergency Duty
Barking & Havering				1
Barnet				
BGL	2			2
Brent & Harrow	1			1
Bromley	1			1
Camden & Islington	2		2	2
Croydon	1		1	1
East London & City	2	1	1	3
EHFH	3	2	1	
Enfield & Haringey	1	1		1
Hillingdon			1	1
KCW	1	1	4	2
Kingston & Richmond	1	1		2
LSL	4	2	1	1
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth		1	2	1
Redbridge & Waltham			1	2
London Region total services	19	9	14	21
Proportion LITs with service:	68.8%	43.8%	56.3%	87.5%
Proportion with no service or EDT only:	12.5%		Proportion with no reported service:	6.3%

North Western Region

LIT Name:	A&E Liaison	Walk In	Crisis Intervention	SW Emergency Duty
Barrow & South Lakeland				1
Blackburn with Darwen	1			
Blackpool	1			1
Bolton			1	1
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	1			1
Bury & Rochdale	2			2
Halton				1

Table 4b: Access to emergency assessment

Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	1			1
Knowsley				1
Lancaster			1	1
Liverpool	1		1	1
Manchester		5		
Oldham	1	1		1
Preston	1			1
S&W Lancs Chorley & S Ribble				
Salford	1			1
Sefton	1		1	1
South Cheshire	2		1	1
St Helens	1			1
Stockport				1
Tameside & Glossop	1	1		
Trafford	2			1
Warrington District	1	2		2
Wigan	1			1
Wirral	1		2	1
Wyre & Fylde	1		1	1
N W Region total services	22	9	8	25
Proportion LITs with service:	73.1%	15.4%	26.9%	88.5%
Proportion with no service or EDT only:	15.4%	Proportion with no reported service: 0		

Northern and Yorkshire Region

LIT Name:	A&E Liaison	Walk In	Crisis Intervention	SW Emergency Duty
Bradford	2		1	1
Calderdale	1			1
Co Durham & Darlington	3			2
Craven			1	1
Dewsbury	1			1
East Riding			1	2
Gateshead	1		1	1
Harrogate	1			1
Hartlepool				1
Huddersfield				1
Leeds	1		3	
Middlesbrough			1	1
Newcastle & North Tyneside	3			1
North Cumbria	1			1
Northallerton				1
Northumberland				1
Redcar & Cleveland			1	1
Scarborough			1	1

Table 4b: Access to emergency assessment

Selby			1	1
South Tyneside	1			1
Stockton				1
Sunderland	1			1
Wakefield			1	1
York			1	1
North & Yorks total services	16	0	13	25
Proportion LITs with service: 45.8%		0	45.8%	95.8%
Proportion with no service or EDT only: 20.8%				Proportion with no reported service: 0

South Eastern Region	A&E Liaison	Walk In	Crisis Intervention	SW Emergency Duty
Berkshire				
Buckinghamshire	2			1
E.Sussex Brighton etc		1		1
East Kent			1	1
East Surrey	2	1	1	1
Isle of Wight			1	
North & Mid Hants	1			1
Northants	1		1	1
Oxon			1	
Portsmouth & SE Hants	1		2	1
Southampton and SW Hants	2			
West Kent	2			1
West Surrey	1		4	3
West Sussex	1			1
S E Region total services	12	2	11	14
Proportion with service: 69.2%		15.4%	53.8%	84.6%
Proportion with no service or EDT only: 0				Proportion with no reported service: 0

South Western Region

LIT Name:	A&E Liaison	Walk In	Crisis Intervention	SW Emergency Duty
Bath & NE Somerset	1			1
Bristol	1	1		1
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	1			
Dorset	3			1
Gloucs	1			1
N&E Devon	1			
North Somerset				
Plymouth	1			
Somerset	1			1
South Gloucs				1
South Hams & W Devon	1			2
Teignbridge				1

Table 4b: Access to emergency assessment

Torbay				1
Wiltshire				2
S W Region total services	11	1	0	12
Proportion with service:	64.3%	7.1%	0	71.4%
Proportion with no service or EDT only:	35.7%	Proportion with no reported service: 7.1%		
Trent Region	A&E Liaison	Walk In	Crisis Intervention	SW Emergency Duty
Barnsley	1			
Doncaster	1			1
Leicester	1			2
Lincolnshire				
North Derbyshire				1
North Nottinghamshire			1	1
Nottingham	1			
Rotherham	1			1
Sheffield	1			1
South Humber				2
Southern Derbyshire	1			
Trent Region Total Services	7	0	1	9
Proportion with service:	63.6%	0	9.1%	63.6%
Proportion with no service or EDT only:	27.3%	Proportion with no reported service: 9.1%		
West Midlands Region	A&E Liaison	Walk In	Crisis Intervention	SW Emergency Duty
Birmingham		1		
Coventry			1	1
Dudley				1
Herefordshire				1
North Staffordshire	1			2
Sandwell				1
Shropshire				2
Solihull				1
South Staffordshire			2	1
Walsall			1	
Warwickshire				
Wolverhampton	1			
Worcestershire	1	1	1	1
West Midlands Region				
Total Services	3	2	5	11
Proportion with service:	23.1%	15.4%	30.8%	69.2%
Proportion with no service or EDT only:	46.2%	Proportion with no reported service: 7.7%		
England Total Services	98	25	57	124
Proportion with service:	60.5%	14.5%	33.1%	83.1%
Proportion with no service or EDT only:	20.2%	Proportion with no reported service: 3.2%		

Table 4c: Access to crisis accommodation**Eastern Region:**

LIT Name	Services	Total Beds	Beds Per 100k
Bedfordshire	1	-	-
Cambridgeshire			
Hertfordshire			
Norfolk			
North Essex			
South Essex			
Suffolk			
Totals for Eastern Region:	1	-	-
Proportion LITs with service	14.3%		

London Region:

LIT Name	Services	Total Beds	Beds Per 100k
Barking & Havering	1	-	-
Barnet			
BGL			
Brent & Harrow			
Bromley			
Camden & Islington	6	145	39.1
Croydon	1	7	3.1
East London & City	1	-	-
EHFH			
Enfield & Haringey	1	8	2.4
Hillingdon			
KCW			
Kingston & Richmond			
LSL			
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth			
Redbridge & Waltham Forest			
Totals for London Region:	10	160	3.2
Proportion LITs with service	31.3%		

North Western Region:

LIT Name	Services	Total Beds	Beds Per 100k
Barrow & South Lakeland			
Blackburn with Darwen	1	2	2.3
Blackpool			
Bolton	1	3	1.7
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale			
Bury & Rochdale	1	3	1.2
Halton			

Table 4c: Access to crisis accommodation

Hyndburn & Ribble Valley			
Knowsley	1	2	2.0
Lancaster			
Liverpool			
Manchester			
Oldham	1	1	0.7
Preston			
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble			
Salford			
Sefton			
South Cheshire			
St Helens			
Stockport			
Tameside & Glossop			
Trafford			
Warrington District			
Wigan			
Wirral	1	5	2.4
Wyre & Fylde			
Totals for North Western Region:	6	16	0.4
Proportion LITs with service	23.1%		

Northern and Yorkshire Region:

LIT Name	Services	Total Beds	Beds Per 100k
Bradford	1	1.6	0.5
Calderdale	1	1	0.8
Co Durham & Darlington	1	-	-
Craven			
Dewsbury			
East Riding	1	4	1.1
Gateshead	1	1	0.8
Harrogate	1	11	11.1
Hartlepool			
Huddersfield			
Leeds	1	26	5.4
Middlesbrough	1	12	12.9
Newcastle & North Tyneside	7	133	43.6
North Cumbria	1	6	2.9
Northallerton			
Northumberland			
Redcar & Cleveland			
Scarborough			

Table 4c: Access to Crisis Accommodation

Selby	1	-	-
South Tyneside	1	1	1.0
Stockton			
Sunderland	4	24	12.7
Wakefield	1	3	1.4
York	1	3	2.6
Totals for Northern and Yorkshire:	24	226.6	5.4
Proportion LITs with service	68.2%		

South Eastern Region:

LIT Name	Services	Total Beds	Beds Per 100k
Berkshire			
Buckinghamshire	1	1	0.2
E.Sussex Brighton etc			
East Kent			
East Surrey	2	-	-
Isle of Wight			
North & Mid Hants	1	-	-
Northants	1	-	-
Oxon			
Portsmouth & SE Hants			
Southampton and SW Hants			
West Kent			
West Surrey			
West Sussex			
Totals for South Eastern Region:	5	1	0.0
Proportion LITs with service	28.6%		

South Western Region:

LIT Name	Services	Total Beds	Beds Per 100k
Bath & NE Somerset			
Bristol			
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly			
Dorset	1	-	-
Gloucs			
N&E Devon	1	-	-
North Somerset			
Plymouth	1	6	3.6
Somerset			
South Gloucs			
South Hams & W Devon			
Teignbridge			

Table 4c: Access to crisis accommodation

Torbay	1	10	13.4
Wiltshire			
Totals for South Western Region:	4	16	0.5
Proportion LITs with service	28.6%		

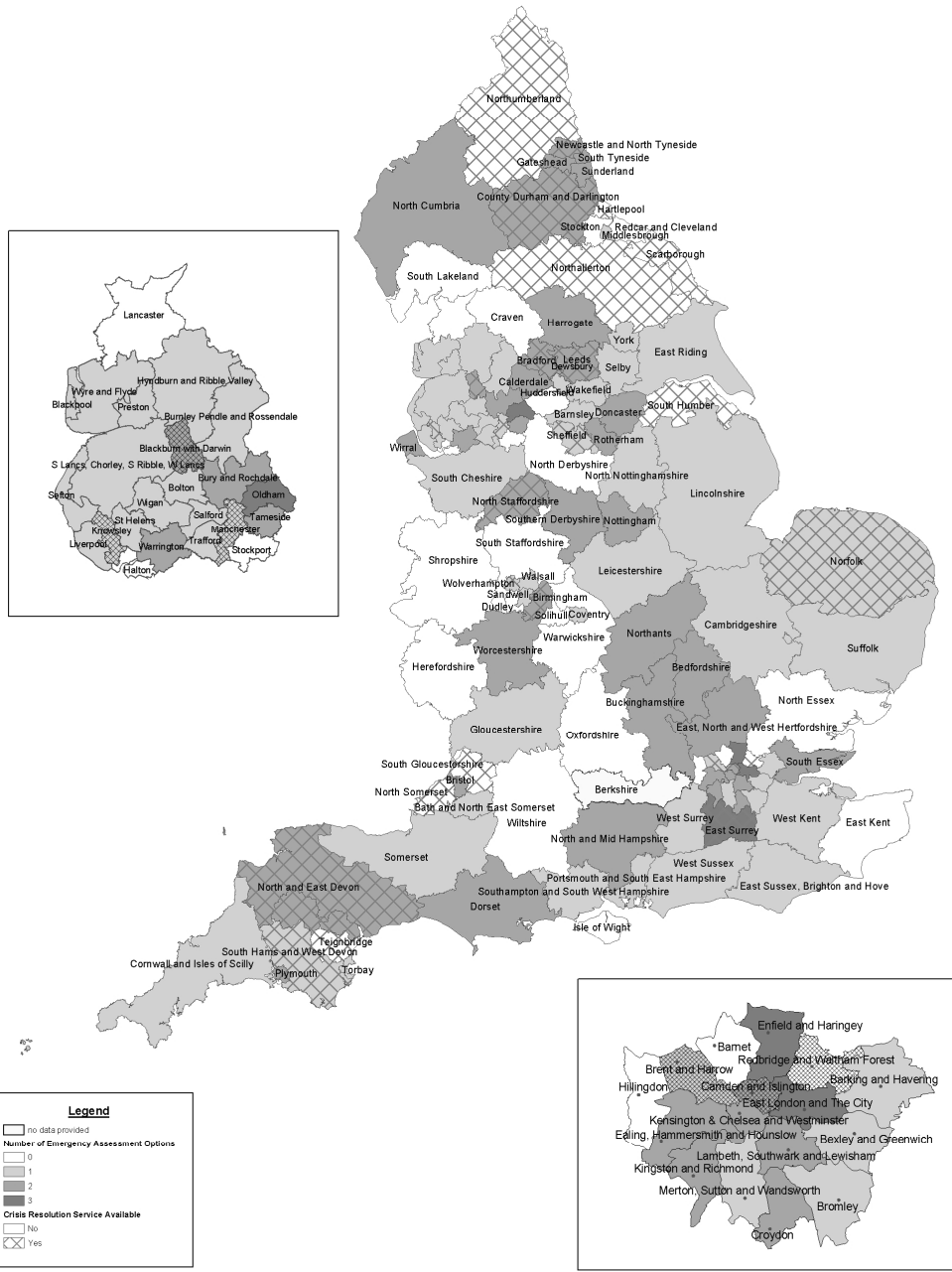
Trent Region:

LIT Name	Services	Total Beds	Beds Per 100k
Barnsley			
Doncaster	1	13	7.0
Leicester			
Lincolnshire	1	-	-
North Derbyshire			
North Nottinghamshire	1	1	0.4
Nottingham	1	3	0.7
Rotherham	1	1	0.6
Sheffield			
South Humber			
Southern Derbyshire	1	2	0.5
Totals for Trent Region:	6	20	0.6
Proportion LITs with service	54.5%		

West Midlands Region:

LIT Name	Services	Total Beds	Beds Per 100k
Birmingham	2	4	0.6
Coventry	1	3	1.5
Dudley			
Herefordshire			
North Staffordshire	1	4	1.3
Sandwell	1	2	1.1
Shropshire			
Solihull			
South Staffordshire			
Walsall	1	9	5.4
Warwickshire			
Wolverhampton			
Worcestershire			
Totals for West Midlands Region:	6	22	0.6
Proportion LITs with service	38.5%		
Total for England:	62	461.6	1.4
Proportion with service	37.4%		

Emergency Assessment Options and Crisis Resolution Services



5. CLINICAL SERVICES

Definitions

Psychiatric Outpatient Services

While not necessarily a distinct service, these are outpatient services that are provided by psychiatrists in clinics, CMHTs and primary care.

Psychiatric Liaison Services – General Medical, Surgical and Palliative Care.

Liaison psychiatry services provide psychiatric assessment and advice, training and research in general hospital settings. They may include A&E services and the assessment of deliberate self-harm. Assessments provided as part of the general on-call psychiatrist rota should not be included here. The service may also cover palliative care/hospices.

NHS Day Care Facilities

These are often known as day hospitals and are provided by NHS Trusts. They provide a range of intervention from assessment and short-term interventions to long-term rehabilitation programmes. The range of treatment can also provide components of inpatient care, psychosocial interventions, an alternative to hospital admission, and community outreach services.

Acute Inpatient Units/Wards

General acute wards may be on a general hospital site, part of a psychiatric hospital or in a purpose built separate unit. They are designed to assess and treat patients who are acutely unwell. Lengths of stay should therefore be under six months, although problems with discharge may mean that this is not achieved in practice.

COMMENT

Acute inpatient beds were available in almost all LITs, and numbered 10,544 beds in total (Table 5). The average rate of provision was 32.6 beds per 100k population of working age but higher rates were found in London (41.2 beds per 100k) and the North Western region (37.7 beds per 100k). The lowest regional rate was the South East with 23 beds per 100k. However, these populations have not been weighted for indicators of deprivation and within regions there was considerable variation (See Map). Missing data on bed spaces was common. As with other items there will be an opportunity to increase the accuracy of this when the data is revised.

Psychiatric outpatient services proved very difficult to map because of the range of models for delivery of these services. Where LITs had a very dispersed model of outpatient services, for example, provision in primary care settings, the clinics were often felt to be too numerous to record and services were listed by clinical team rather than services offered. Comparisons between LITs on the basis of the present definitions are thus not possible; greater clarity in the definitions is needed. However, it is surprising that 18% of LITs indicated no outpatient available services.

Psychiatric liaison services were provided in 35% of LITs. London and the West Midlands were the only regions where more than 50% of LITs have these service available and provision was very sporadic in North Western (8% LITs) and South Western (14% LITs) regions.

NHS day care facilities were available in 77% of LITs with 286 units listed. All LITs in Eastern and Trent regions provided services but less than 70% of LITs in Northern & Yorkshire and South Eastern regions indicated services were available, suggesting considerable variation on service configuration.

Acute Beds Per 100k Working Age Adults



Table 5: Access to clinical services

Eastern Region:	Out Patient Services	Psychiatric Liaison services	NHS Day Care Facilities			Acute Beds	
			Units	Places	Per 100k	Beds	Per 100k
Bedfordshire	1		2	45	12.1	114	30.5
Cambridgeshire	5	1	1	35	7.2	166	34.2
Hertfordshire			3	21	6.4	116	35.2
Norfolk	1		1	25	5.0	155	30.9
North Essex		2	8			156	26.5
South Essex	20		4	100	21.6	147	31.8
Suffolk	1	1	1	25	5.9	116	27.3
Totals for Eastern Region	28	4	20	251	7.9	970	30.6
LITs with some	71.4%	42.9%	100.0%			100.0%	

London Region:	Out Patient Services	Psychiatric Liaison services	NHS Day Care Facilities			Acute Beds	
			Units	Places	Per 100k	Beds	Per 100k
Barking & Havering	7		3	40	16.2	33	13.4
Barnet	2		2	44	19.1	85	36.8
BGL	2		1	20	7.1	92	32.4
Brent & Harrow	1		4	35	11.1	171	54.0
Bromley	1	1	2	-	-	44	22.3
Camden & Islington	4	1	2	95	25.6	96	25.9
Croydon	5					81	35.5
East London & City	6	3	2	20	4.9	158	38.4
EHFH	2	2	3	63	13.0	192	40.0
Enfield & Haringey			5	125	37.6	180	54.1
Hillingdon	1					50	29.4
KCW	18	1	2	-	-	211	69.1
Kingston & Richmond	4		4	81	34.2	65	27.4
LSL	5	3				292	56.8
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	16	2	5	35	7.9	182	41.2
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	5	1	6	178	59.4	155	51.7
Totals for London Region	79	14	41	736	14.5	2087	41.2
LITs with some	93.8%	50.0%	81.3%			100.0%	

North Western Region:	Out Patient Services	Psychiatric Liaison services	NHS Day Care Facilities			Acute Beds	
			Units	Places	Per 100k	Beds	Per 100k
Barrow & South Lakeland	1		3	130	117.5	49	44.3
Blackburn with Darwen	1		1	22	25.2	32	36.6
Blackpool	1					60	62.7
Bolton	1		1	55	31.5	71	40.7
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	2		4	50	33.0	80	52.7
Bury & Rochdale	2		3	120	46.7	70	27.3
Halton	3		2	85	106.1	25	31.2
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	1		1	18	21.0	26	29.8
Knowsley	2		1	-	-	47	47.8

Table 5: Access to clinical services

Lancaster	1					21	23.6
Liverpool	2	1	5	12	4.0	185	61.5
Manchester							
Oldham	1		1	6	4.2	44	31.1
Preston	1		2	60	67.7	55	62.0
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	1					74	35.8
Salford	1		1	-	-	65	44.9
Sefton	2		1	12	6.7	52	28.8
South Cheshire	6		5	75	17.2	184	42.1
St Helens	2		1	-	-	54	45.7
Stockport	1	1				58	30.5
Tameside & Glossop			3	40	27.9	60	41.8
Trafford	1		2	-	-	50	34.9
Warrington District	1					48	37.9
Wigan	1		2	-	-	60	28.8
Wirral	2					75	36.2
Wyre & Fylde	1					60	54.4
Totals for North Western	38	2	39	685	16.1	1604	37.7
LITs with some	92.3%	7.7%	69.2%			96.2%	

Northern and Yorkshire	Out Patient Services	Psychiatric Liaison services	NHS Day Care Facilities			Acute Beds	
			Units	Places	Per 100k	Beds	Per 100k
Bradford	2	1	1	27	8.7	118	38.3
Calderdale	1	1	1	-	-	48	38.3
Co Durham & Darlington	10		5	50	12.6	171	43.1
Craven	1	1				9	26.9
Dewsbury	1					37	
East Riding		1				19	5.2
Gateshead	1		3	45	34.8	65	50.3
Harrogate	3	1	1	30	30.4	39	39.5
Hartlepool	1	1	2	22	37.3	48	81.5
Huddersfield	1					48	
Leeds	7	3	4	30	6.2	204	42.5
Middlesbrough	1	3	2	65	69.8	38	40.2
Newcastle & North Tyneside	10	1	1	-	-	150	49.1
North Cumbria	1	1				65	31.7
Northallerton	1		1	36	7.5	26	5.4
Northumberland	1					111	54.8
Redcar & Cleveland	1	3	2	-	-	38	42.6
Scarborough	3					26	39.0
Selby			7	33	70.6	15	32.1
South Tyneside	1					38	39.4
Stockton	2		1	25	20.8	40	33.3

Table 5: Access to clinical services

Sunderland	1		3	80	42.2	72	38.0
Wakefield	2					62	29.4
York			7	94	80.6	43	36.9
Totals for Northern and LITs with some	52	17	41	537	12.7	1529	36.2
	87.5%	45.8%	62.5%			100.0%	

South Eastern Region	Out Patient Services	Psychiatric Liaison services	NHS Units	Day Care Places	Facilities Per 100k	Acute Beds	Per 100k
Berkshire							
Buckinghamshire	3	1	3	15	3.2	93	20.1
E.Sussex Brighton etc		1	1	25	5.3	50	10.7
East Kent	7	1	6	12	3.2	109	28.8
East Surrey	1		1	8	3.0	65	24.4
Isle of Wight	1		1	-	-	36	46.5
North & Mid Hants	5		1	-	-	60	15.9
Northants	1		2	45	11.0	91	22.2
Oxon	5	1				123	29.3
Portsmouth & SE Hants			1	8	2.3	109	30.9
Southampton and SW Hants	4		2	-	-	101	28.4
West Kent	3	2	2	50	7.8	131	20.4
West Surrey	6	1	4	95	22.1	141	32.8
West Sussex			8	65	13.7	183	38.7
Totals for South Eastern	36	7	32	323	5.7	1292	22.8
LITs with some	76.9%	46.2%	92.3%			100.0%	

South Western Region	Out Patient Services	Psychiatric Liaison services	NHS Units	Day Care Places	Facilities Per 100k	Acute Beds	Per 100k
Bath & NE Somerset						50	45.8
Bristol			7	151	55.8	148	54.7
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	1	1	1	-	-	89	28.8
Dorset	23		20	129	30.3	143	33.6
Gloucs	1	1	3	70	19.5	95	26.4
N&E Devon			1	25	8.3	139	46.3
North Somerset	2					28	23.2
Plymouth			1	17	10.2	54	32.5
Somerset	8					83	27.1
South Gloucs	1		4	97	59.7	37	22.8
South Hams & W Devon	5		1	-	-		
Teignbridge	1		1	6	8.2		
Torbay						19	25.5
Wiltshire	6		9	161	40.5	141	35.5
Totals for South Western	50	2	48	656	20.8	1026	32.5
LITs with some	71.4%	14.3%	71.4%			85.7%	

Table 5: Access to clinical services

Trent Region	Out Patient Services	Psychiatric Liaison services	NHS Day Care Facilities			Acute Beds	
			Units	Places	Per 100k	Beds	Per 100k
Barnsley			1	53	35.8	48	32.4
Doncaster	1		2	50	26.8	47	25.2
Leicester	2	1	4	200	32.5	204	33.2
Lincolnshire			8	143	36.0	75	18.9
North Derbyshire			1	40	16.6	63	26.2
North Nottinghamshire	5		2	-	-	75	29.4
Nottingham	1	1	5	105	25.0	149	35.4
Rotherham	1		3	34	20.6	60	36.3
Sheffield	2	1	5	80	22.9	106	30.3
South Humber	2	2	3	55	28.0	57	29.0
Southern Derbyshire	1		4	-	-	129	34.6
Totals for Trent Region	15	5	38	760	22.7	1013	30.3
LITs with some	72.7%	36.4%	100.0%			100.0%	
West Midlands Region	Out Patient Services	Psychiatric Liaison services	NHS Day Care Facilities			Acute Beds	
			Units	Places	Per 100k	Beds	Per 100k
Birmingham		4				210	32.5
Coventry	1		2	50	25.6	70	35.8
Dudley		1	1	-	-	78	38.4
Herefordshire			1	19	18.1	42	40.0
North Staffordshire	7		7	-	-		
Sandwell	1	1	1	20	10.9	76	41.2
Shropshire		1	4	-	-	121	43.1
Solihull	2	1	2	43	32.1	40	29.9
South Staffordshire	10	2				89	22.6
Walsall	1		2	50	29.8	48	28.7
Warwickshire	4		6	-	-	88	26.3
Wolverhampton	2					40	26.3
Worcestershire	1	1	1	131	37.2	121	34.4
Totals for West Midlands	29	11	27	313	9.1	1023	29.6
LITs with some	69.2%	53.8%	76.9%			92.3%	
Totals for England	327	62	286	4260.5	13.2	10543.6	32.6
LITs with some	82.3%	34.7%	77.4%			96.8%	

6. SECURE SERVICES

Definitions:

Local Psychiatric Intensive Care Units

Psychiatric intensive care units provide care for the acutely unwell who need intensive nursing care in order to maintain the safety of themselves and/or others. Lengths of stays are usually in the order of weeks or maximally a few months.

Local Low Secure Services - Longer-term Care

Longer-term low secure care may be provided by slow stream rehabilitation services and other designated low secure units, in some areas referred to as high dependency units. Wards may be locked all the time or be lockable, but will have higher staff : patient ratios than an ordinary open ward. Length of stay will usually be in the order of years rather than months.

Some local services have also developed services at levels of security that are similar to medium secure care with associated lower level pre-discharge facilities. List those services designated low secure care here and if there are any local (i.e. not regional forensic medium secure care) medium secure services list them in the following section.

COMMENT

Only local secure services were covered by this mapping exercise. Medium secure and regionally commissioned services will be subject to a separate exercise. A total of 1,279 secure beds were found. **Psychiatric intensive care** units were available in 58% of LITs but there was a concentration of services in London and North Western regions. Of the 782 psychiatric intensive care beds recorded, 224 beds (29%) were in London and 135 (17%) were in the North West. Nationally the level of provision was 2.4 beds per 100k of working-age population but this was as high as 4.4 beds per 100k in London and as low as 1 bed per 100k in Trent.

Long term local secure provision was provided in 32% of LITs providing 497 beds in total, 1.5 beds per 100k population. Again distribution was varied throughout the country with London providing 111 beds (22%) and the North West 104 beds (21%).

Table 6: Access to secure provision

Eastern Region	Psychiatric Intensive Care			Long Term local		
	Units	Beds	Beds/100	Units	Beds	Beds/100
Bedfordshire						
Cambridgeshire	1	20	4.1			
Hertfordshire	1	5	1.5			
Norfolk				2	-	-
North Essex	2	8.5	1.4	1	7	1.2
South Essex	3	20	4.3			
Suffolk	1	8	1.9	1	10	2.3
Totals for Eastern Region	8	61.5	1.9	4	17	0.5
LITs with provision	71.4%			42.9%		
London Region	Psychiatric Intensive Care			Long Term local		
	Units	Beds	Beds/100	Units	Beds	Beds/100
Barking & Havering	2	3	1.2	2	9	3.6
Barnet	1	12	5.2			
BGL						
Brent & Harrow				3	36	11.4
Bromley						
Camden & Islington	1	1	0.3			
Croydon				1	3	1.3
East London & City	3	32	7.8			
EHFH	1	16	3.3			
Enfield & Haringey	3	32	9.6			
Hillingdon						
KCW	5	39	12.7	2	9	3.1
Kingston & Richmond	1	10	4.2			
LSL	4	44	8.5	5	44	8.6
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	3	22	5.0	2	10	2.3
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	1	14	4.7			
Totals for London Region	25	225	4.4	15	111	2.2
LITs with provision	68.8%			37.5%		
North Western Region	Psychiatric Intensive Care			Long Term local		
	Units	Beds	Beds/100	Units	Beds	Beds/100
Barrow & South Lakeland						
Blackburn with Darwen	1	3.5	4.0			
Blackpool	1	6	6.3			
Bolton	1	6	3.4			
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale						
Bury & Rochdale						
Halton						
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	1	2.5	2.9			
Knowsley						

Table 6: Access to secure provision

Lancaster	1	8	9.0	1	20	22.4
Liverpool				2	34	11.3
Manchester	3	62	22.1			
Oldham						
Preston						
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	1	5	2.4			
Salford	1	7	4.8			
Sefton				2	12	6.6
South Cheshire	2	13	3.0	1	15	3.4
St Helens						
Stockport						
Tameside & Glossop				1	24	16.7
Trafford						
Warrington District						
Wigan	1	8	3.8			
Wirral	1	8	3.9			
Wyre & Fylde	1	6	5.4			
Totals for North Western Region	15	135	3.2	7	105	2.5
LITs with provision		46.2%			19.2%	

Northern and Yorkshire Region

	Psychiatric Intensive Care			Long Term local		
	Units	Beds	Beds/100	Units	Beds	Beds/100
Bradford				2	22	7.1
Calderdale	1	-	-	1	-	-
Co Durham & Darlington	3	5	1.3	1	8	2.0
Craven						
Dewsbury	1	2				
East Riding						
Gateshead						
Harrogate						
Hartlepool						
Huddersfield				1	22	
Leeds	1	10	2.1	1	12	2.5
Middlesbrough				1	3	3.2
Newcastle & North Tyneside	1	18	5.9			
North Cumbria	1	10	4.9			
Northallerton						
Northumberland						
Redcar & Cleveland	1	3	3.4			
Scarborough						
Selby	1	-	-	1	-	-
South Tyneside	1	5	5.2			

Table 6: Access to secure provision

Stockton				1	3	2.5
Sunderland	1	8	4.2			
Wakefield	1	16	7.6			
York				1	20	17.2
Totals for Northern and	13	77	1.8	10	90	2.1
LITs with provision	45.8%			37.5%		

South Eastern Region	Psychiatric Intensive Care			Long Term local		
	Units	Beds	Beds/100	Units	Beds	Beds/100
Berkshire						
Buckinghamshire	1	3	0.6	1	15	3.2
E.Sussex Brighton etc				1	20	4.3
East Kent	1	15	4.0			
East Surrey	2	11	4.1	1	4	1.5
Isle of Wight	1	8	10.3			
North & Mid Hants						
Northants	2	14	3.4			
Oxon	2	8	1.9			
Portsmouth & SE Hants	3	-	-	2	21	6.0
Southampton and SW Hants	2	9	2.5			
West Kent	2	6	0.9			
West Surrey	1	7	1.6	1	15	3.5
West Sussex	2	14	3.0			
Totals for South Eastern Region	19	95	1.7	6	75	1.3
LITs with provision	78.6%			35.7%		

South Western Region	Psychiatric Intensive Care			Long Term local		
	Units	Beds	Beds/100	Units	Beds	Beds/100
Bath & NE Somerset						
Bristol						
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	1	16	5.2			
Dorset	1	6	1.4	2	10	2.3
Gloucs	2	12	3.3			
N&E Devon						
North Somerset						
Plymouth				1	12	7.2
Somerset	1	15	4.9			
South Gloucs						
South Hams & W Devon	1	12	15.0	2	12	15.0
Teignbridge	1	12	16.4	3	-	-
Torbay	1	12	16.1			
Wiltshire						
Totals for South Western	8	85	2.7	8	34	1.1
LITs with provision	50.0%			28.6%		

Table 6: Access to secure provision

	Psychiatric Intensive Care			Long Term local		
	Units	Beds	Beds/100	Units	Beds	Beds/100
Trent Region						
Barnsley	1	2	1.3			
Doncaster	1	5	2.7			
Leicester	1	10	1.6			
Lincolnshire				1	-	-
North Derbyshire						
North Nottinghamshire				1	-	-
Nottingham				1	8	1.9
Rotherham	1	5	3.0			
Sheffield	1	7	2.0	1	19	5.4
South Humber	1	5	2.5			
Southern Derbyshire	1	-	-			
Totals for Trent Region	7	34	1.0	4	27	0.8
LITs with provision	63.6%			36.4%		
West Midlands Region						
Birmingham	2	22	3.4			
Coventry	1	6	3.1	1	2	1.0
Dudley						
Herefordshire	1	6	5.7			
North Staffordshire						
Sandwell						
Shropshire				1	20	7.1
Solihull	1	7	5.2	1	16	11.9
South Staffordshire	2	6	1.5			
Walsall	1	10	6.0			
Warwickshire	1	7	2.1			
Wolverhampton	1	6	3.9			
Worcestershire	1	-	-	1	-	-
Totals for West Midlands Region	11	70	2.0	4	38	1.1
LITs with provision	69.2%			30.8%		
Totals for England	106	782	2.4	58	497.19	1.5
LITs with provision	73	58.4%		40	32.0%	

7. PSYCHOLOGICAL THERAPY SERVICES

Definitions:

Psychology Therapies and Counselling Services

These services provide a variety of psychological therapies such as cognitive behavioural therapy and person-centred counselling. (They should be provided by appropriately qualified and accredited staff.) The service may be provided in a variety of settings, including clinics and primary care.

Specialist Psychotherapy Services

These specialist and discrete services are provided by qualified and accredited (e.g. UKCP) medical and non-medical psychotherapists. Psychotherapy services include psychoanalytic, humanistic, family/systemic therapy and group psychotherapy.

Voluntary / Private Counselling and/or Psychotherapy Services

Non-NHS counselling services, e.g. Relate and Cruse.

COMMENT

Psychological therapies and counseling services were available in 90% of LITs and in many regions were available in every LIT (Table 7). However, there was a wide variation in the provision of **specialist psychotherapy services**. Overall, less than half of LITs provided these services. Provision was highest in the South East (71% of LITs) and London (63%).

Non-NHS **private and voluntary counseling and psychotherapy services** were available in 67% of LITs but this included a very wide range of services, the most common of which were bereavement and relationship counselling, women's therapy services, support for survivors of rape and abuse and Mind counselling services.

Almost all CMHTs reported that they provided psychological intervention and this accounts for the availability of a high level of choice of psychotherapy and counseling services shown on the map.

Table 7: Access to psychological therapies

Eastern Region	Psychological Therapies & Counselling	Specialist Psycho-therapy services	Voluntary / Private counseling & Psycho-therapy services	CMHTs providing psychological interventions
Bedfordshire	1		1	9
Cambridgeshire	1	1	3	6
Hertfordshire	7			9
Norfolk	3	1	4	6
North Essex	4			19
South Essex	6	2	5	9
Suffolk	9		1	12
Eastern Region total services	31	4	14	70
LITs with service	100.0	42.9%	71.4%	100.0
London Region	Psychological Therapies & Counselling	Specialist Psycho-therapy services	Voluntary / Private counseling & Psycho-therapy services	CMHTs providing psychological interventions
Barking & Havering	4	1		6
Barnet	3		5	2
BGL	2	1	3	13
Brent & Harrow	4		4	5
Bromley	1		1	3
Camden & Islington	15	3	2	6
Croydon	1		2	3
East London & City	8	1	6	4
EHFH	14	2	11	13
Enfield & Haringey	3		13	4
Hillingdon	1	1	1	3
KCW	15		8	12
Kingston & Richmond	2	1	13	7
LSL	6	1		11
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	5	5	4	6
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	2	1	2	4
London total services	86	17	75	102
LITs with service	100.0	62.5%	87.5%	100.0
North Western Region	Psychological Therapies & Counselling	Specialist Psycho-therapy services	Voluntary / Private counseling & Psycho-therapy services	CMHTs providing psychological interventions
Barrow & South Lakeland	4			2
Blackburn with Darwen	1			2
Blackpool	1	1		2
Bolton	1		3	1
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	2			3
Bury & Rochdale	3			5
Halton	4	2		1
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley				2
Knowsley	4			3

Table 7: Access to psychological therapies

Lancaster	3	1		1
Liverpool	3	1	2	1
Manchester	6	1	8	
Oldham	1	1	1	4
Preston	1	1		2
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	3		1	2
Salford	1			7
Sefton	5		3	1
South Cheshire	5	5		15
St Helens	3			3
Stockport	1		1	
Tameside & Glossop	3			2
Trafford			1	5
Warrington District		1		3
Wigan				6
Wirral	1		1	5
Wyre & Fylde	1			1
North Western total services	57	14	21	79
LITs with service	84.6%	34.6%	34.6%	92.3%
Northern and Yorkshire	Psychological Therapies & Counselling	Specialist Psycho-therapy services	Voluntary / Private counseling & Psycho-therapy services	CMHTs providing psychological interventions
Bradford	3	2	7	7
Calderdale	1	1	2	4
Co Durham & Darlington	9		1	12
Craven	2	1	1	1
Dewsbury	1		2	2
East Riding		2		13
Gateshead	3		2	3
Harrogate	1			3
Hartlepool				1
Huddersfield	1	1	2	1
Leeds	3		4	17
Middlesbrough		1	7	6
Newcastle & North Tyneside	4	5	9	11
North Cumbria	2	1		6
Northallerton	2			
Northumberland		1		5
Redcar & Cleveland	1		3	4
Scarborough	1		5	3
Selby	1	1		1
South Tyneside	2	3		5

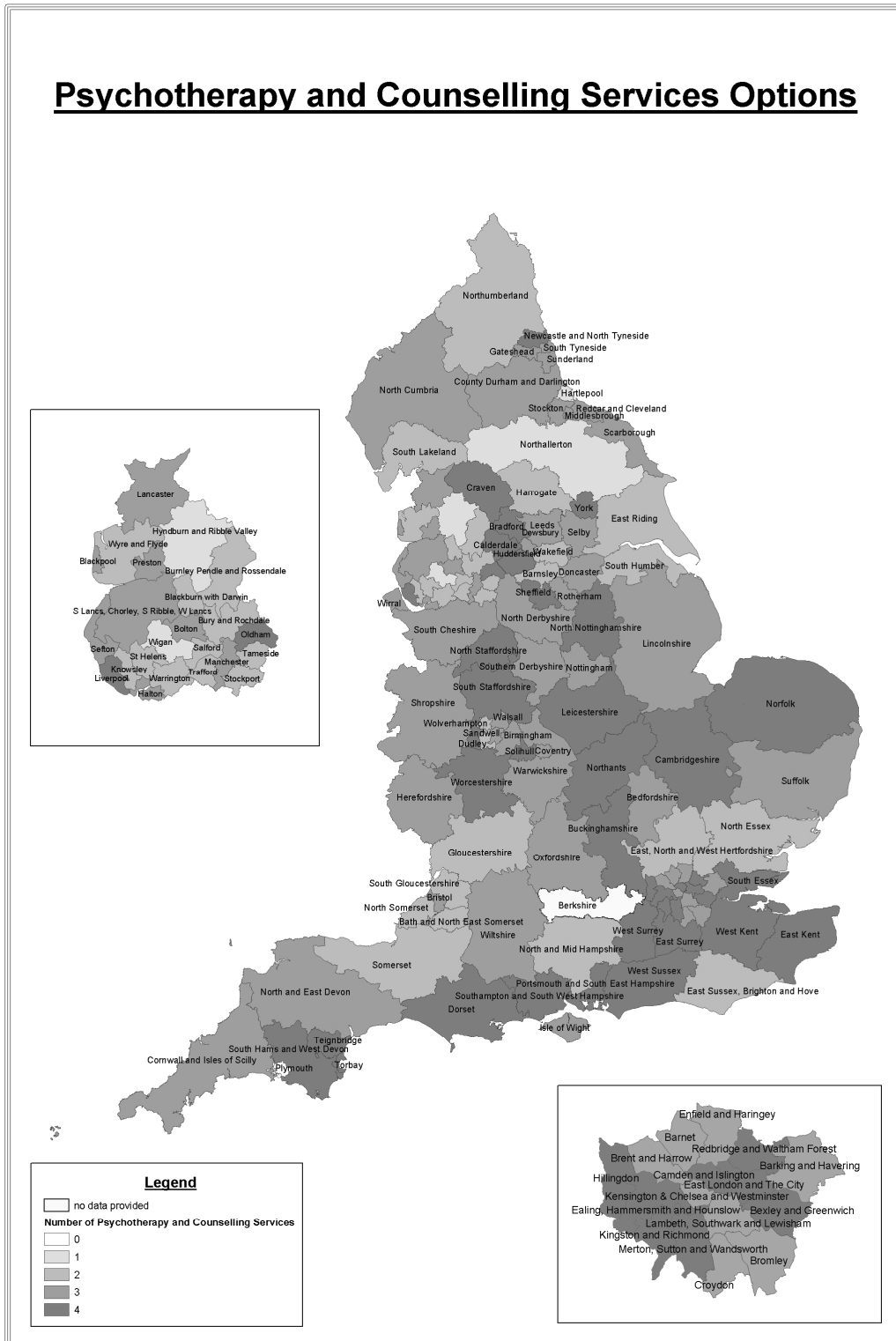
Table 7: Access to psychological therapies

Stockton	1		4	2
Sunderland	4		1	13
Wakefield	2			5
York	1	1	2	4
N&Y total services	45	20	52	129
LITs with service	90.9%	54.5%	68.2%	104.5
South Eastern Region	Psychological Therapies & Counselling	Specialist Psycho-therapy services	Voluntary / Private counseling & Psycho-therapy services	CMHTs providing psychological interventions
Berkshire				
Buckinghamshire	25	2	6	7
E.Sussex Brighton etc			7	6
East Kent	13	3	15	6
East Surrey	1	1	5	9
Isle of Wight	1	1		4
North & Mid Hants	1			6
Northants	3	2	7	10
Oxon	8		2	10
Portsmouth & SE Hants	3	2	2	8
Southampton and SW Hants	4	1	1	7
West Kent	5	1	1	14
West Surrey	8	4	1	10
West Sussex	4	2	1	13
South Eastern total services	76	19	48	110
LITs with service	85.7%	71.4%	78.6%	92.9%
South Western Region	Psychological Therapies & Counselling	Specialist Psycho-therapy services	Voluntary / Private counseling & Psycho-therapy services	CMHTs providing psychological interventions
Bath & NE Somerset	1			4
Bristol	27		22	10
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	1		2	5
Dorset	5	1	2	15
Gloucs	1			13
N&E Devon	3	1		9
North Somerset			4	3
Plymouth				
Somerset	47		3	
South Gloucs			1	5
South Hams & W Devon	1	1	1	1
Teignbridge	1	1	2	3
Torbay	10	1	16	2
Wiltshire	5		9	11
South Western total services	102	5	62	81
LITs with service	78.6%	35.7%	71.4%	85.7%

Table 7: Access to psychological therapies

Trent Region	Psychological Therapies & Counselling	Specialist Psycho-therapy services	Voluntary / Private counseling & Psycho-therapy services	CMHTs providing psychological interventions
Barnsley			4	4
Doncaster	2		4	3
Leicester	1	3	2	2
Lincolnshire	3		1	12
North Derbyshire	1		4	6
North Nottinghamshire	3	5	3	1
Nottingham	1	1		6
Rotherham	3		5	3
Sheffield	3	1	11	4
South Humber	2			2
Southern Derbyshire	1	1		7
Trent Region total services	20	11	34	50
LITs with service	90.9%	45.5%	72.7%	100.0
West Midlands Region	Psychological Therapies & Counselling	Specialist Psycho-therapy services	Voluntary / Private counseling & Psycho-therapy services	CMHTs providing psychological interventions
Birmingham	4	4		8
Coventry	2		7	7
Dudley	5			5
Herefordshire	1		2	5
North Staffordshire	1	1	1	4
Sandwell	1		3	5
Shropshire	1		7	9
Solihull	2	1	5	4
South Staffordshire	4	1	1	9
Walsall	1		5	4
Warwickshire	4		4	8
Wolverhampton	3			4
Worcestershire	1	1	1	6
West Midlands total services	30	8	36	78
LITs with service	100.0	38.5%	76.9%	100.0
England total services	447	98	342	699
LITs with service	90.2%	48.0%	66.7%	96.7%

Psychotherapy and Counselling Services Options



8. SUPPORT SERVICES

Definitions:

Day Centres/Resource Centres

Day centres and resource centres are provided for people who are recovering from or living with mental health problems. The centres are usually multi-functional, offering a range of social and therapeutic activities. A wide range of services can be offered such as one-to-one support, drop-ins, advice and information and programmes of practical, social and educational activities. Mental Health resource centres which primarily provide a base for CMHTs should be categorised under 'CMHT' and the range of services provided should be indicated under 'functions'. Resource centres which primarily provide NHS health care should be listed under NHS day care facilities or day hospitals.

Drop-ins

A flexible, informal day service which does not require regular attendance. These are often provided by the voluntary sector. If the drop-in is part of the activities of a day centre or resource centre, it should be listed under that service.

Employment Schemes

Services providing training and work experience preparation for work, sheltered work placements and job finding. Clubhouses will fall into this category. The service may not be designed exclusively for people with mental health problems, but must provide a service tailored to their needs.

Education and Leisure Opportunities

Opportunities for people **with mental health problems** to take part in education courses, to learn for pleasure and participate in leisure activities. When these services are provided within a day or resource centre, they should be listed under that service.

COMMENT

The mapping of social care support services appeared to be very comprehensive, possibly as a consequence of these services having been the subject of a similar pilot exercise carried out in 1998/9. A total of 1,766 services were recorded (Table 8a). **Day or resource centers** were available in 94% of LITs. The 754 services included voluntary and statutory provision, much of which was multi-functional running drop-ins, social and therapeutic activities and advice and information services. In 75% of LITs, service users also had access to separate **drop-in** services. These were often run by clubs and groups on a once or twice weekly basis.

Only 8 LITs were without a mental health **employment schemes**, and while the definition was very broad including preparation for work, job finding and work provision, there were as many as 464 schemes in total.

Table 8a: Access to Support Services

Eastern Region	Day Resource Centres	Drop Ins	Employment Schemes	Education and Leisure
Bedfordshire	6	2	1	
Cambridgeshire	18	2	14	
Hertfordshire		4		
Norfolk	22	4	6	1
North Essex	4	10	13	1
South Essex	3	5	6	1
Suffolk	4	12	8	3
Eastern Region total services	57	39	48	6
Proportion LITs with service	85.7%	100.0%	85.7%	57.1%
London Region	Day Resource Centres	Drop Ins	Employment Schemes	Education and Leisure
Barking & Havering	1	4	4	3
Barnet	5	1	4	1
BGL	2	13	8	2
Brent & Harrow	12	4	6	1
Bromley	3	3	3	2
Camden & Islington	11	7	6	
Croydon	7	3	2	
East London & City	10	3	6	1
EHFH	10	7	14	2
Enfield & Haringey	5	3	5	
Hillingdon	3	1	1	
KCW	18	8	7	2
Kingston & Richmond	9	3	1	1
LSL	15	8	11	2
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	12	10	11	1
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	3	9	5	
London Region total services	126	87	94	18
Proportion LITs with service	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	68.8%
North Western Region	Day Resource Centres	Drop Ins	Employment Schemes	Education and Leisure
Barrow & South Lakeland	2	3	4	2
Blackburn with Darwen	4			1
Blackpool	4		1	1
Bolton	2	1	1	
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	7		2	2
Bury & Rochdale	3	3	3	
Halton		1	1	
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley		1	2	1
Knowsley		4	3	2

Table 8a: Access to Support Services

Lancaster	1	2	3	3
Liverpool	20		1	1
Manchester	14	4	5	10
Oldham	3		2	1
Preston	1		3	2
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	2	1	2	2
Salford	2		3	1
Sefton	7	2	2	1
South Cheshire	6		2	
St Helens	2		2	
Stockport	1	2	3	
Tameside & Glossop	2	1	1	
Trafford	7		1	1
Warrington District		1	1	
Wigan	5	1	1	1
Wirral	3	3	2	
Wyre & Fylde	5		2	1
North Western total services	103	30	53	33
Proportion LITs with service	84.6%	57.7%	96.2%	65.4%

Northern and Yorkshire Region	Day Resource Centres	Drop Ins	Employment Schemes	Education and Leisure
Bradford	7	1	2	1
Calderdale	3		1	
Co Durham & Darlington	12	2	6	4
Craven		1		1
Dewsbury	4		1	5
East Riding	12		3	2
Gateshead	3	4	2	2
Harrogate	2	2	1	
Hartlepool	2		1	
Huddersfield	3		1	2
Leeds	10	14	1	2
Middlesbrough	3	1	3	
Newcastle & North Tyneside	8	10	8	3
North Cumbria	8	6	3	
Northallerton	2		1	
Northumberland	6	1	5	
Redcar & Cleveland	3	4	3	
Scarborough	2	9	4	1
Selby	1		2	
South Tyneside	7	1	1	1
Stockton	2		1	

Table 8a: Access to Support Services

Sunderland	8	8	4	
Wakefield	5	1	2	
York	2		2	
Number of	115	65	58	24
Proportion LITs with service	95.8%	62.5%	95.8%	45.8%
South Eastern Region	Day Resource Centres	Drop Ins	Employment Schemes	Education and Leisure
Berkshire				
Buckinghamshire	11	8	11	
E.Sussex Brighton etc	9		7	1
East Kent	8	15	4	1
East Surrey	1	10	13	1
Isle of Wight	5		3	1
North & Mid Hants	9	4	3	
Northants	25	1	9	1
Oxon	22	3	3	1
Portsmouth & SE Hants	1	5	4	3
Southampton and SW Hants	7	9	8	1
West Kent	10	2	15	1
West Surrey	6	6	3	8
West Sussex	5	3	4	
South Eastern total services	119	66	87	19
Proportion LITs with service	92.9%	78.6%	92.9%	71.4%
South Western Region	Day Resource Centres	Drop Ins	Employment Schemes	Education and Leisure
Bath & NE Somerset	3	1		
Bristol	7	1	5	
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	10	6	1	
Dorset	14	5	19	9
Gloucs	15	1	9	2
N&E Devon	10	7	4	4
North Somerset	4	1	2	
Plymouth	4			
Somerset	10	1	5	1
South Gloucs	3	1	1	
South Hams & W Devon	2			
Teignbridge	2		1	
Torbay	5			1
Wiltshire	15	2	8	5
South Western total services	104	26	55	22
Proportion LITs with service	100.0%	71.4%	71.4%	42.9%

Table 8a: Access to Support Services

Trent Region	Day Resource Centres	Drop Ins	Employment Schemes	Education and Leisure
Barnsley	1	3	1	1
Doncaster	4	4	1	1
Leicester	11	2	5	3
Lincolnshire	12	1	8	
North Derbyshire	4			
North Nottinghamshire	4	2	3	2
Nottingham	5	0	4	4
Rotherham	2	2	4	5
Sheffield	7	2	3	
South Humber	2	2	3	1
Southern Derbyshire	4	2	1	1
Trent Region total services	56	20	33	18
Proportion LITs with service	100.0%	81.8%	90.9%	72.7%
West Midlands Region	Day Resource Centres	Drop Ins	Employment Schemes	Education and Leisure
Birmingham	26	26	5	1
Coventry	4	1	2	
Dudley	2	2	4	1
Herefordshire	1		3	
North Staffordshire	4	6	3	1
Sandwell	5		2	1
Shropshire	4	2	4	
Solihull	1	3	3	1
South Staffordshire	13	11	1	3
Walsall	1	4	2	
Warwickshire	8	2	3	2
Wolverhampton	4	6	3	
Worcestershire	1	1	1	1
West Midlands total services	74	64	36	11
Proportion LITs with service	100.0%	84.6%	100.0%	61.5%
England total services	754	397	464	151
Proportion LITs with service	94.4%	75.2%	92.8%	60.0%

Support Options



8. SUPPORT SERVICES WHICH EMPOWER SERVICE USERS

Definitions:

Self-help and Mutual Aid Groups

These groups provide information and support for people who share a common interest or experience. They can fulfil a range of functions for people with mental health problems, including informal support, social networking, counselling, information exchange (e.g. Depression Alliance, Manic Depression Fellowship, and Voices Network).

Staff-facilitated Support Groups

A group that is facilitated by a professional to provide support and/or social networks to people with mental health problems.

Service User Groups

Groups run by service users, sometimes with paid support, whose primary function is to represent user views in the planning, delivery and evaluation of services. They are often called User Forums. These groups may also provide members with informal support and social networks, but their primary function is self-advocacy. Patients' Councils should be included here.

Befriending and Volunteering Schemes

Volunteering schemes aim to recruit, train and support volunteers to work with people with mental health problems. In befriending schemes, volunteers 'befriend' service users who are isolated by their mental illness, meeting them on a regular basis by mutual agreement.

Advocacy Services

Advocacy services for mental health service users can be provided using a range of models of advocacy such as citizen advocacy, peer advocacy and professional advocacy. They are characterised by the provision of an 'advocate' who will support service users to speak out for themselves or to represent users' views as if they were their own. Self-advocacy groups should be listed under service-user group.

Advice and Information Services

Advice and information services such as telephone advice lines, welfare rights etc. Only local services should be listed. Services with a national contact number such as NHS Direct, Saneline and the Samaritans should not be listed, unless they have been specifically commissioned to provide a service for the local population.

COMMENT

Advice, information, befriending and advocacy services, together with service user groups and support groups have been shown together as services which help to empower service users (Table 8b). **Advice and information services** were available in 80% of LITs. There were 312 services, many of which were emergency and crisis telephone helplines providing 24 hour support.

84% of LITs supported **advocacy services** but the 233 services described reflect the diverse nature of advocacy as they included service user self advocacy groups, volunteer projects with no paid staff as well as generic advocacy services and specialist mental health advocacy.

263 **service user groups** and fora were supported in 74% of LITs. These were a mix of specialist support groups and groups which participate in the planning and development of services. There was also some crossover with the groups categorised as **self-help and mutual aid groups**. In all there were almost 500 support groups – 339 user-run and 148 facilitated by a member of staff.

Table 8b: Access to empowerment services

Eastern Region	Advice & Info	Advocacy	Befriending	Self Help Group	Service User Gp	Staff Facilitated
Bedfordshire	3	1		5	2	
Cambridgeshire	2	5	1	2	2	
Hertfordshire	1	3				
Norfolk		2	4	1	1	
North Essex	1	6	1	11	1	
South Essex	1	3	2			1
Suffolk		3	1	1		
Eastern Region total services	8	23	9	20	6	1
Proportion LITs with service	71.4%	100.0%	71.4%	71.4%	57.1%	14.3%
London Region	Advice & Info	Advocacy	Befriending	Self Help Group	Service User Gp	Staff Facilitated
Barking & Havering	4	2	4		1	
Barnet	1	1	2		1	
BGL	6	1	1			
Brent & Harrow	5	2	2	1	3	
Bromley	1	2	2		1	1
Camden & Islington	2	1	1		4	
Croydon	2	2		4	1	
East London & City	4	3	2	16	4	3
EHFH	7	8	1	2	8	4
Enfield & Haringey	6	3			2	2
Hillingdon	1	1	1	1	1	1
KCW	1	2	1		4	
Kingston & Richmond	2	3		5	2	
LSL	3	3	2		9	
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	11	2	4	1	8	
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	2	2	3	1	4	3
London Region total services	58	38	26	31	53	14
Proportion LITs with service	100.0%	100.0%	81.3%	50.0%	93.8%	37.5%
North Western Region	Advice & Info	Advocacy	Befriending	Self Help Group	Service User Gp	Staff Facilitated
Barrow & South Lakeland					1	
Blackburn with Darwen	3	2		1	1	
Blackpool	2	1				1
Bolton	1	1		2	1	1
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	1	2			1	1
Bury & Rochdale	1	1	1			
Halton						
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley		1				
Knowsley	1	1				1

Table 8b: Access to empowerment services

Lancaster	1				2	
Liverpool	1	7	1	3	1	
Manchester	7			11	3	1
Oldham						
Preston						1
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble		3		2	2	3
Salford	2	6	1	2	2	
Sefton	10	4	1	3	2	1
South Cheshire	3	3			8	
St Helens		1		2	1	
Stockport	2	1	1		1	1
Tameside & Glossop	3			1		
Trafford	1	1			1	
Warrington District	1		1		1	
Wigan	2	1	1	1	1	
Wirral		1	1	3		
Wyre & Fylde	1					
North western total services	43	37	8	31	29	11
Proportion LITs with service	69.2%	65.4%	30.8%	42.3%	61.5%	34.6%

Northern & Yorkshire Region	Advice & Info	Advocacy	Befriending	Self Help Group	Service User Gp	Staff Facilitated
Bradford	3	1		7	3	
Calderdale	2	2		1		
Co Durham & Darlington	4	2	1	3	1	1
Craven	1	2		2	3	
Dewsbury	3	5	2	2		
East Riding						
Gateshead	4	1	1		5	
Harrogate	2	1	1	4	1	
Hartlepool	3	1				2
Huddersfield	5	7	2	4	2	
Leeds	5		2	5		
Middlesbrough	1	2		4	1	
Newcastle & North Tyneside	2	3	4	10	11	1
North Cumbria	1	2	1	2	1	
Northallerton		1				
Northumberland		1		1	1	2
Redcar & Cleveland	2	2		3	1	
Scarborough	1	1		8	3	1
Selby			1		2	
South Tyneside	7	1	2	4	4	
Stockton	9	1	3	6	1	

Table 8b: Access to empowerment services

Sunderland	3	1	1		3	4
Wakefield	1	1	1	10	5	
York			1		1	
N&Y Region total services	59	38	23	76	49	11
Proportion LITs with service	79.2%	83.3%	58.3%	70.8%	75.0%	25.0%

South Eastern Region	Advice & Info	Advocacy	Befriending	Self Help Group	Service User Gp	Staff Facilitated
Berkshire						
Buckinghamshire	2	3	1		6	5
E.Sussex Brighton etc	7	1		7	3	1
East Kent	2	2	1	11	6	2
East Surrey	3	2	5	2	8	4
Isle of Wight	3	1		1	2	1
North & Mid Hants	2	1	1		5	
Northants	2	2		3	4	1
Oxon	2	1			2	
Portsmouth & SE Hants	3	2	1	1	1	
Southampton and SW Hants	3	2			4	
West Kent	3	7	2		5	1
West Surrey	12	3	3	8	3	2
West Sussex	6	3	1		3	
South Eastern total services	50	30	15	33	52	17
Proportion LITs with service	92.9%	92.9%	57.1%	50.0%	92.9%	57.1%

South Western Region	Advice & Info	Advocacy	Befriending	Self Help Group	Service User Gp	Staff Facilitated
Bath & NE Somerset	3	2	2			
Bristol		6	1			
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	2		5	17	1	21
Dorset	7	2	2	8	1	2
Gloucs	1	2	1	7	13	3
N&E Devon		1	2		3	1
North Somerset	3	1		1	2	
Plymouth		1	1		1	
Somerset	2	2	1	7	2	5
South Gloucs						
South Hams & W Devon			2	3	2	1
Teignbridge	2		1	1		2
Torbay	2	2	2	2		
Wiltshire	3	1	1	5	1	9
South Western total services	25	20	21	51	26	44
Proportion LITs with service	64.3%	71.4%	85.7%	64.3%	64.3%	57.1%

Table 8b: Access to empowerment services

Trent Region	Advice & Info	Advocacy	Befriending	Self Help Group	Service User Gp	Staff Facilitated
Barnsley	8	5	2	1	5	9
Doncaster	1	1	2	5		
Leicester	11	5	6	2	1	2
Lincolnshire		1	1	3		
North Derbyshire		1		1		
North Nottinghamshire		1	7	16	1	4
Nottingham	4	1	1	11	1	7
Rotherham	6	1	3	9	3	1
Sheffield	3	1		6	4	
South Humber	2	2		3	5	2
Southern Derbyshire	3	1		6		
Trent Region total services	38	20	22	63	20	25
Proportion LITs with service	72.7%	100.0%	63.6%	100.0%	63.6%	54.5%
West Midlands Region	Advice & Info	Advocacy	Befriending	Self Help Group	Service User Gp	Staff Facilitated
Birmingham	11	4	2	1	2	
Coventry	3	7	1	2	3	2
Dudley		1			3	
Herefordshire	1	1		2	1	
North Staffordshire	1		4	1	1	
Sandwell	1	1		2	1	2
Shropshire	1		1	5	8	
Solihull	4	1	1	4	2	
South Staffordshire	3	3	1		4	
Walsall	1	1		4	2	19
Warwickshire	2	4	1	4		1
Wolverhampton	2	3		7		
Worcestershire	1	1	1	2	1	1
West Midlands total services	31	27	12	34	28	25
Proportion LITs with service	92.3%	84.6%	61.5%	84.6%	84.6%	38.5%
England total services	312	233	136	339	263	148
Proportion LITs with service	80.0%	84.0%	60.0%	63.2%	74.4%	39.2%

9. CARERS' SERVICES

Definitions:

Carers' Support Services

Support services provided specifically for carers and families of people with mental health problems. These can include advice and information services, education and training programmes.

Short-term Breaks / Respite Care Services

Short-term breaks which specifically target the carers of people with mental health problems can be provided in the service user's home or by the service user being cared for elsewhere. These short-term breaks away from home can be provided through fostering arrangements with other families or in appropriate staffed accommodation. Care should be taken to ensure that accommodation used for short-term breaks is not also listed under Crisis Accommodation.

Carers' Support Groups

A self-help group or staff/agency facilitated support group for the carers of people with mental health problems. Carers' groups may have a range of purposes such as support, social networks, advice and information. If the group is supported by a Carer's Centre, it should be listed under carers' service above.

COMMENT

74% of LITs had a carers' support service of some kind (Table 9). The 193 services provided included carers' centers, helplines, advice services, newsletters and support workers. Although many specified they were targeted for people caring for someone with mental health problems, generic carers' services were also described.

Carers support groups had been developed in 74% of LITs. There were 212 such groups which were either carer-run or facilitated by a paid worker. It should be noted that this is probably an underestimate of the total number of carers' groups as groups provided as part of a carers' support service were not identified separately.

40% of LITs provide short-break or respite care facilities. However, the 96 short break services were not all targeted at carers, and should not necessarily be regarded as 'carers's' services as many were provided primarily for service users who needed an extra short-term input of care, or were used for respite to avert the need for hospital admission.

Table 9: Access to Carers' Support Services

Eastern Region	Carer support service	Respite care	Carer support group
Bedfordshire			1
Cambridgeshire		1	3
Hertfordshire	1	1	
Norfolk			5
North Essex	1		2
South Essex			
Suffolk		1	1
Eastern Region total services:	2	3	12
Proportion LITs with service	28.6%	42.9%	71.4%
London Region	Carer support service	Respite care	Carer support group
Barking & Havering	1	6	4
Barnet		1	3
BGL	1	3	1
Brent & Harrow	1	2	4
Bromley	1	1	2
Camden & Islington	2		
Croydon	1	1	1
East London & City	1	2	
EHFH	2		1
Enfield & Haringey			2
Hillingdon	1		1
KCW	3	1	2
Kingston & Richmond			3
LSL	2		
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	3	5	7
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	1	1	3
London Region total services:	20	23	34
Proportion LITs with service	81.3%	62.5%	81.3%
North Western Region	Carer support service	Respite care	Carer support group
Barrow & South Lakeland	1		
Blackburn with Darwen	1		
Blackpool	1		1
Bolton	1	3	2
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	1		1
Bury & Rochdale	1	1	2
Halton	1		
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	1		

Knowsley	2		
Lancaster	1		
Liverpool			1
Manchester	3	1	
Oldham		1	
Preston	1		
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	2		1
Salford		1	2
Sefton	4		1
South Cheshire	1		1
St Helens			1
Stockport	2		1
Tameside & Glossop	1		1
Trafford	1		
Warrington District			1
Wigan	2	2	1
Wirral	2	2	
Wyre & Fylde	1		
North Western total services:	31	11	17
Proportion LITs with service	80.8%	26.9%	53.8%

Northern & Yorkshire Region	Carer support service	Respite care	Carer support group
Bradford	1	4	
Calderdale	1	2	1
Co Durham & Darlington	2	2	2
Craven	2		
Dewsbury	1		
East Riding	1	1	1
Gateshead		1	1
Harrogate	2		
Hartlepool	1		
Huddersfield			
Leeds	7	1	
Middlesbrough			1
Newcastle & North Tyneside	5		3
North Cumbria	1	1	3
Northallerton	1		
Northumberland			
Redcar & Cleveland	1	1	
Scarborough	1		2
Selby	1	1	
South Tyneside	5	1	
Stockton	1		1

Table 9: Access to Carers' Support Services

Sunderland	1		
Wakefield		2	1
York	1	3	
N&Y Region total services:	36	20	16
Proportion LITs with service	79.2%	50.0%	41.7%
South Eastern Region			
	Carer support service	Respite care	Carer support group
Berkshire			
Buckinghamshire	2	2	4
E.Sussex Brighton etc	7	1	4
East Kent	2	1	
East Surrey	1	1	5
Isle of Wight			1
North & Mid Hants	2	1	
Northants		5	3
Oxon	1		
Portsmouth & SE Hants	3	1	
Southampton and SW Hants	1		5
West Kent	4		2
West Surrey	7		6
West Sussex	2		4
Soth Eastern total services:	32	12	34
Proportion LITs with service	78.6%	50.0%	64.3%
South Western Region			
	Carer support service	Respite care	Carer support group
Bath & NE Somerset			
Bristol		1	
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly			7
Dorset	2	3	17
Gloucs	10	1	26
N&E Devon	4	1	1
North Somerset	3	1	
Plymouth	1		
Somerset	5	4	5
South Gloucs			
South Hams & W Devon	3	2	2
Teignbridge	2	1	2
Torbay	1		
Wiltshire	6		1
South Western total services:	37	14	61
Proportion LITs with service	71.4%	57.1%	57.1%

Table 9: Access to Carers' Support Services

Trent Region	Carer support service	Respite care	Carer support group
Barnsley	9	1	5
Doncaster			2
Leicester	7		
Lincolnshire			
North Derbyshire			
North Nottinghamshire			3
Nottingham	2		2
Rotherham	2	2	3
Sheffield		1	2
South Humber	1		3
Southern Derbyshire			1
Trent Region total services:	21	4	21
Proportion LITs with service	45.5%	27.3%	72.7%
West Midlands Region	Carer support service	Respite care	Carer support group
Birmingham	2	2	
Coventry	1		1
Dudley	2		1
Herefordshire	2	2	2
North Staffordshire	1	1	1
Sandwell	1		2
Shropshire			1
Solihull	1	1	1
South Staffordshire	1		6
Walsall	1	1	
Warwickshire	1	1	1
Wolverhampton			
Worcestershire	1	1	1
W Midlands total services:	14	9	17
Proportion LITs with service	84.6%	53.8%	76.9%
England total services:	193	96	212
Proportion LITs with service	73.6%	45.6%	61.6%

10. LONG TERM CARE: 24 HOUR STAFFED CARE

Definitions:

24 Hour Nurse Staffed Care

24 hour nurse staffed accommodation must have the following:

- at least one qualified staff on duty, on site and awake at all times
- nurses with specialist skills for the client group and setting.
- a residential site, within hospital or in the community, provided by the NHS where residents may, if required, be detained under the Mental Health Act
- maximum of 20 places - optimum 12
- a homely environment
- service users may stay for several years.

Rehabilitation Units

Rehabilitation units are non-acute NHS facilities designed to provide continuing care for people with severe and enduring mental illness who are judged to be too chaotic or unwell to tolerate the environment of a residential place in the community. While not designed for permanent residency, a small number of rehabilitation patients may effectively live in the unit for many years. The characteristics of a rehabilitation unit are:

- a hospital or community base
- 24 hour nursing care
- the provision of treatment and rehabilitation
- regular input from a multi-disciplinary psychiatric team
- the patient is under the day to day care of a psychiatric consultant.

This section should be considered in conjunction with the section on longer-term secure care as some locked/high dependency units may be part of rehabilitation services. Non-NHS 24 hour staffed accommodation should be listed under registered nursing or residential care homes.

24 Hour Staffed Care – Non NHS Registered Nursing Homes

As above but nursing homes for people with mental health problems provided by the voluntary or private sector and registered under Part 2 of the Registered Homes Act 1984.

Local Authority and Registered Residential Care Homes

Residential care homes can be provided by local authorities, voluntary or private organisations.

When they are provided in the voluntary or private sector, they will be registered as residential care homes under Part 1 the Registered Homes Act 1984. As only homes for adults of working age with mental health problems should be listed, Regulation 7 should apply which registers the home to care for people with, 'Mental disorder other than mental handicap past or present'.

COMMENT

There were difficulties identifying the range of statutory and private provision which provides 24 hour staffed care. Therefore, three tables have been generated: Table 10a showing NHS 24 hour staffed care and the provision of rehabilitation units; Table 10b showing the distribution of registered nursing and residential care homes and table 10c showing a range of accommodation provision, including some hostels and staffed group homes.

3751 bed spaces were provided in **NHS 24 hour staffed care** (Table 10a). This was an average of 11.6 beds per 100k of working age population but the regional averages showed wide variation with 28.9 beds per 100k in the North Western region and 4.2 beds per 100k in the South East.

Rehabilitation units were categorised in a number of ways giving rehab services in clinical and secure settings and rehabilitative accommodation. In all there were 3,198 rehabilitation bed spaces averaging 9.9 per 100k population with minimal variation between regions.

A much higher rate of provision was found in **registered nursing home care**: 10,743 bed spaces giving a rate of 33.2 beds per 100k population. However, LITs reported difficulty in estimating the proportionality of nursing home accommodation used by people with mental illness of working age and that used for older people. Similar issues arose from identifying the number of **residential care** beds used by mentally ill people below retirement age. Therefore, more work needs to be done to increase the reliability of this data.

24 Hour Staffed Beds Per 100k Working Age Adults

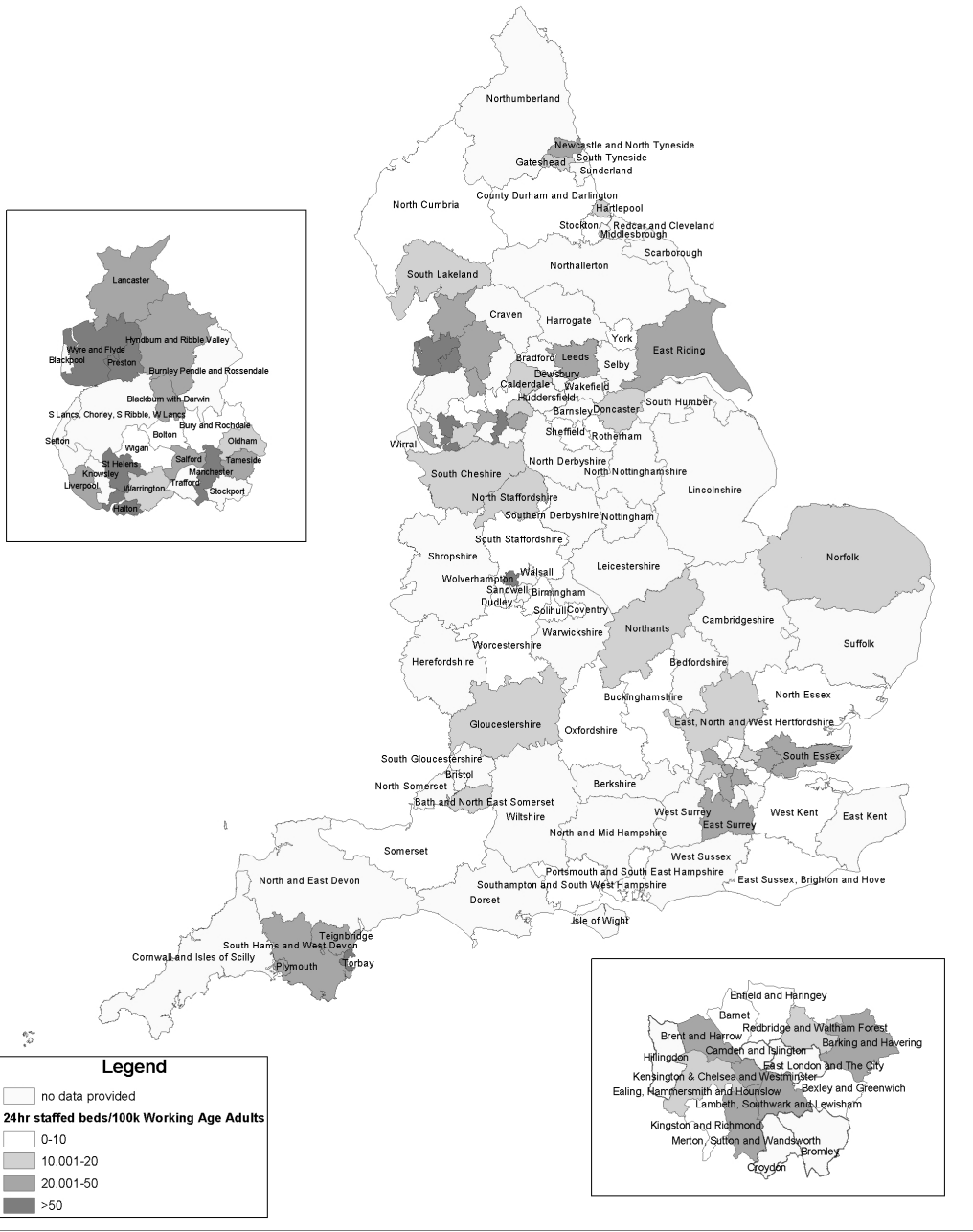


Table 10a: Access to 24 hour staffed care, rehabilitation units and teams

Eastern Region	24 Hour Care			Rehab Units			Rehab Teams
	Units	Beds	Per100	Units	Beds	Per100	
Bedfordshire				7	98	26.3	4
Cambridgeshire				6	90	18.6	3
Hertfordshire	3	53	16.1	1	27	8.2	1
Norfolk	4	75	14.9				3
North Essex	4	52	8.9	6	48	8.2	
South Essex	13	97	21.0	7	70	15.1	1
Suffolk				4	48	11.3	3
Eastern Region total	24	277	8.7	31	381	12.0	15
LITs with service	57.1%			85.7%			85.7%

London Region	24 Hour Care			Rehab Units			Rehab Teams
	Units	Beds	Per100	Units	Beds	Per100	
Barking & Havering	7	69	28.0	2	43	17.4	
Barnet	1	11	4.8	1	20	8.7	1
BGL	2	16	5.6	1	14	4.9	6
Brent & Harrow	6	139	43.9	3	54	17.1	
Bromley				1	14	7.1	
Camden & Islington				1	18	4.8	
Croydon				3	30	13.2	
East London & City	1			4	45	10.9	2
EHFH	5	50	10.4	4	71	14.8	3
Enfield & Haringey	3	26	7.8	2	30	9.0	9
Hillingdon				1	15	8.8	
KCW	42	108	35.4	1	7	2.2	3
Kingston & Richmond	1	12	5.1	3	50	21.1	
LSL	17	147	28.6	4	57	11.1	2
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	13	146	33.1	6	85	19.3	6
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	3	48	16.0	1	22	7.3	1
London total services	101	772	15.2	38	575	11.3	33
LITs with service	75.0%			100.0%			56.3%

North Western Region	24 Hour Care			Rehab Units			Rehab Teams
	Units	Beds	Per100	Units	Beds	Per100	
Barrow & South Lakeland	2	21	19.0	1	10	9.0	
Blackburn with Darwen	3	39	44.6	1	7	8.3	
Blackpool				1	30	31.4	
Bolton	1	12	6.9	1	15	8.6	
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale				1	14	9.2	
Bury & Rochdale	1	6	2.3				
Halton	10	93	116.0	1	20	25.0	
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	3	35	40.9	1	6	6.7	
Knowsley				1	12	12.2	

Table 10a: Access to 24 hour staffed care, rehabilitation units and teams

Lancaster	4	19	21.3	1	15	16.8	2
Liverpool	8	86	28.6	1	14	4.7	
Manchester	21	219	78.1	2	-	-	4
Oldham	2	16	11.3				
Preston	6	151	170.3	1	17	19.2	1
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble				1	10	4.8	
Salford	10	57	39.4				1
Sefton							
South Cheshire	2	48	11.0	2	27	6.2	3
St Helens	2	66	55.8	1	12	10.2	1
Stockport	1	-	-				1
Tameside & Glossop	5	68	47.4				
Trafford				2	-	-	
Warrington District	1	24	18.9	1	20	15.8	
Wigan	1	10	4.8				
Wirral	1	-	-				
Wyre & Fylde	14	262	237.4	1	30	27.2	
NW Region Total Services	98	1232	28.9	21	259	6.1	13
LITs with service	76.9%			69.2%			26.9%

	24 Hour Care			Rehab Units			Rehab Teams
	Units	Beds	Per100	Units	Beds	Per100	
Bradford				3	46	14.9	2
Calderdale	1	16	12.8	1	16	12.8	
Co Durham & Darlington	2	11	2.8	12	114	28.7	3
Craven				1	4	12.5	1
Dewsbury							
East Riding	8	96	26.0	2	22	6.0	1
Gateshead	2	20	15.5	2	32	24.8	
Harrogate				1	13	13.2	1
Hartlepool	1	12	20.4				
Huddersfield	5	73					1
Leeds	7	104	21.6				1
Middlesbrough				1	24	25.8	2
Newcastle & North Tyneside	6	81	26.5	5	76	24.9	3
North Cumbria	1	10	4.9	1	4	1.9	3
Northallerton							
Northumberland				1	14	6.9	3
Redcar & Cleveland							2
Scarborough	1	-	-				1
Selby				3	6	12.0	
South Tyneside				1	5	5.2	
Stockton	1	8	6.7				2

Table 10a: Access to 24 hour staffed care, rehabilitation units and teams

Sunderland				6	109	57.5	
Wakefield				2	35	16.6	3
York	1	11	9.4	3	26	22.3	
N&Y Region total services	36	442	10.5	45	546	12.9	29
LITs with service	50.0%			66.7%			62.5%

South Eastern Region	24 Hour Care			Rehab Units			Rehab Teams
	Units	Beds	Per100	Units	Beds	Per100	
Berkshire							
Buckinghamshire	3	27	5.8	2	20	4.3	2
E.Sussex Brighton etc	1	5	1.1				1
East Kent				7	53	14.0	2
East Surrey	6	74	27.7	4	-	-	1
Isle of Wight				1	10	12.9	1
North & Mid Hants	10	-	-	1	15	4.0	1
Northants	5	44	10.8	5	65	15.9	
Oxon	2	23	5.5	5	83	19.8	4
Portsmouth & SE Hants	2	15	4.3	3	30	8.5	3
Southampton and SW Hants	2	13	3.7	8	100	28.2	1
West Kent	3	34	5.3	2	7	1.1	
West Surrey	1	-	-	1	16	3.7	1
West Sussex				1	18	3.8	7
SE Region total services	35	235	4.2	40	417	7.4	24
LITs with service	71.4%			85.7%			78.6%

South Western Region	24 Hour Care			Rehab Units			Rehab Teams
	Units	Beds	Per100	Units	Beds	Per100	
Bath & NE Somerset	1	15	13.7	1	8	7.3	2
Bristol				3	32	11.8	
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly							1
Dorset				3	43	10.1	3
Gloucs	7	54	15.0	2	22	6.1	2
N&E Devon	2	-	-	2	25	8.3	1
North Somerset							1
Plymouth	2	51	30.7	1	26	15.7	
Somerset	1	10	3.3	6	86	28.1	
South Gloucs				2	52	32.0	
South Hams & W Devon	3	26	32.5	1	-	-	1
Teignbridge	1	16	21.8				
Torbay	10	188	252.5				
Wiltshire	1	-	-	3	37	9.3	1
SW Region total services	28	360	11.4	24	331	10.5	12
LITs with service	64.3%			71.4%			57.1%

Table 10a: Access to 24 hour staffed care, rehabilitation units and teams

Trent Region	24 Hour Care			Rehab Units			Rehab Teams
	Units	Beds	Per100	Units	Beds	Per100	
Barnsley				1	5	3.4	1
Doncaster	1	36	19.3	2	21	11.3	
Leicester	1	-	-	5	166	27.0	3
Lincolnshire				3	29	7.3	3
North Derbyshire				1	8	3.3	
North Nottinghamshire				5	12	4.7	3
Nottingham				5	103	24.5	3
Rotherham	1	12	7.3	1	24	14.5	
Sheffield	1	10	2.9	3	46	13.2	
South Humber							
Southern Derbyshire				5	83	22.2	
Trent Region total services	4	58	1.7	31	497	14.8	13
LITs with service	36.4%			90.9%			45.5%
West Midlands Region	24 Hour Care			Rehab Units			Rehab Teams
	Units	Beds	Per100	Units	Beds	Per100	
Birmingham	1	22	3.4	5	40	6.2	7
Coventry	1	17	8.7	1	19	9.7	3
Dudley							1
Herefordshire				1	10	9.5	
North Staffordshire	3	55	17.9	1			
Sandwell							
Shropshire				1	12	4.3	2
Solihull	1	13	9.7	1	8	6.0	
South Staffordshire	2	28	7.1	1	13	3.3	
Walsall				2	20	11.9	
Warwickshire				2	41	12.2	1
Wolverhampton	8	223	146.7				
Worcestershire	1	17	4.8	1	30	8.5	1
W Midlands total services	17	375	10.9	16	193	5.6	15
LITs with service	53.8%			76.9%			46.2%
England Total Services	343	3751	11.6	246	3198.3	9.9	154
LITs with service	62.4%			78.4%			53.6%

Table 10b: Access to Registered Nursing & Residential Care Homes

Eastern Region	Registered Residential			Registered Nursing		
	Units	Beds	Beds 100k	Units	Beds	Beds 100k
Bedfordshire	19	215	57.6			
Cambridgeshire	7	89	18.3	2	-	-
Hertfordshire				1	-	-
Norfolk	45	492	98.1	6	159	31.7
North Essex	3	479	81.5			
South Essex	5	59	12.8	1	12	2.6
Suffolk	14	117	27.5			
Eastern Region total	93	1451	45.8	10	171	5.4
LITs with service	85.7%			57.1%		

London Region	Registered Residential			Registered Nursing		
	Units	Beds	Beds 100k	Units	Beds	Beds 100k
Barking & Havering	1	-	-	2	12	4.9
Barnet	10	150	65.0	1	6	2.6
BGL	1	24	8.5			
Brent & Harrow	2	40	12.6			
Bromley	12	78	39.5	1	10	5.1
Camden & Islington	6	94	25.3			
Croydon	9	141	61.9	2	51	22.4
East London & City	61	109	26.5	1	-	-
EHFH	16	134	27.9			
Enfield & Haringey	24	206	61.9	1	24	7.2
Hillingdon				1	8	4.7
KCW	13	281	92.2	2	36	11.8
Kingston & Richmond	6	81	34.2			
LSL	24	115	22.4			
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	33	513	116.2	2	-	-
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	5	53	17.7			
London Region total	223	2019	39.9	13	147	2.9
LITs with service	93.8%			56.3%		

North Western Region	Registered Residential			Registered Nursing		
	Units	Beds	Beds 100k	Units	Beds	Beds 100k
Barrow & South Lakeland						
Blackburn with Darwen						
Blackpool	7	38	39.7			
Bolton	1	-	-			
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	24	93	61.3	2	81	53.4
Bury & Rochdale	3	179	69.7			
Halton						
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	5	41	47.9	1	1	1.2
Knowsley	4	42	42.8	1	50	50.9

Table 10b: Access to Registered Nursing & Residential Care Homes

Lancaster	16	69	77.4			
Liverpool	2	22	7.3	8	134	44.6
Manchester	19	363	129.4	8	255	90.9
Oldham	22	331	233.6	6	257	181.4
Preston	6	30	33.8	1	13	14.7
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	3	23	11.1	12	340	164.7
Salford						
Sefton	9	119	66.2	13	607	337.7
South Cheshire	4	63	14.4	3	55	12.6
St Helens	1	12	10.2			
Stockport	14	205	107.9	3	-	-
Tameside & Glossop						
Trafford	4	84	58.6			
Warrington District						
Wigan	1	6	2.9			
Wirral	22	267	129.0	4	95	45.9
Wyre & Fylde	1	1	0.9			
NW Region total	168	1988	46.7	62	1888	44.4
LITs with service	76.9%			46.2%		

Northern & Yorkshire Region	Registered Residential			Registered Nursing		
	Units	Beds	Beds 100k	Units	Beds	Beds 100k
Bradford	18	172	55.6	11	338	109.3
Calderdale	1	6	4.8	1	14	11.2
Co Durham & Darlington	6	78	19.7	1	24	6.1
Craven				1	50	156.1
Dewsbury	3	23				
East Riding	2	556	150.9			
Gateshead	1	12	9.3			
Harrogate	2	19	19.2			
Hartlepool	1	8	13.6	1	20	33.9
Huddersfield	4	-	-			
Leeds	5	51	10.6	1	12	2.5
Middlesbrough	3	16	17.2	1	12	12.9
Newcastle & North Tyneside	18	247	80.9			
North Cumbria	9	52	25.3			
Northallerton						
Northumberland	8	109	53.9			
Redcar & Cleveland	5	51	58.0	3	51	58.0
Scarborough	4	51	76.6			
Selby						
South Tyneside	3	55	57.1			
Stockton	6	54	45.0			

Table 10b: Access to Registered Nursing & Residential Care Homes

Sunderland	1	11	5.8			
Wakefield	1	8	3.8			
York	6	88	75.5			
N&Y Region total	107	1667	39.5	20	521	12.3
LITs with service	87.5%			33.3%		
South Eastern Region	Registered Residential			Registered Nursing		
	Units	Beds	Beds 100k	Units	Beds	Beds 100k
Berkshire						
Buckinghamshire	6	74	16.0			
E.Sussex Brighton etc	24	-	-			
East Kent	23	280	73.9	3	98	25.9
East Surrey	4	29	10.9			
Isle of Wight						
North & Mid Hants	2	27	7.2	1	8	2.1
Northants	22	142	34.7	4	-	-
Oxon	3	-	-			
Portsmouth & SE Hants	4	56	15.9			
Southampton and SW Hants						
West Kent	20	150	23.4			
West Surrey	7	31	7.2	2	12	2.8
West Sussex	27	393	83.1			
South Eastern total	142	1182	20.9	10	118	2.1
LITs with service	78.6%			28.6%		
South Western Region	Registered Residential			Registered Nursing		
	Units	Beds	Beds 100k	Units	Beds	Beds 100k
Bath & NE Somerset	1	6	5.5	2	20	18.3
Bristol						
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	7	-	-			
Dorset	8	90	21.1	3	25	5.9
Gloucs	19	96	26.7			
N&E Devon	37	270	90.0	3	12	4.0
North Somerset	1	64	53.0			
Plymouth						
Somerset	30	131	42.8	2	50	16.3
South Gloucs	1	63	38.8	1	69	42.5
South Hams & W Devon	1	-	-	1	2	2.5
Teignbridge	14	129	175.9			
Torbay						
Wiltshire	13	111	27.9	1	15	3.8
South Western Region total	132	960	30.4	13	193	6.1
LITs with service	78.6%			50.0%		

Table 10b: Access to Registered Nursing & Residential Care Homes

Trent Region	Registered Residential			Registered Nursing		
	Units	Beds	Beds 100k	Units	Beds	Beds 100k
Barnsley	3	29	19.6	1	37	25.0
Doncaster						
Leicester	18	160	26.0			
Lincolnshire	6	47	11.8			
North Derbyshire				4	27	11.2
North Nottinghamshire				1		
Nottingham	1	8	1.9			
Rotherham	4	55	33.3	6	10	6.1
Sheffield	9	156	44.6	1	41	11.7
South Humber	4	28	14.3	4	114	58.0
Southern Derbyshire	6	76	20.4	4	79	21.2
Trent Region total	51	559	16.7	21	308	9.2
LITs with service	72.7%			63.6%		
West Midlands Region	Registered Residential			Registered Nursing		
	Units	Beds	Beds 100k	Units	Beds	Beds 100k
Birmingham	8	425	65.7	3	169	26.1
Coventry	1	59	30.2			
Dudley	5	59	29.0	3	43	21.1
Herefordshire	3	35	33.4	2	40	38.1
North Staffordshire	1	-	-	1	-	-
Sandwell	7	57	30.9	2	30	16.3
Shropshire	3	28	10.0			
Solihull	2	19	14.2			
South Staffordshire	1	-	-	1	-	-
Walsall	3	33	19.7	2	55	32.8
Warwickshire	2	22	6.6	5	84	25.1
Wolverhampton						
Worcestershire	1	180	51.2	1	12	3.4
West Midlands total	37	917	26.5	20	433	12.5
LITs with service	92.3%			69.2%		
England total	953	10743	33.2	169	3779	11.7
LITs with service	83.2%			48.0%		

10.C ACCOMMODATION

Definitions:

Hostels

Accommodation for at least six residents, providing continuous or intermediate but regular staff cover by day, and sleeping-in or no cover by night.

Staffed Group Homes

These provide shared accommodation for 2-6 residents with communal living arrangements. They have continuous or intermediate staff cover by day. Night cover may be waking, sleeping or on-call.

Unstaffed Group Homes

Minimally supported shared accommodation for up to six residents which has communal living arrangements and a low degree of support provided by visiting staff. Staff may be on-call at night.

Supported Housing

Housing with support provided by ad hoc staff. This can take many forms and includes independent living schemes with support, shared houses with integrated support and floating support provided to people in their own homes.

Adult/family Placement Schemes

In adult placement schemes, a service user moves into an established household, in which 24-hour family-type support is provided, including on-call support at night. If the scheme is for a short-term term break only, it should be listed under Carers' Services and 'Short-term Breaks'.

Board and Lodging Schemes

Board and lodging schemes and landlord and landlady schemes offer alternative supported housing for people with severe and enduring mental illness.

COMMENT

Six types of accommodation were defined but LITs report difficulty applying the definitions consistently across their local housing provision. Numbers of bed spaces were not always known. Consequently, the figures (Table 10c) should be regarded as an underestimate and work will be needed to improve them.

Supported housing was the most frequently provided type of specialist accommodation in 92% of LITs. Schemes included accommodation with support on site or floating support which could be provided in individual's own homes. In total there were 8,334 beds spaces giving an average of 25.5 beds per 100k population. The lowest rate was found in the Eastern and South Western regions with 17.2 and 13.5 beds per 100k respectively. The highest rate of provision was in the North West (33.2 beds per 100k) and the South West (33.8 beds per 100k).

Unstaffed group homes were provided in 55% of LITs, with a total of 1,423 beds, an average of 4.4 beds per 100k population. These services were undeveloped in the North Western region where just 28% of LITs provided them, whereas in London and the South East over 80% of LITs had such homes available..

Hostels were provided in 47% of LITs giving 3,874 bed spaces, an average of 11.4 beds per 100k. Very variable provision was found with a few LITs having a large number of hostel places. This could partly be accounted for by the number of homeless person's hostels which were included located in inner-city locations.

Hostel provision also covered groups of self-contained flats and men-only accommodation.

Staffed group homes were available in 40% of LITs providing 837 bed spaces, an average of 2.6 beds per 100k population. **Adult placement schemes** were found in just under a quarter of LITs. These appeared to be very variable in size, but the capacity data was very incomplete. Board and lodging schemes occurred in fewer LITs but accounted for 906 bed spaces, an average of 2.8 beds per 100k population.

Table 10c: Access to a range of accommodation

	Hostels		Staffed group home		Unstaffed gp home		Supported housing		Adult placement		Board and lodging	
	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Unit	Bed Per10	Units	Bed Per100
Eastern Region												
Cambridgeshire	2	12	2	2.5	4	109	22.5	6	102			
Bedfordshire	2	16	2	4.3	7	15	4.0	5	28			
Hertfordshire								3	-			
Norfolk	11	71		14.2	15	65	13.0	16	59			
North Essex	11	89		15.1	8	53	9.0	12	158			
South Essex	1				5	15	3.2	17	100		1	20
Suffolk					1	3	0.7	19	96			4.3
Eastern Region totals	27	188	2	5.9	40	260.0	8.2	78	543	0	1	20
Proportion with service	71.4%		14.3%		85.7%			100.0%		0	14.3%	0.6
London Region												
Barking & Havering												
Barnet	1	6	2	2.6	2	12	5.2	3	60			
BGL					1			2			1	20
Brent & Harrow								13	159		2	60
Bromley	1	10	2	5.1	2	16	8.1	10	59		2	18.9
Camden & Islington	1	25	1	6.7	1	6	1.6	11	179			
Croydon			1	0.0	1	15	6.6	2	42		2	-
East London & City	3	12	1	2.9	5			10	40		2	-
EHFH	13	185	2	38.6	9	97	20.2	20	217			
Enfield & Haringey					9	8	2.4	11	106			
Hillingdon	2	42	2	24.7	2	41	24.1					
KCW	16	159	3	52.2	1	17	5.6	32	155			
Kingston & Richmond	1	12		5.1				12	75		1	17
LSL	12	22	4	4.3	1	4	0.8	9	39		1	7.2
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	2	35	2	7.9	3	22	5.0	10	197		2	5
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	3	32	1	10.7	2	30	10.0	10	200			1.1
Totals for Region	55	540	17	10.7	40	292	5.8	157	1559	11	102	20
Proportion with service	68.8%		50.0%		87.5%			93.8%		43.8%	6.3%	0.4

Table 10c: Access to a range of accommodation

	Hostels		Staffed group home		Unstaffed gp home		Supported housing		Adult placement		Board and lodging		
	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Unit	Bed Per10	Units	Bed Per100	
North Western Region													
Barrow & South Lakeland	2	14	16.0		2	9	10.3	11	68.0	61.5			
Blackburn with Darwen				4	14	14.6		3	40	45.8			
Blackpool				2	22	12.6	1	4	24	13.8	1	5	2.9
Bolton	1	-	-	1	10	6.6		5	33	21.8			
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	1	9	3.5					3	71	27.6			
Bury & Rochdale													
Halton				2	11	12.8		2	20	23.3			
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley				1	17	17.3	1	4	45	45.8			
Knowsley				2	16	17.9		3	25	28.0			
Lancaster				1	18	6.0		13	124	41.2	1	-	
Liverpool				4	20	7.1		14	240	85.5			
Manchester	5	78	27.8					2	20	14.1	1	-	
Oldham								5	49	55.3			
Preston								4	64	31.0			
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble				1	6	4.1		4	36	24.9			
Salford				5	22	12.2		10	60	33.4	1	-	
Sefton	3	61	33.9					4	219	50.2			
South Cheshire	1	19	4.4					4	24	20.3			
St Helens				1	4	2.1	3	3	91	47.9	1	-	
Stockport				2	9	6.3	3	6	4.2				
Tameside & Glossop				2	7	4.9	4	21	14.6				
Trafford													
Warrington District													
Wigan	1	13	6.2					1					
Wirral	1	9	4.3					11	114	54.6			
Wyre & Fylde								2	18	8.7			
								2	14	12.7			
Totals for Region	15	203	4.8	28	176	4.1	15	71	1.7	1.7	18	95	2.2
Proportion with service	30.8%			50.0%		26.9%		88.5%		19.2%		7.7%	

Table 10c: Access to a range of accommodation

	Hostels		Staffed group home		Unstaffed gp home		Supported housing		Adult placement		Board and lodging	
	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Unit	Bed Per10	Units	Bed Per100
Bradford	3	53	3	43	4	112	4	112				
Calderdale	2	23	1	28	2	13	2	13	1	12		
Co Durham & Darlington	2	9	1	6	2	8	8	38			1	-
Craven			1	7	1	4	1	4				
Dewsbury				4		23						
East Riding	3	28	8	34	3	11	3	11				
Gateshead	9	132	1	8	1	6	1	6				
Harrogate					3	13	3	13	1	1.0		
Hartlepool	1	7	1	3	1	6	1	6				
Huddersfield				5.1		2			1	-		
Leeds	3	70	2		14	450	14	450				
Middlesbrough	4	46			12	153	12	153				
Newcastle & North Tyneside	18	44	29	166	8	31	31	147				
North Cumbria	1	6			1	6	7	127				
Northallerton	1	5		1.0								
Northumberland									1			
Redcar & Cleveland			1	10			2	5				
Scarborough			1	6	2	6			1			
Selby					1	-			1			
South Tyneside	2	57	2	14			2	19				
Stockton					4	42	4	42				
Sunderland			5	27			7	46				
Wakefield					2	9	1	49				
York					6	17	3	18				
Totals for Region	49	882	55	345	90	26	111	1276	8	13	0.3	2
Proportion with service	50.0%		50.0%		41.7%		79.2%		29.2%		8.3%	

Table 10c: Access to a range of accommodation

South Eastern Region	Hostels		Staffed group home		Unstaffed gp home		Supported housing		Adult placement		Board and lodging	
	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Unit	Bed Per10	Units	Bed Per100
Berkshire												
Buckinghamshire	1	16	3.4		26	106	22.9	5	20	4.3		
E.Sussex Brighton etc	2	16	3.4		3	18	3.8	3	79	16.8	1	91
East Kent	1	-	-		2	13	3.4	2	19	5.0		
East Surrey					2	8	3.0	5	109	40.9	1	12
Isle of Wight	1	20	25.8	1	36	46.5	1	23	29.7	4	104	134.2
North & Mid Hants	6	36	9.5	2	-	-	1	30	7.9	1	6	1.6
Northants	10	210	51.3	2	16	3.9	5	19	4.6	10	55	13.4
Oxon	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	122	29.1	7	41	9.8
Portsmouth & SE Hants					2	38	10.8	3	5	1.4		
Southampton and SW Hants					1	6	1.7	2	4	1.1	25	142
West Kent	1	4	0.6		1	21	3.3	12	72	11.2		
West Surrey	8	14	3.3	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	22	95
West Sussex					1	4	0.8	3	13	2.7	3	18.0
Totals for Region	31	316	5.6	13	113	2.0	54	371	6.6	102	765	13.5
Proportion with service	64.3%			64.3%	85.7%			92.9%		28.6%	1	90.0
											1	1.6
												7.1%

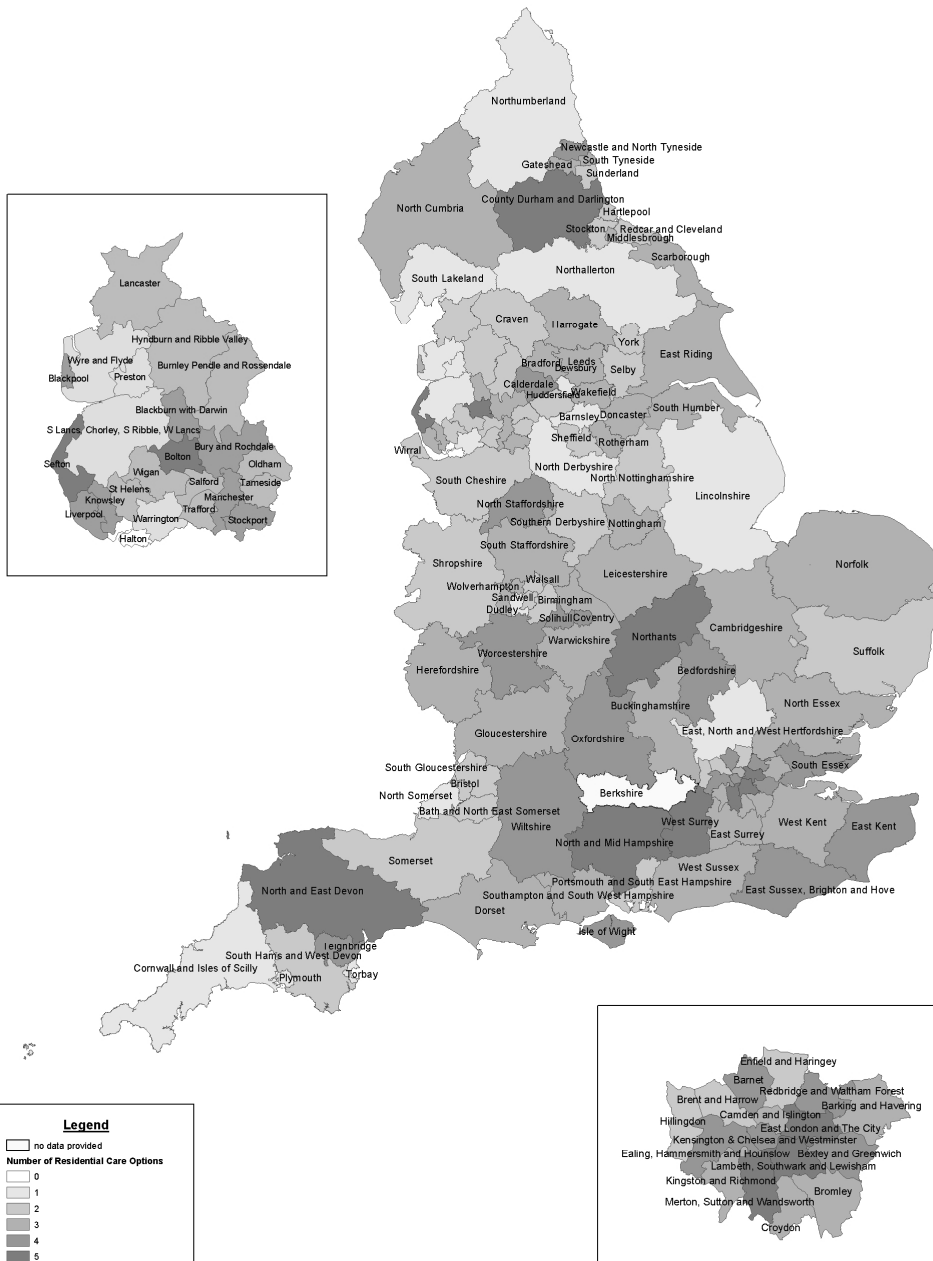
Table 10c: Access to a range of accommodation

	Hostels		Staffed group home		Unstaffed gp home		Supported housing		Adult placement		Board and lodging	
	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Unit	Bed Per10	Units	Bed Per100
South Western Region												
Bath & NE Somerset	1	18		16.5			3	28	25.6			
Bristol	2	183		67.7			2	12	4.4			
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly							10	-	-			
Dorset	5	132		31.0			41	281	65.9		25	199
Gloucs					4	33	9.2	5	76	21.1	3	306
N&E Devon	6	134		44.7	1	-	-	19	320	106.7	4	50
North Somerset							2	-	-			
Plymouth							3	60	36.1			
Somerset					10	14	4.6	15	101	33.0		
South Gloucs							3	30	18.5	1	-	-
South Hams & W Devon					1	5	6.2	2	4	5.0		
Teignbridge					1	6.0	8.2	2	18	24.6	1	1.4
Torbay								1	40	53.7		
Wiltshire	5	137		34.5	2	20	5.0	17	98	24.6	1	25
Totals for SW Region	19	604		19.1	2	6.0	0.2	19	77	2.4	1	0.0
Proportion with service	35.7%				14.3%			100.0%			2	1
											33	580
												18.4
												28.6%
Trent Region												
Barnsley								2	16	10.8		
Doncaster					5	15	8.0	4	67	35.9	1	6.0
Leicester											6	21.0
Lincolnshire	9	343			55.8						3.4	25
North Derbyshire								3	21	5.3		318
North Nottinghamshire								3	8	3.3		51.7
Nottingham					2	-	-	4	-	-		
Rotherham					4	60	14.3	2	46	10.9		
Sheffield					2	18	10.9	2	21	12.7		
South Humber					1	6	3.1	6	167	47.8	1	-
Southern Derbyshire								2	30	15.3		
Trent Region totals	9	343		10.2	7	84	2.5	22	94.0	2.8	1	60
Proportion with service	9.1%				27.3%			100.0%			2	60
											1	1.8
												9.1%

Table 10c: Access to a range of accommodation

West Midlands Region	Hostels		Staffed group home		Unstaffed gp home		Supported housing		Adult placement		Board and lodging								
	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Units	Bed Per100	Unit	Bed Per10	Units	Bed Per100							
Birmingham	3	458	234.4	1	-	-	40	232	35.9		1	20	10.2						
Coventry							5	198	101.3										
Dudley					3	30	14.8												
Herefordshire																			
North Staffordshire	3	37	12.1		2	-		3	15	14.3	1	21	20.0						
Sandwell					4	14	7.6	9	162	52.9	1	-	-						
Shropshire					2	46	16.4	6	51	27.7									
Solihull	1	12	9.0		2	46	16.4	3	18	6.4									
South Staffordshire	1	-	-	1	8	6.0	4	39	29.1	1	-	-	-						
Walsall	1	9	5.4		8	467	11.8	8	467	11.8									
Warwickshire	1	-	-		2	7	4.2	2	7	4.2									
Wolverhampton	1	49	32.2		2	9	2.7	2	9	2.7									
Worcestershire	1	46	13.1		6	81	53.3	6	81	53.3	1	-	-						
West Midlands totals	12	611	17.7	2	18	168	4.9	89	956	27.7	537	1.1	2	41	1.2				
Proportion with service	61.5%			15.4%	61.5%			92.3%		38.5%		15.4%							
Totals for England	217	3874	11.4	126	837	2.6	234	1423	4.4	835	8334	25.8	39	2	67	0.8	59	906	2.8
Proportion with service	47.2%			40.0%	55.2%			91.2%		25.6%		11.2%							

Long Term Residential Care Options



11A. WOMENS SERVICES

Definitions:

Peri-natal Mental Illness Services

Services specifically for women who are pregnant or who have recently given birth should be listed here, including specific liaison with maternity services, mother and baby facilities and specific services for post-natal depression. Care should be taken to avoid duplication with mother and baby facilities (see below) and if the service is provided by staff of a CMHT, the service should be listed under the CMHT and the peri-natal mental illness services indicated.

Mother and Baby Facilities

List here designated inpatient facilities for mothers with mental illness where their babies can accompany them.

COMMENT

The only services intended specifically for women which were defined in the mapping exercise were perinatal services and mother and baby facilities (Table 11a). 20 perinatal services were identified in 12% of LITs and 31 mother and baby units were accessible in 24% of LITs. Each of these services tended to serve an area larger than the LIT in which they were situated.

The provision of gender specific services for women has been summarized in Table 11b but it should be noted that LITs were not instructed to identify single sex inpatient provision or women-only sessions/clinics. Thus the table does not do justice to the range of women's services provided. The dominance of voluntary sector provision is nevertheless interesting. Women's services range from accommodation, women's centers, women's therapy clinics/centers to women-only sessions in day care and women's support groups.

Table 11a: Access to maternal services

Eastern Region

	Perinatal	Mother and Baby	Beds	Beds per 100k pop
Bedfordshire				
Cambridgeshire				
Hertfordshire		1	6	1.8
Norfolk				
North Essex				
South Essex				
Suffolk		1	2	0.5
Eastern Region total	0	2	8	0.3
LITs with provision	0	28.6%		

London Region

	Perinatal	Mother and Baby	Beds	Beds per 100k pop
Barking & Havering				
Barnet				
BGL				
Brent & Harrow	1	1	10	3.2
Bromley	1			
Camden & Islington				
Croydon	1		2	0.9
East London & City		1	4	1.0
EHFH				
Enfield & Haringey				
Hillingdon				
KCW	2	2	10	3.3
Kingston & Richmond				
LSL	3			
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth		1		
Redbridge & Waltham Forest				
London totals	8	5	26	0.5
LITs with provision	31.3%	25.0%		

North Western

	Perinatal	Mother and Baby	Beds	Beds per 100k pop
Barrow & South Lakeland				
Blackburn with Darwen				
Blackpool				
Bolton				
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale				
Bury & Rochdale				
Halton				
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley				
Knowsley				

Table 11a: Access to maternal services

Lancaster				
Liverpool		1	2	0.7
Manchester		1	9	3.2
Oldham				
Preston				
S&W Lancs Chorley & S Ribble				
Salford				
Sefton				
South Cheshire				
St Helens				
Stockport				
Tameside & Glossop				
Trafford				
Warrington District				
Wigan				
Wirral				
Wyre & Fylde				
North Western totals	0	2	11	0.3
LITs with provision	0	7.7%		

Northern and Yorkshire

	Perinatal	Mother and Baby	Beds	Beds per 100k pop
Bradford				
Calderdale		1	-	-
Co Durham & Darlington				
Craven				
Dewsbury				
East Riding				
Gateshead				
Harrogate		1	1	1.0
Hartlepool				
Huddersfield				
Leeds				
Middlesbrough		1	0.25	0.3
Newcastle & North Tyneside	1		-	-
North Cumbria		1	2	1.0
Northallerton				
Northumberland		1	5	2.5
Redcar & Cleveland		1	0.25	0.3
Scarborough				
Selby				
South Tyneside		1	-	-
Stockton		1	0.25	0.2

Table 11a: Access to maternal services

Sunderland				
Wakefield				
York		1	4	3.4
N&Y Region totals	1	9	12.75	0.3
LITs with provision	4.2%	37.5%		
South Eastern				
	Perinatal	Mother and Baby	Beds	Beds per 100k pop
Berkshire				
Buckinghamshire	3	1	2	0.4
E.Sussex Brighton etc				
East Kent				
East Surrey				
Isle of Wight				
North & Mid Hants		1	-	-
Northants		1	2	0.5
Oxon				
Portsmouth & SE Hants				
Southampton and SW Hants	1	1	4	1.1
West Kent	1	1	2	0.3
West Surrey				
West Sussex				
South Eastern totals	5	5	10	0.2
LITs with provision	21.4%	35.7%		
South Western				
	Perinatal	Mother and Baby	Beds	Beds per 100k pop
Bath & NE Somerset				
Bristol		1	8	3.0
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly				
Dorset		1	2	0.5
Gloucs				
N&E Devon				
North Somerset				
Plymouth				
Somerset				
South Gloucs				
South Hams & W Devon				
Teignbridge				
Torbay				
Wiltshire				
South Western totals	0	2	10	0.3
LITs with provision	0	14.3%		

Table 11a: Access to maternal services**Trent Region**

LIT Name	Perinatal	Mother and Baby	Beds	Beds per 100k pop
Barnsley				
Doncaster				
Leicester				
Lincolnshire				
North Derbyshire				
North Nottinghamshire	1	1	6	2.4
Nottingham	1	1	6	1.4
Rotherham	1		-	-
Sheffield	1		-	-
South Humber				
Southern Derbyshire		1	6	1.6
Trent Region totals	4	3	18	0.5
LITs with provision	36.4%	27.3%		

West Midlands

LIT Name	Perinatal	Mother and Baby	Beds	Beds per 100k pop
Birmingham	0	1	9	1.4
Coventry	1	1	11	5.6
Dudley				
Herefordshire				
North Staffordshire	1		-	-
Sandwell				
Shropshire				
Solihull				
South Staffordshire				
Walsall				
Warwickshire				
Wolverhampton				
Worcestershire	0	1	-	-
West Midlands totals	2	3	20	0.6
LITs with provision	15.4%	23.1%		
Totals for England	20	31	115.75	0.4
LITs with provision	12.0%	24.0%		

Table 11b: Women-only services by sector providing

Eastern Region	Health	SSD/LA	Jt Stat & Vol	Voluntary	Other	Total
Bedfordshire				1		1
Cambridgeshire				1		1
Hertfordshire	1					1
Norfolk				3		3
North Essex						
South Essex				1		1
Suffolk	2					2
Proportion of LITs with Women-only service	28.6%			57.1%		85.7%
London Region	Health	SSD/LA	Jt Stat & Vol	Voluntary	Other	Total
Barking & Havering						
Barnet						
BGL	1	2				3
Brent & Harrow	2			2	1	5
Bromley					1	1
Camden & Islington	1			3		4
Croydon	1					1
East London & City	1			3		4
EHFH	1	1		8		10
Enfield & Haringey			1	4		5
Hillingdon						
KCW	5	4		2		11
Kingston & Richmond						
LSL						
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth				1		1
Redbridge & Waltham				3		3
Proportion LITs with Women-only service	43.8%	18.8%	6.3%	50.0%	12.5%	68.8%
North Western Region	Health	SSD/LA	Jt Stat & Vol	Voluntary	Other	Total
Barrow & South						
Blackburn with Darwen						
Blackpool						
Bolton						
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale				1		1
Bury & Rochdale						
Halton						
Hyndburn & Ribble						
Knowsley	1		1			2
Lancaster						
Liverpool	2	3		2		7
Manchester	1			9		10
Oldham						

Table 11b: Women-only services by sector providing

Preston						
S&W Lancs Chorley & S Ribble						
Salford				1		1
Sefton	1		2	2		5
South Cheshire						
St Helens	1					1
Stockport	1					1
Tameside & Glossop						
Trafford			1			1
Warrington District						
Wigan						
Wirral						
Wyre & Fylde						
Proportion LITs with Women-only service	23.1%	3.8%	11.5%	19.2%		34.6%
Northern & Yorkshire	Health	SSD/LA	Jt Stat & Vol	Voluntary	Other	Total
Bradford					4	4
Calderdale				1		1
Co Durham & Darlington	1			2		3
Craven						
Dewsbury					1	1
East Riding				1		1
Gateshead		2		1		3
Harrogate						
Hartlepool	1					1
Huddersfield				1	1	2
Leeds	3			6		9
Middlesbrough		1		3		4
Newcastle & N Tyneside	2	2	1	8		13
North Cumbria	1			1		2
Northallerton						
Northumberland	1			1		2
Redcar & Cleveland				1		1
Scarborough						
Selby						
South Tyneside				3		3
Stockton	1					1
Sunderland				3		3
Wakefield						
York	1					1
N&Y LITs with Women only service	36.4%	13.6%	4.5%	63.6%	9.1%	81.8%

Table 11b: Women-only services by sector providing

South Eastern	Health	SSD/LA	Jt Stat & Vol	Voluntary	Other	Total
Berkshire						
Buckinghamshire		2				2
E.Sussex Brighton etc						
East Kent						
East Surrey						
Isle of Wight				1		1
North & Mid Hants						
Northants	1			1		2
Oxon				1		1
Portsmouth & SE Hants	1					1
Southampton and SW Hants	3			3		6
West Kent	1					1
West Surrey						
West Sussex						
South Eastern	28.6%	7.1%		28.6%		50.0%
South Western	Health	SSD/LA	Jt Stat & Vol	Voluntary	Other	Total
Bath & NE Somerset	2	2				
Bristol	1		1	12		14
Cornwall & Isles of						
Dorset	1			4		5
Gloucs				1		1
N&E Devon	1			6		7
North Somerset						
Plymouth						
Somerset						
South Gloucs				1		1
South Hams & W Devon						
Teignbridge						
Torbay				3		3
Wiltshire				6		6
South Western	21.4%	7.1%	7.1%	57.1%		57.1%
Trent Region	Health	SSD/LA	Jt Stat & Vol	Voluntary	Other	Total
Barnsley	2	2				
Doncaster			1	1		2
Leicester		1	1			2
Lincolnshire						
North Derbyshire						
North Nottinghamshire				3		3
Nottingham		1	1	2		4
Rotherham	1			3		4
Sheffield	2			4		6
South Humber						

Table 11b: Women-only services by sector providing

Southern Derbyshire	1			1		2
Trent LITs with Women-only services	27.3%	18.2%	27.3%	63.6%		72.7%
West Midlands	Health	SSD/LA	Jt Stat & Vol	Voluntary	Other	Total
Birmingham	2	2	1	4		9
Coventry	1			5		6
Dudley						
Herefordshire						
North Staffordshire						
Sandwell						
Shropshire	2					2
Solihull				1		1
South Staffordshire						
Walsall		2		3		5
Warwickshire						
Wolverhampton				1		1
Worcestershire				1		1
West Midlands LITs with Women-only services	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	46.2%		53.8%
England LITs with Women-only services	29.3%	9.8%	8.1%	45.5%	3.3%	60.2%

12. SERVICES FOR MENTALLY DISORDERED OFFENDERS

Definitions:

Criminal Justice Liaison and Diversion Services

There is a wide range of police and court diversion and liaison schemes which work with people with mental health problems who come into contact with the criminal justice system. The service may be provided by a distinct, separately managed team or by individuals employed in other teams such as CMHTs. To ensure there is no double counting of services, list here only dedicated police and court diversion services.

Community Forensic Services

These are multi-disciplinary teams which support people with a mental health problem with a history of offending and/or at risk of offending. They undertake risk assessment, risk management and intervention. If these teams have small caseloads and work on Assertive Outreach principles, they should be counted as Assertive Outreach Teams. Specialist forensic psychiatric services provided as part of the regional medium secure system should not be listed here, as information will be collected through the regional specialist commissioners.

COMMENT

139 **criminal justice liaison and diversion services** were available in 70% of LITs (Table 12) overall but coverage ranged from 100% of LITs in the Eastern region to 57% of LITs in the South West. Additional diversion services were provided within CMHTs in 27% of LITs, sometimes as an alternative to dedicated diversion/liaison teams but by no means always. 19% of LITs had no diversion service.

42% of LITs provide community forensic teams. These were most common in the East (57% LITs) and in Northern and Yorkshire (63% LITs) regions and least developed in the North West (8% LITs).

Table 12: Access to services for mentally disordered offenders

Eastern Region

LIT Name	Criminal Justice Liaison/ Diversion teams	Community Forensic Teams	CJ Liaison /Diversion as CMHT role
Bedfordshire	1		
Cambridgeshire	5	1	2
Hertfordshire	1		1
Norfolk	4		2
North Essex	3	1	
South Essex	2	1	
Suffolk	3	1	4
Total services for region	19	4	9
Proportion with service	100.0%	57.1%	57.1%

London Region

LIT Name	Criminal Justice Liaison/ Diversion teams	Community Forensic Teams	CJ Liaison /Diversion as CMHT role
Barking & Havering		1	4
Barnet		1	
BGL			7
Brent & Harrow	2		4
Bromley	1	1	
Camden & Islington	1	1	2
Croydon		2	
East London & City	4	1	1
EHFH	3		
Enfield & Haringey	4	3	
Hillingdon			
KCW	1		2
Kingston & Richmond	3		3
LSL	2	3	1
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	1		
Redbridge & Waltham Forest			4
Total services for region	22	13	28
Proportion with service	62.5%	50.0%	56.3%

North Western Region

LIT Name	Criminal Justice Liaison/ Diversion teams	Community Forensic Teams	CJ Liaison /Diversion as CMHT role
Barrow & South Lakeland			
Blackburn with Darwen	1		
Blackpool	2		
Bolton	1		1
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale			
Bury & Rochdale	2		
Halton			1

Table 12: Access to services for mentally disordered offenders

Hyndburn & Ribble Valley			
Knowsley	1		
Lancaster			
Liverpool	1		
Manchester	1	1	
Oldham	1		
Preston			
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	1		
Salford	1		
Sefton	1		1
South Cheshire	3		1
St Helens	1		
Stockport			3
Tameside & Glossop			1
Trafford	1		
Warrington District	1	1	
Wigan	1		
Wirral	1		
Wyre & Fylde	1		
Total services for region	22	2	8
Proportion with service	69.2%	7.7%	23.1%

Northern and Yorkshire Region

LIT Name	Criminal Justice Liaison/ Diversion teams	Community Forensic Teams	CJ Liaison /Diversion as CMHT role
Bradford	1	1	1
Calderdale		1	
Co Durham & Darlington	3		
Craven	1		
Dewsbury	1		
East Riding	1	1	
Gateshead	1	1	3
Harrogate		1	
Hartlepool	1		
Huddersfield	1	1	
Leeds		1	2
Middlesbrough	1	1	
Newcastle & North Tyneside	1	1	
North Cumbria	1		1
Northallerton	1		
Northumberland			
Redcar & Cleveland	1	1	
Scarborough		1	
Selby		1	

Table 12: Access to services for mentally disordered offenders

South Tyneside	1		5
Stockton	2	1	
Sunderland		1	
Wakefield	1		
York		1	
Total services for region	19	15	12
Proportion with service	66.7%	62.5%	20.8%

South Eastern Region

LIT Name	Criminal Justice Liaison/ Diversion teams	Community Forensic Teams	CJ Liaison /Diversion as CMHT role
Berkshire			
Buckinghamshire	3		
E.Sussex Brighton etc	1	1	
East Kent		1	
East Surrey	1	1	
Isle of Wight			
North & Mid Hants	2		
Northants	5		
Oxon		1	
Portsmouth & SE Hants	1	2	
Southampton and SW Hants	2		2
West Kent	3		
West Surrey	3	1	
West Sussex	1	1	3
Total services for region	22	8	5
Proportion with service	71.4%	50.0%	14.3%

South Western Region

LIT Name	Criminal Justice Liaison/ Diversion teams	Community Forensic Teams	CJ Liaison /Diversion as CMHT role
Bath & NE Somerset	1		
Bristol			4
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	1	1	
Dorset	1	2	
Gloucs	2		
N&E Devon			2
North Somerset			
Plymouth	1		
Somerset		1	
South Gloucs			
South Hams & W Devon	2	2	
Teignbridge	1	1	

Table 12: Access to services for mentally disordered offenders

Torbay			2
Wiltshire	4		1
Total services for region	13	7	9
Proportion with service	57.1%	35.7%	28.6%
Trent Region			
LIT Name	Criminal Justice Liaison/ Diversion teams	Community Forensic Teams	CJ Liaison /Diversion as CMHT role
Barnsley	1	1	
Doncaster	2		
Leicester		3	
Lincolnshire			
North Derbyshire	1		
North Nottinghamshire	2	1	1
Nottingham	1	1	
Rotherham	1		
Sheffield	1		
South Humber	1	1	1
Southern Derbyshire	1		
Total services for region	11	7	2
Proportion with service	81.8%	45.5%	18.2%
West Midlands Region			
LIT Name	Criminal Justice Liaison/ Diversion teams	Community Forensic Teams	CJ Liaison /Diversion as CMHT role
Birmingham		1	1
Coventry	1		
Dudley		1	
Herefordshire	1		
North Staffordshire	1	1	
Sandwell	1		
Shropshire	1		
Solihull	1		
South Staffordshire	3	1	
Walsall	1		
Warwickshire			3
Wolverhampton		1	
Worcestershire	1	1	
Total services for region	11	6	4
Proportion with service	69.2%	46.2%	15.4%
Total services for England	139	62	77
Proportion with service	69.6%	41.6%	27.2%

13. SERVICES FOR THE HOMELESS WITH MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS

Definitions:

Homeless Mental Health Services

A team or service that works specifically with homeless mentally ill people. If an accommodation scheme, CMHT or other mental health service provides this function, it should be listed under that service.

COMMENT

The provision of homeless mental health teams have been show in Table 13 to emphasis the variety of statutory and voluntary teams mapped. It can be seen that these include services such as home finding, health care, accommodation, crisis services, outreach workers, rough sleepers initiatives and support workers.

Table 13: Access to homeless mental health teams

Eastern Region

Cambridgeshire
Homeless Mentally Ill Service
Wintercomfort homeless centre and outreach team
Crisis Outreach Wkr
RehabTm SW Service
Cambridge Cyrenians

Norfolk
Great Yarmouth Homeless Mentally Ill Initiative
St Martins Housing Trust
Norwich Homeless Mentally Ill Initiative

London Region

BGL
Housing Resettlement Team

Bromley
Housing A&R Team

Camden & Islington
Focus - Young Person's Specialist Worker
New Horizon - Young Person's Specialist Worker

Croydon
Homeless mentally ill assessment unit.

East London & City
HHELP
Homeless Outreach Support Team (HOST)
Homelessness & Resettlement Team (HART)

EHFH
LBE: Mental Health Housing Team
Special Needs team

Enfield & Haringey
Parkland Road

KCW
Joint Homelessness Team
Mental Health Accommodation Officer
Joint Homelessness Team

Kingston & Richmond
Housing Resettlement team

LSL
START Team
START Team
START team

Merton Sutton & Wandsworth
Housing Support Team
Mental Health Housing Support Service

North Western Region

Blackpool
BOARS

Bury & Rochdale
Richmond Fellowship & Creative Support

Table 13: Access to homeless mental health teams

Liverpool	Homeless Mentally Ill Initiative Assertive Outreach to Homeless Whitechapel Resettlement
Manchester	Homeless Team Counted In / Haulen MH Project
Oldham	Housing support scheme
Preston	Homeless Team
Sefton	Homefinder Housing Discharge Coordinator
Wigan	Housing support office - Mhealth

Northern and Yorkshire Region

Bradford	Bradford Homeless Team
Middlesbrough	Housing Options Team
Newcastle & North Tyneside	Joseph Cowan Homeless and Mental Health Joseph Cowan Health Centre Hill Court
North Cumbria	Bridge Project
York	Mental Health Worker Accommodation Officer

South Eastern Region

E.Sussex Brighton etc	Seaview Housing Project Eastbourne NSF Crisis Reachout Service Accommodation Team
East Kent	Canterbury Open Christmas Day Centre
East Surrey	
Northants	The Maple Centre
Oxon	Homelessness Team
Portsmouth & SE Hants	Elm Grove
Southampton and SW Hants	Health Care for Homeless Project
West Kent	Mental Health Outreach Worker

Table 13: Access to homeless mental health teams

South Western Region

- Bath & NE Somerset
 - Housing officer - psychiatry
 - Primary Health Care Team for Single Homeless and Outreach Team
 - Mental Health Project Worker
 - Mental Health Resettlement Worker
- Bristol
 - Rough Sleepers Initiative High and medium support
 - Horizons Community Mentoring Scheme
 - Floating Support Team (Rough Sleepers Initiative)
 - Rough sleepers Initiative resettlement Service
 - Bristol Resettlement Service
 - Rough Sleepers Initiative
- Dorset
 - Joint Homeless Team
 - Floating Support, Lantern Trust
 - Michael's Night Shelter
- Gloucs
 - Homeless clinic
- South Hams & W Devon
 - Provided by Plymouth C.S.T. and included in Plymouth PCG response

Trent Region

- Barnsley
 - Mind in Barnsley Homeless MH Service
- Doncaster
 - Homeless CPN
- Leicester
 - Homeless Mental Health Team
- Lincolnshire
 - National Schizophrenia Fellowship
- North Nottinghamshire
- Nottingham
 - MHST for Homeless
- Sheffield
 - Homeless Assessment and Support Team
 - Homeless Outreach Service
- South Humber
 - Reachout
- Southern Derbyshire
 - Homeless Outreach Service

West Midlands Region

- Birmingham
 - Homeless Team
- North Staffordshire
 - Stoke Homeless Mental Health Project
- Worcestershire
 - with in CMHT

14. ACCESS TO SPECIALIST SERVICES

Definition:

Targeted services

A service can be considered to target a particular group when it:

- directs over 60% of its activity to a specific group (100% for gender specific services)
- employs dedicated personnel working with this group
- gives dedicated staff time to work with this group.

Areas of specialty recorded:

- Self Harm
- Dual Diagnosis - people with substance misuse and mental illness
- Learning Disabilities and Mental Health Problems
- Eating Disorders
- Early Onset Dementia
- Young People – people of working age under 25.

COMMENTS

Table 14 summarises the data on the targeting of services to specific service user groups. However, a scan of the table reveals the inconsistency of the data provided. This was confirmed from feedback from LITs which indicated that the definition of targeting was only loosely applied by many LITs. Therefore, the information provided in this table should be treated with caution and the definition/guidelines on submitting this data should be reviewed.

Table 14: Access to specially targeted services

Eastern Region

	Self Harm	Dual Diagnosis	Learning dis & MH	Eating disorders	Early Dementia	Young People
Bedfordshire		3		4		1
Cambridgeshire	7	8	1	4	2	8
Hertfordshire	12	13	8	7	5	10
Norfolk	10	15		1	1	6
North Essex	1	8	2	2		
South Essex	31	34	27	24	19	26
Suffolk	21	21	5	11	15	17
Proportion of LITs with some service in Eastern region	85.7%	100.0%	71.4%	100.0%	71.4%	85.7%

London Region

	Self Harm	Dual Diagnosis	Learning dis & MH	Eating disorders	Early Dementia	Young People
Barking & Havering	9	8		10	7	
Barnet			1		1	
BGL	23	22	19	7	4	11
Brent & Harrow	12	17	11	10	7	4
Bromley						
Camden & Islington	5	9	3	6	1	3
Croydon			1	3	1	
East London & City	11	8	5	1		4
EHFH	27	34	31	18	7	6
Enfield & Haringey	38	44	56	28	18	15
Hillingdon	14	13	7	11		3
KCW	1	7		1	2	1
Kingston & Richmond	5	9	6	1	2	8
LSL	6	12	4	4	4	2
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	1	6	6	1	2	3
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	16	18	8	9	2	17
Proportion of LITs with some service in London region	81.3%	81.3%	81.3%	87.5%	81.3%	75.0%

North Western Region

	Self Harm	Dual Diagnosis	Learning dis & MH	Eating disorders	Early Dementia	Young People
Barrow & South Lakeland						
Blackburn with Darwen	1					2
Blackpool						
Bolton	6	8	3	2		7
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	1			1	1	
Bury & Rochdale	15	25	17	9	4	11
Halton	4	6	4	3	3	3

Table 14: Access to specially targeted services

Hyndburn & Ribble Valley						
Knowsley	10	11		10	8	16
Lancaster			1	2		
Liverpool	1	6	3	1	3	2
Manchester	17	21	21	6	11	10
Oldham	10	10	12	10	4	8
Preston	4	4	3	3	1	4
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	7	9	8	9	4	12
Salford	4	5	2	4	2	3
Sefton	1	7	19	7	12	15
South Cheshire	10	11	3	3	1	9
St Helens	11	11	2	9	7	12
Stockport					2	
Tameside & Glossop	14	25	23	8	7	26
Trafford	5	5	2	2	1	3
Warrington District	20	22	21	17	7	20
Wigan			1			
Wirral	2	3	3	1		2
Wyre & Fylde	1					0
Proportion of LITs with some service in North Western region	76.9%	65.4%	69.2%	73.1%	65.4%	69.2%

Northern and Yorkshire Region

	Self Harm	Dual Diagnosis	Learning dis & MH	Eating disorders	Early Dementia	Young People
Bradford	9	1		5		5
Calderdale	2	1				
Co Durham & Darlington	43	39	28	40	34	40
Craven	2			1		
Dewsbury	1	3	5			4
East Riding	19	22	10	14	3	17
Gateshead	12	12	9	9	4	9
Harrogate	2		1			
Hartlepool	1		1			2
Huddersfield		1	3			2
Leeds	27	24	18	6	1	14
Middlesbrough	1			1	1	
Newcastle & North Tyneside	34	36	31	35	29	42
North Cumbria	15	11	1	8	1	13
Northallerton	10	4		2		1
Northumberland	5	9	5	9	3	9
Redcar & Cleveland	1	1		1	1	
Scarborough						

Table 14: Access to specially targeted services

Selby						
South Tyneside	14	16	8	5	5	12
Stockton	6	4	8	1	1	5
Sunderland	1				1	2
Wakefield	2	1	1			2
York						
Proportion of LITs with some service in N&Y Region	90.9%	72.7%	63.6%	63.6%	54.5%	72.7%

South Eastern Region

	Self Harm	Dual Diagnosis	Learning dis & MH	Eating disorders	Early Dementia	Young People
Berkshire						
Buckinghamshire	9	13	2	2	3	5
E.Sussex Brighton etc	2	3	1	1		1
East Kent	1	6	6	4	1	1
East Surrey	3	6	4		3	1
Isle of Wight	1	2	4	3	1	4
North & Mid Hants	11	15	15	11	4	6
Northants	4	4	8	3	1	4
Oxon	1	3		3	1	2
Portsmouth & SE Hants	2	3		1		30
Southampton and SW Hants	4	4	1	2	1	
West Kent	20	20	9	11	7	20
West Surrey	69	67	65	51	6	63
West Sussex	3	3	2	2	1	2
Proportion of LITs with some service in South Eastern region	92.9%	92.9%	78.6%	85.7%	78.6%	85.7%

South Western Region

	Self Harm	Dual Diagnosis	Learning dis & MH	Eating disorders	Early Dementia	Young People
Bath & NE Somerset	14	14	7	10	3	13
Bristol	14	13	15	13	4	18
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	1					
Dorset	15	65	23	5	1	21
Gloucs	4	3	3	4		3
N&E Devon	92	106	86	69	48	48
North Somerset	20	20	9	12	2	8
Plymouth	26	26	17	12	12	24
Somerset				1		
South Gloucs	5	2	1	1	1	1
South Hams & W Devon	4	2	2	5	2	
Teignbridge			1	4		

Table 14: Access to specially targeted services

Torbay	9	9	11	7	4	9
Wiltshire	28	18	30	14	10	10
Proportion of LITs with some service in South Western region	85.7%	78.6%	85.7%	92.9%	71.4%	71.4%
Trent Region						
	Self Harm	Dual Diagnosis	Learning dis & MH	Eating disorders	Early Dementia	Young People
Barnsley	10	17	9	11	6	10
Doncaster	4	5		4		4
Leicester	18	15	14	13	12	12
Lincolnshire	5	6	7	9		
North Derbyshire	1	1		1		2
North Nottinghamshire	3	2	50	3	2	4
Nottingham	3	1	4			2
Rotherham	1	4			2	2
Sheffield	2		4	4		
South Humber	2	2				1
Southern Derbyshire	23	22	22	19	10	23
Proportion of LITs with some service in Trent region	100.0%	90.9%	63.6%	72.7%	45.5%	81.8%
West Midlands Region						
	Self Harm	Dual Diagnosis	Learning dis & MH	Eating disorders	Early Dementia	Young People
Birmingham		1	1	1		2
Coventry	2			1	1	1
Dudley	6	8	1	1	6	8
Herefordshire				2		2
North Staffordshire	14	7	6	3	1	10
Sandwell	4	9	9	5	3	3
Shropshire	20	20	1	15	2	17
Solihull		5			1	
South Staffordshire	3	1	8	3		5
Walsall	1	1				
Warwickshire	2	1	29	1	1	
Wolverhampton	1					
Worcestershire	4	3	1	5	2	2
Proportion of LITs with some service in West Midlands region	76.9%	76.9%	61.5%	76.9%	61.5%	69.2%
Proportion of LITs with some service in England	85.4%	78.9%	71.5%	78.9%	65.9%	74.8%

15. MENTAL HEALTH PROMOTION

As an indicator of the resources available to implement Standard 1 of the Mental Health National Service Framework, LITs were asked to identify whether they had a dedicated mental health promotion officer, a mental health promotion organization and a multi-agency mental health promotion group. The detailed responses are presented in Table 15a but can be summarized as follows:

Mental Health Promotion	No. of LITs	% of LITs	Notes
Has dedicated Mental Health Promotion Officer	78	70	Developing in a further 9% LITs
Mental Health Promotion Organisation	85	68	Developing in a further 5% of LITs
Multi agency Mental Health Promotion Group	49	39	Developing in a further 34% of LITs

Tables 15 b and c summarise the number of mental health promotion services provided in LITs. In Table 15b, services are analysed by the NSF target group at whom the service is aimed. Table 15c shows the same services by the setting in which they are provided. The variation in the number of services given in each category is striking and LITs reported that they found considerable difficulty knowing what should be included and what left out. More detailed guidance on how this data should be completed should be developed.

Table 15a: Mental health promotion development

East Region	Named Health Promotion Officer	Health Promotion Organisation	Multi agency HP Group
Bedfordshire	Yes	Yes	Developing
Cambridgeshire	No info	No info	No info
Hertfordshire	No info	No info	No info
Norfolk	No info	No info	No info
North Essex	Yes	Yes	No
South Essex	Yes	No	Developing
Suffolk	Yes	Yes	Yes
London Region			
	Named Health Promotion Officer	Health Promotion Organisation	Multi agency HP Group
Barking & Havering	Yes	Yes	Yes
Barnet	Yes	Yes	Developing
B G L	Developing	Developing	No
Brent & Harrow	Yes	No	Developing
Bromley	Yes	Yes	Developing
Camden & Islington	No info	No info	No info
Croydon	No info	No info	No info
E H F H	Yes	Yes	Developing
East London & City	No info	No info	No info
Enfield & Haringey	Developing	Yes	Yes
Hillingdon	Yes	Yes	Developing
K C W	Developing	Yes	Developing
Kingston & Richmond	Yes	Yes	Yes
L S L	No return		
M S W	Developing	Yes	Developing
Northern & Yorkshire Region			
	Named Health Promotion Officer	Health Promotion Organisation	Multi agency HP Group
Bradford	Developing	Yes	Developing
Calderdale	Yes	Yes	Yes
Craven	Yes	Yes	Yes
Durham & Darlington	No info	No info	No info
East Riding	Yes	Yes	Yes
Gateshead	Yes	Yes	Yes
Harrogate	Yes	Yes	Developing
Hartlepool	No	No	No
Leeds	Yes	Yes	Yes
Middlesbrough	No	No	Yes
Newcastle & N Tyneside	Yes	Yes	Developing
North Cumbria	Yes	Yes	Yes

Table 15a: Mental health promotion development

North Kirklees	Yes	No	Developing
Northallerton	No info	No info	No info
Northumberland	Yes	Yes	Yes
Redcar Cleveland	No	No	Yes
Scarborough	Yes	Yes	Developing
Selby	Yes	Yes	Developing
South Kirklees	Yes	Yes	Developing
South Tyneside	Yes	Yes	Yes
Stockton	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sunderland	Yes	Yes	Yes
Wakefield	Yes	Yes	Yes
York	Yes	Yes	Developing

North Western Region

	Named Health Promotion Officer	Health Promotion Organisation	Multi agency HP Group
B P&Rossendale	Yes	Yes	No
Blackburn	Yes	Developing	Developing
Blackpool	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bolton	No	No	No
Bury & Rochdale	No	No	Yes
Halton	Yes	Yes	Developing
Hyndburn & Ribble	Yes	Developing	Developing
Knowsley	No	Yes	No
Lancaster	Developing	Yes	Yes
Liverpool	Yes	Yes	Yes
Manchester	Yes	Yes	Yes
Oldham	Yes	No	Yes
Preston	Yes	Yes	Yes
S& W Lancs	Yes	No	No
Salford	Yes	Yes	Developing
Sefton	No	Yes	Yes
South Cheshire	No	No	Yes
South Lakeland	Developing	Yes	Yes
St Helens	No	Yes	No
Stockport	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tameside & Glossop	No info	No info	No info
Trafford	Yes	Yes	Developing
Warrington District	Yes	Yes	Developing
Wigan	Yes	Yes	Developing
Wirral	No info	No info	No info
Wyre & Fylde	Yes	Yes	Yes

Table 15a: Mental health promotion development

South Eastern Region

	Named Health Promotion Officer	Health Promotion Organisation	Multi agency HP Group
Berks	no return		
Bucks	Yes	Yes	Developing
East Kent	No info		
East Surrey	Yes	Yes	No
East Sussex	Yes	Yes	Developing
Isle of Wight	No	Yes	Developing
North & Mid Hants	Yes	Yes	Developing
Northants	No	Yes	Yes
Oxon	Yes	Yes	Developing
Ports' SE Hants	Yes	Yes	Yes
South'n SW Hants	No	No	No
West Kent	Yes	Yes	Developing
West Surrey			
West Sussex	No info		

South Western Region

	Named Health Promotion Officer	Health Promotion Organisation	Multi agency HP Group
Bath NE Somerset	Yes	Yes	Developing
Bournemouth	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bristol	No info	No info	No info
Cornwall & Scilly	Yes	Yes	Developing
Dorset	Yes	Yes	Yes
Gloucs	Developing	No info	No info
N&E Devon	Yes	Yes	Yes
North Somerset	No	Yes	No
Plymouth	No info	No info	No info
Poole	Yes	Yes	Yes
S Hams & W Devon	No	Yes	Yes
Somerset	Yes	Yes	Yes
South Gloucs	Yes	Yes	Developing
Teignbridge	Yes	No	Yes
Torbay	Yes	Yes	Yes
Wiltshire	Developing	Developing	Developing

Table 15a: Mental health promotion development

Trent Region

	Named Health Promotion Officer	Health Promotion Organisation	Multi agency HP Group
Barnsley	Developing	Developing	Yes
Doncaster	Yes	Yes	Yes
Leicester	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lincolnshire	Yes	Yes	Yes
N Nottinghamshire	Yes	Yes	Developing
North Derbyshire	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nottingham	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rotherham	Yes	Yes	Developing
Sheffield	Yes	Yes	Yes
South Humber	No info	No info	No info
Southern Derbyshire	Developing	No	No

West Midlands

	Named Health Promotion Officer	Health Promotion Organisation	Multi agency HP Group
Birmingham	No info	No info	No info
Coventry	Yes	Yes	Developing
Dudley	Yes	Yes	Yes
Herefordshire	Yes	Yes	Yes
North Staffs	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sandwell	Yes	Yes	Developing
Shropshire	No	Yes	No
Solihull	Yes	Developing	Developing
South Staffs	No	Yes	Developing
Walsall	Yes	Yes	Developing
Warks	Yes	Yes	Yes
Wolverhampton	No	No	Developing
Worcestershire	Yes	Yes	No

Table 15b - Mental health promotion activities by type of service

Eastern Region	Early Intervention	Vulnerable Groups	Whole population	Policy	Other activities
Bedfordshire	1	1	1		
Cambridgeshire					
Hertfordshire	6	3	1	1	
Norfolk	1				
North Essex	2	7	7	1	
South Essex	4	1	1		
Suffolk	5	7	8	2	8
Eastern Region total:	19	19	18	4	8
Proportion LITs with service:	85.7%	71.4%	71.4%	42.9%	14.3%

London Region	Early Intervention	Vulnerable Groups	Whole population	Policy	Other activities
Barking & Havering					
Barnet	1	1	1		
BGL	2	2	2	2	
Brent & Harrow	10	16	3	2	
Bromley					1
Camden & Islington					1
Croydon					1
East London & City	21				
EHFH		49		4	
Enfield & Haringey		2	2	2	
Hillingdon	1	1	1	1	
KCW	2	7	3		
Kingston & Richmond		6	6	7	
LSL					
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	10	19	17	8	
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	19	35	27	3	
London Region total:	66	138	62	29	3
Proportion LITs with service:	50.0%	62.5%	56.3%	50.0%	18.8%

North Western Region	Early Intervention	Vulnerable Groups	Whole population	Policy	Other activities
Barrow & South Lakeland					
Blackburn with Darwen	10	12	10	3	
Blackpool	1	1	1	1	
Bolton			1		
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale					
Bury & Rochdale					
Halton	5	6	2	1	
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	6	9	12	2	

Table 15b - Mental health promotion activities by type of service

Knowsley					
Lancaster			1		
Liverpool	1	4	1		
Manchester			1	1	
Oldham		1	1		
Preston	1	1	1	1	
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble		10	15		
Salford		17			
Sefton	8	4	2		
South Cheshire	6	5	1		
St Helens					
Stockport	4	23	14	13	
Tameside & Glossop					1
Trafford		7	1		
Warrington District	4	5	2	1	
Wigan			1		
Wirral	4	7	2	2	
Wyre & Fylde	1	1	1	1	
North Western Region total:	51	113	70	26	1
Proportion LITs with service:	46.2%	61.5%	73.1%	38.5%	3.8%
Northern and Yorkshire	Early Intervention	Vulnerable Groups	Whole population	Policy	Other activities
Bradford	1	5	3	7	
Calderdale	11	7	6	2	
Co Durham & Darlington	8	6	3	4	
Craven		1		1	
Dewsbury	1	1	1	1	
East Riding		4	2	1	
Gateshead	1	1	1	1	
Harrogate	18	19	8	1	
Hartlepool					
Huddersfield	1	1	1	1	
Leeds	3	3	1	4	
Middlesbrough	31	24	9	1	
Newcastle & North Tyneside	22	20	11	3	
North Cumbria	5	9	10	6	
Northallerton					
Northumberland	1		1	1	
Redcar & Cleveland	16	21	3		
Scarborough	33	41	5	14	
Selby	17	12	3		
South Tyneside			1		

Table 15b - Mental health promotion activities by type of service

Stockton	4	8	6	1	
Sunderland	15	13	14	3	
Wakefield	11	13	12	9	
York	12	8	4	4	
Northern and Yorkshire:	211	217	105	65	0
Proportion LITs with service:	79.2%	83.3%	87.5%	79.2%	.0%
South Eastern Region	Early Intervention	Vulnerable Groups	Whole population	Policy	Other activities
Berkshire					
Buckinghamshire	20	48	23	18	
E.Sussex Brighton etc		1	6	1	
East Kent	1	1	1	1	
East Surrey	1	1	1	1	
Isle of Wight		3	1		
North & Mid Hants		1	4		
Northants					
Oxon	9	19	31	2	
Portsmouth & SE Hants	8	15	7	1	
Southampton and SW Hants		1			
West Kent	6	12	5	2	
West Surrey	2	3	1	1	
West Sussex					
South Eastern Region total Text30:		47	105	80	27 0
Proportion LITs with service:	50.0%	78.6%	71.4%	57.1%	.0%
South Western Region	Early Intervention	Vulnerable Groups	Whole population	Policy	Other activities
Bath & NE Somerset	1	1	1	1	
Bristol					1
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly					1
Dorset					
Gloucs	2	14	3		
N&E Devon	2	7	4	3	
North Somerset					1
Plymouth					
Somerset			1		
South Gloucs		4	3		
South Hams & W Devon					
Teignbridge	3	10			
Torbay					
Wiltshire		1			
South Western Region total:	8	37	12	4	3
Proportion LITs with service:	28.6%	42.9%	35.7%	14.3%	21.4%

Table 15b - Mental health promotion activities by type of service

Trent Region	Early Intervention	Vulnerable Groups	Whole population	Policy	Other activities
Barnsley	22	24	2	1	
Doncaster	1	2	10	4	
Leicester		1	4	1	
Lincolnshire	46	91	84	3	
North Derbyshire	11	13	4	2	
North Nottinghamshire	1	1	1	1	
Nottingham	8	17	9		
Rotherham	6	11	7	3	
Sheffield	1		2	1	
South Humber					1
Southern Derbyshire	15	26	5	2	
Trent Region total services:	111	186	128	18	1
Proportion LITs with service:	81.8%	81.8%	90.9%	81.8%	9.1%
West Midlands Region	Early Intervention	Vulnerable Groups	Whole population	Policy	Other activities
LIT Name:					
Birmingham		2	1	1	
Coventry	1	1	1	1	
Dudley	6	38	6	15	
Herefordshire	3	4	2		
North Staffordshire	20	45	2	11	
Sandwell		1	3	1	
Shropshire	5	4	9	1	
Solihull	13	10	7	3	
South Staffordshire	1		2		
Walsall	4	8	5	9	
Warwickshire	38	40		4	
Wolverhampton	2	4	2	1	
Worcestershire	26	122	7	10	
West Midlands Region total:	119	279	47	57	0
Proportion LITs with service:	84.6%	92.3%	92.3%	84.6%	.0%
England total services:	632	1094	522	230	16
Proportion LITs with service:	60.8%	71.2%	72.8%	56.0%	7.2%

Table 15c - Mental health promotion activities by setting

Eastern Region	Schools Etc	Workplaces	Neighbour hoods	Health Service	Mental Health Services
Bedfordshire	2	3	3	0	0
Cambridgeshire					
Hertfordshire	5	2	9	7	8
Norfolk	0	0	0	0	0
North Essex	2	0	2	9	0
South Essex	1	1	4	6	3
Suffolk	5	2	17	4	4
Eastern Region total :	15	8	35	26	15
Proportion LITs with service:	71.4%	57.1%	71.4%	57.1%	42.9%

London Region	Schools Etc	Workplaces	Neighbour hoods	Health Service	Mental Health Services
Barking & Havering	0	0	1	0	0
Barnet	7	2	5	4	0
BGL	1	0	0	2	2
Brent & Harrow	11	5	11	16	4
Bromley	0	0	0	0	0
Camden & Islington	0	0	0	0	0
Croydon	0	0	0	0	0
East London & City	5	1	14	5	0
EHFH	29	13	21	9	3
Enfield & Haringey	4	4	5	4	3
Hillingdon	3	2	3	0	0
KCW	6	6	8	9	8
Kingston & Richmond	3	3	9	10	6
LSL					
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	28	33	38	45	36
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	16	8	68	14	7
London Region total:	113	77	183	118	69
Proportion LITs with service:	68.8%	62.5%	68.8%	62.5%	50.0%

North Western Region	Schools Etc	Workplaces	Neighbour hoods	Health Service	Mental Health Services
Barrow & South Lakeland	1	1	1	0	1
Blackburn with Darwen	15	10	27	18	13
Blackpool	4	4	4	0	4
Bolton	1	0	0	1	1
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale					
Bury & Rochdale					
Halton	6	1	14	9	1
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	12	12	23	17	12
Knowsley					
Lancaster	1	1	1	0	1

Table 15c - Mental health promotion activities by setting

Liverpool	1	0	4	2	1
Manchester	2	2	0	2	1
Oldham	2	1	1	2	1
Preston	4	4	4	0	4
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	11	7	9	9	4
Salford	3	0	6	6	4
Sefton	3	0	14	6	5
South Cheshire	6	5	10	10	9
St Helens					
Stockport	11	13	32	13	17
Tameside & Glossop	0	0	0	0	0
Trafford	3	0	6	3	2
Warrington District	6	0	12	7	1
Wigan	1	1	1	1	1
Wirral	8	6	12	9	9
Wyre & Fylde	4	4	4	0	4
North Western Region total:	105	72	185	115	96
Proportion LITs with service:	80.8%	57.7%	73.1%	61.5%	80.8%
Northern and Yorkshire	Schools Etc	Workplaces	Neighbour hoods	Health Service	Mental Health Services
Bradford	8	6	9	13	11
Calderdale	8	1	16	3	3
Co Durham & Darlington	5	8	15	6	4
Craven	0	0	1	1	0
Dewsbury	4	4	4	4	4
East Riding	1	1	3	2	3
Gateshead	4	4	4	4	4
Harrogate	5	7	40	4	6
Hartlepool					
Huddersfield	4	0	3	3	2
Leeds	3	0	5	0	2
Middlesbrough	14	12	51	19	29
Newcastle & North Tyneside	14	9	29	7	2
North Cumbria	11	10	16	19	18
Northallerton					
Northumberland	2	0	0	3	3
Redcar & Cleveland	5	4	30	4	10
Scarborough	17	31	52	33	22
Selby	4	2	27	7	11
South Tyneside	1	1	1	1	1
Stockton	5	4	11	15	15
Sunderland	23	19	31	23	17

Table 15c - Mental health promotion activities by setting

Wakefield	20	10	26	23	8
York	12	5	21	3	4
Northern and Yorkshire:	170	138	395	197	179
Proportion LITs with service:	87.5%	75.0%	87.5%	87.5%	87.5%

South Eastern Region	Schools Etc	Workplaces	Neighbour hoods	Health Service	Mental Health Services
Berkshire					
Buckinghamshire	22	8	22	31	6
E.Sussex Brighton etc	3	5	3	6	3
East Kent	9	11	14	12	4
East Surrey	4		4	4	
Isle of Wight	3	1	4		
North & Mid Hants	3	1	2	1	1
Northants					
Oxon	22	8	43	17	4
Portsmouth & SE Hants	21	8	18	20	21
Southampton and SW Hants	1				
West Kent	15	7	15	9	4
West Surrey	3	1	5	4	3
West Sussex					
South Eastern Region total:	106	50	130	104	46
Proportion LITs with service:	78.6%	64.3%	71.4%	64.3%	57.1%

South Western Region	Schools Etc	Workplaces	Neighbour hoods	Health Service	Mental Health Services
Bath & NE Somerset	3		3	3	
Bristol					
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly					
Dorset					
Gloucs	1	1	4		
N&E Devon	1			2	
North Somerset					
Plymouth					
Somerset	1	1	1	1	1
South Gloucs	4	1	4	1	1
South Hams & W Devon				1	1
Teignbridge	2	1	1		5
Torbay					
Wiltshire					
South Western Region total:	12	4	13	8	8
Proportion LITs with service:	42.9%	28.6%	35.7%	35.7%	28.6%

Table 15c - Mental health promotion activities by setting

Trent Region	Schools Etc	Workplaces	Neighbour hoods	Health Service	Mental Health Services
Barnsley	9	10	40	5	4
Doncaster	14	8	9	10	9
Leicester	3	3	2	1	2
Lincolnshire	1	164	55	98	75
North Derbyshire	3	1	25	17	10
North Nottinghamshire					
Nottingham	9	3	21	16	10
Rotherham	13	10	17	21	18
Sheffield	1	1			1
South Humber					
Southern Derbyshire	6	1	17	12	9
Trent Region total services:	59	201	186	180	138
Proportion LITs with service:	81.8%	81.8%	72.7%	72.7%	81.8%
West Midlands Region	Schools Etc	Workplaces	Neighbour hoods	Health Service	Mental Health Services
Birmingham	2	1	3	4	1
Coventry	11	9	16	12	12
Dudley	19	5	29	3	6
Herefordshire	3	1	4	3	
North Staffordshire	17	12	48	32	38
Sandwell	3	1	1	3	3
Shropshire	1	1	13	1	1
Solihull	16	8	22	8	12
South Staffordshire					
Walsall	6	8	23	15	8
Warwickshire	5	7	32	44	46
Wolverhampton	3	1		2	7
Worcestershire	35	17	79	47	46
West Midlands Region total:	121	71	270	174	180
Proportion LITs with service:	92.3%	92.3%	84.6%	92.3%	84.6%
England total service:	701	621	1397	922	731
Proportion LITs with service:	76.8%	64.8%	72.0%	68.0%	68.0%

16. COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH TEAM WORKFORCE

Workforce data were requested for all types of community based mental health teams. These comprised accident and emergency liaison, assertive outreach teams, community mental health teams, crisis resolution (home treatment) teams, early intervention teams, emergency/ walk-in services, homeless mentally ill teams, mental health crisis intervention teams, rehabilitation and continuing care teams and specialist support teams. Staff for each LIT are presented, by staff group, both as total numbers and numbers per 100k population.

North Western and Northern and Yorkshire regions have below average numbers of psychiatrists, psychologists and occupational therapists. London has the largest number of psychiatrists and an above average number of nurses. Eastern, South Eastern and South Western and Trent have low numbers of nurses.

Table 16: Community mental health workforce by profession

Eastern Region

LIT Name	Nurses		Psychiatrists		Psychologists		OTs		Social Workers:	
	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k
Bedfordshire	61.8	16.6	23.3	6.2	4.1	1.1	3	0.8	50.3	13.5
Cambridgeshire	119.1	24.5	26.6	5.5	14	2.9	18.1	3.7	57.2	11.8
Hertfordshire	87.4	26.5	36.1	10.9	5.1	1.5	8.7	2.6	59.6	18.1
Norfolk	119.8	23.9	30.9	6.2	7.4	1.5	10.1	2.0	71.1	14.2
North Essex	150.7	25.6	30.5	5.2	10.6	1.8	20.0	3.4	53	9.0
South Essex	86.8	18.8	2.5	0.5	1	0.2	4	0.9	44.5	9.6
Suffolk	120.7	28.4	13.0	3.1	6.4	1.5	11.4	2.7	29.3	6.9
Regional totals for Eastern	746.2	23.6	162.9	5.1	48.6	1.5	75.3	2.4	365.0	11.5

Region

London Region

LIT Name	Nurses		Psychiatrists		Psychologists		OTs		Social Workers:	
	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k
Barking & Havering	37.9	15.3	8.3	3.3	7	2.8	15.3	6.2	24.6	10.0
Barnet	38.5	16.7	15.1	6.5	2.8	1.2	7.3	3.2	25	10.8
BGL	113.8	40.1	13.3	4.7	11.9	4.2	7.2	2.5	46.3	16.3
Brent & Harrow	67.5	21.3	16.2	5.1	2	0.6	4	1.3	58.5	18.5
Bromley	41.1	20.8	2.2	1.1	9.6	4.9	5.5	2.8	0	0.0
Camden & Islington	63.5	17.1	19.5	5.3	2.7	0.7	3.5	0.9	76.7	20.7
Croydon	68	29.8	19.5	8.6	5.6	2.5	4.3	1.9	44.6	19.6
East London & City	87	21.1	24.7	6.0	7.4	1.8	9	2.2	64.3	15.6
EHFH	151.4	31.6	22.0	4.6	6.4	1.3	15.9	3.3	71.5	14.9
Enfield & Haringey	215.2	64.7	16.9	5.1	3.9	1.2	1.7	0.5	18	5.4
Hillingdon	31.4	18.4	14	8.2	1	0.6	4.6	2.7	19	11.2
KCW	112.9	37.0	53.7	17.6	9.1	3.0	13.9	4.6	72.3	23.7
Kingston & Richmond	46.3	19.5	19.7	8.3	4.9	2.1	2.4	1.0	49.1	20.7
LSL	142.9	27.8	13.5	2.6	10.4	2.0	15.1	2.9	62.8	12.2
Merton Sutton & Wandsworth	95.9	21.7	39.6	9.0	17.5	4.0	17.4	3.9	76.1	17.2
Redbridge & Waltham Forest	60.9	20.3	18.8	6.3	4.2	1.4	13.2	4.4	22	7.3
Regional totals for London	1374.0	27.1	316.8	6.3	106.4	2.1	140.3	2.8	730.7	14.4

Region

North Western Region

LIT Name	Nurses		Psychiatrists		Psychologists		OTs		Social Workers:	
	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k
Barrow & South Lakeland	18.2	16.4	0.2	0.2			1	0.9	10	9.0
Blackburn with Darwen	15.1	17.3	2.4	2.7	1.4	1.6	2	2.3	17	19.4
Blackpool	21	22.0	4	4.2			0.5	0.5	15	15.7
Bolton	36.9	21.2	11	6.3	4.8	2.8	3	1.7	33.5	19.2
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	26.2	17.3	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.8	2	1.3	10.5	6.9
Bury & Rochdale	52	20.2					2	0.8	30	11.7
Halton	17.6	22.0	1.9	2.3			1	1.2	13	16.2
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	10.4	12.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1	1.2	10	11.7

Table 16: Community mental health workforce by profession

Knowsley	26.6	27.1	4	4.1	1.2	1.2	4	4.1	7	7.1
Lancaster	30.8	34.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.5	2	2.2	7.5	8.4
Liverpool	87.9	29.2	17.7	5.9			4.8	1.6	35.5	11.8
Manchester	220.9	78.7	1	0.4			11.68	4.2	40	14.3
Oldham	21	14.8	0.6	0.4			2.7	1.9	12	8.5
Preston	37.6	42.4	1.0	1.2					12.5	14.1
S&W Lancs Chorley & S.Ribble	41.0	19.9	16	7.7	4	1.9	16.72	8.1	15.5	7.5
Salford	82.2	56.8	16.1	11.1	6.7	4.6	11.5	7.9	41	28.3
Sefton	48.3	26.9	2.9	1.6	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.0	14	7.8
South Cheshire	110.8	25.4	8.6	2.0	5.75	1.3	6.39	1.5	41.6	9.5
St Helens	34.6	29.3	4	3.4	0.9	0.8	7.13	6.0	22.5	19.0
Stockport	39.3	20.7	11.3	5.9			7.59	4.0	16	8.4
Tameside & Glossop	19	13.2	14	9.8					28.5	19.9
Trafford	31.8	22.2	5.8	4.0	4.3	3.0	1	0.7	12.1	8.4
Warrington District	59.5	47.0	2.5	2.0			11.8	9.3	37	29.2
Wigan	31	14.9	1.2	0.6	7.88	3.8	5	2.4	25	12.0
Wirral	54.1	26.1	18.3	8.8	0.5	0.2	1	0.5	19	9.2
Wyre & Fylde	27.1	24.6	5	4.5			1	0.9	6.5	5.9
Regional totals for North	1200.7	28.2	152.3	3.6	42.5	1.0	108.6	2.6	532.2	12.5

Western Region

Northern & Yorkshire Region

	Nurses		Psychiatrists		Psychologists		OTs		Social Workers:	
	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k
Bradford	68.4	22.1	21.4	6.9	3.2	1.0	10	3.2	36.5	11.8
Calderdale	18.5	14.8					4.5	3.6	8.5	6.8
Co Durham & Darlington	109	27.5	24.8	6.3	1.2	0.3	2	0.5	61	15.4
Craven	9.89	30.9	1.8	5.7	0.2	0.6	2.0	6.3	2	6.2
Dewsbury	25.5						3		6	
East Riding	131.4	35.7	17.2	4.7	3.6	1.0	11.3	3.1	2	0.5
Gateshead	39	30.2					3	2.3	18	13.9
Harrogate	6.5	6.6	0.5	0.5			4	4.0	4	4.0
Hartlepool	19.8	33.6	1.8	3.1	1.3	2.2			9	15.3
Huddersfield	34		1.5		0.8				10	
Leeds	65.5	13.6	16	3.3	4	0.8	15.3	3.2	25.1	5.2
Middlesbrough	24.2	25.9	5.8	6.2	1	1.1	6.8	7.2	10.7	11.5
Newcastle & North Tyneside	115.6	37.9	22.5	7.4	4.6	1.5	8.8	2.9	66.5	21.8
North Cumbria	90	43.8	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	20	9.7
Northallerton	9	1.9	7.1	1.5	0.5	0.1	4	0.8	5.5	1.1
Northumberland	123.3	60.9	10	4.9	0.5	0.2	4.5	2.2	16	7.9
Redcar & Cleveland	32.8	37.2	4.4	5.0	2.2	2.5	8.7	9.8	7.3	8.3
Scarborough	24	36.0	1.2	1.8			2	3.0	7.67	11.5
Selby	3.8	8.2	1	2.1	0.5	1.0	1	2.1	1.3	2.8
South Tyneside	23	23.9	2	2.1	4	4.2	7	7.3	22	22.8

Table 16: Community mental health workforce by profession

Stockton	35.1	29.2	7.5	6.3	1.5	1.2	6.5	5.4	13	10.8
Sunderland	50.1	26.4	1.2	0.6	1	0.5			30	15.8
Wakefield	84.2	40.0	0.8	0.4			4	1.9	24.8	11.8
York	19.6	16.8	5	4.3	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	6.7	5.7
Totals for N&Y Region	1161.9	27.5	155.5	3.7	32.7	0.8	110.7	2.6	413.6	9.8

South Eastern Region	Nurses		Psychiatrists		Psychologists		OTs		Social Workers:	
	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k
Buckinghamshire	88.2	19.0	27.5	5.9	4	0.9	6.7	1.4	30.7	6.6
E.Sussex Brighton etc	55.7	11.9	13.3	2.8	7	1.5	12.2	2.6	24.4	5.2
East Kent	89.0	23.5	25	6.6	1	0.3	42.4	11.2	55.5	14.6
East Surrey	79.6	29.9	36.2	13.6	9.5	3.6	17.4	6.5	33.1	12.4
Isle of Wight	33.4	43.1	0.1	0.1	2	2.6	3.4	4.4	16	20.6
North & Mid Hants	78.3	20.8	31.4	8.3	6.6	1.7	4.7	1.2	27.6	7.3
Northants	73.9	18.1	10.7	2.6	4.6	1.1	7.1	1.7	50.7	12.4
Oxon	107.0	25.5	13.2	3.1	1.1	0.3	9.6	2.3	29	6.9
Portsmouth & SE Hants	108.1	30.6	26.5	7.5	4.5	1.3	9.6	2.7	44.5	12.6
Southampton and SW Hants	61.7	17.4	36.2	10.2	7.9	2.2	14.7	4.1	37.3	10.5
West Kent	82.8	12.9	16.6	2.6	4.8	0.7	5.3	0.8	90.8	14.2
West Surrey	74.7	17.4	13.6	3.2	10.8	2.5	13.1	3.0	60.8	14.1
West Sussex	179	37.8	46.9	9.9	6	1.3	35.1	7.4	41.8	8.8
Totals for South Eastern Region	1111.4	21.7	297	5.8	69.8	1.4	181.3	3.5	542.1	10.6

South Western Region	Nurses		Psychiatrists		Psychologists		OTs		Social Workers:	
	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k
Bath & NE Somerset	23.1	21.2	8.7	8.0	3.6	3.3	7.3	6.7	13.9	12.7
Bristol	66.2	24.5	13	4.8	7.5	2.8	8.5	3.1	35	12.9
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	181.2	58.6	22	7.1	15.1	4.9	10.8	3.5	12	3.9
Dorset	81.1	19.0	15.6	3.7	5.1	1.2	12.6	2.9	64.8	15.2
Gloucs	67.5	18.7	21	5.8	4.1	1.1	15.2	4.2	23.9	6.6
N&E Devon	63.4	21.1	6.7	2.2	7	2.3	10.5	3.5	28.7	9.6
North Somerset	19	15.7	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.2	3.6	3.0	11.1	9.2
Plymouth	77	46.3	20	12.0	5	3.0	7.9	4.8		
Somerset	50	16.3	14.1	4.6	4.4	1.4	4	1.3	35.8	11.7
South Gloucs	32.8	20.2	7.1	4.4			2.4	1.5	23.2	14.2
South Hams & W Devon	19.6	24.5	8	10.0	1.5	1.9	1	1.2	10	12.5
Teignbridge	21.8	29.7	9	12.3	3	4.1	3	4.1	6.5	8.9
Torbay	25.2	33.9	7.2	9.7	2	2.7	2.6	3.5	12	16.1
Wiltshire	59.6	15.0	16.8	4.2			9.61	2.4	29.6	7.4
Totals for South Western Region	787.4	25.0	171.15	5.4	60.99	1.9	98.97	3.1	306.35	9.7

Table 16: Community mental health workforce by profession

Trent Region	Nurses		Psychiatrists		Psychologists		OTs		Social Workers:	
	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k
Barnsley	33	22.3	3	2.0	4.8	3.2	2	1.3	13	8.8
Doncaster	48	25.7	6	3.2	4	2.1	1	0.5	16.5	8.8
Leicester	105.1	17.1	45.1	7.3	15.5	2.5	32.6	5.3	51.5	8.4
Lincolnshire	119.5	30.1	1	0.3			9.5	2.4	35	8.8
North Derbyshire	49.5	20.6			5	2.1	9.6	4.0	16	6.6
North Nottinghamshire	35.9	14.1	1.7	0.7			2	0.8	33	13.0
Nottingham	106.5	25.3	39.8	9.5	1.4	0.3	17	4.0	63.9	15.2
Rotherham	34.5	20.9					5.4	3.3	20.5	12.4
Sheffield	71.3	20.4	25.6	7.3	6	1.7	5.4	1.5	42	12.0
South Humber	31.5	16.0	0.5	0.3	1	0.5	1	0.5	30.5	15.5
Southern Derbyshire	70.6	18.9	0.2	0.1			11.6	3.1	32.3	8.6
Totals for Trent Region	705.4	21.1	122.9	3.7	37.7	1.1	97.1	2.9	354.2	10.6
West Midlands Region	Nurses		Psychiatrists		Psychologists		OTs		Social Workers:	
	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k	n	n/100k
Birmingham	328.5	50.8	54.8	8.5	17.4	2.7	24.97	3.9	148.6	23.0
Coventry	83.5	42.8	4	2.0			6	3.1	16	8.2
Dudley	63.7	31.3	20.5	10.1	7.7	3.8	9	4.4	42.8	21.0
Herefordshire	18.1	17.2	3.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.3	3.2	6.6	6.3
North Staffordshire	35.3	11.5	1	0.3					37	12.1
Sandwell	32.2	17.5	0	0.0	6	3.3	6	3.3	40	21.7
Shropshire	61.4	21.8	19.6	7.0	11	3.9	10.2	3.6	66.7	23.7
Solihull	18	13.4	11	8.2	2.6	1.9	1	0.7	10.5	7.8
South Staffordshire	130.4	33.1	15.6	4.0	8.8	2.2	9	2.3	38	9.7
Walsall	33.9	20.2	5.1	3.0	1	0.6	1	0.6	24.5	14.6
Warwickshire	89	26.6	4.3	1.3	13.9	4.1	2.1	0.6	20.3	6.1
Wolverhampton	35.5	23.4	7.8	5.1	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.5	9.5	6.3
Worcestershire	48.1	13.7	35.2	10.0	13.5	3.8	8.3	2.4	51.6	14.7
Regional totals for West Midlands Region	977.4	28.3	182.3	5.3	88.9	2.6	83.2	2.4	512.1	14.8
Regional totals for England	8064.6	25.4	1560.8	4.9	487.61	1.5	895.5	2.8	3756.1	11.8

17 SUMMARY TABLES

Table 17a: Summary of service provision

Service	No. of services	% LITs	Capacity	Per 100k pop
Community Mental Health Teams	924	100%		
Assertive Outreach Teams	130	61%		
Early Intervention in Psychosis Teams	16	11%		
Crisis Resolution Teams	35	22%		
Access to emergency assessment				
A&E Liaison Service	98	61%		
Walk-in Emergency Clinics	25	15%		
Crisis Intervention Teams	57	33%		
No service or SSD Emergency Duty Team only		20%		
No reported service		3%		
Crisis Accommodation	62	37%	461 beds (incomplete data from 22% LITs)	1.42
Clinical Services				
Acute Inpatient Services		97%	10544 beds	32.6
Outpatient Services	327	82%		
Psychiatric Liaison Services	62	35%		
NHS Day Care Facilities	286	76%	4261 Beds	13.2
Secure Services				
Psychiatric Intensive Care Units	106	58%	782 beds (incomplete data from 7% LITs)	2.4
Long-term Local Secure Services	58	32%	497 beds (incomplete data from 20% LITs)	1.5
Psychological Therapies				
Psychol. Therapies & Counselling Services	447	90.20%		
Specialist Psycho-therapy Services	98	48.00%		
Vol/private Counselling & Psycho-therapy Services	342	66.70%		
CMHT which offer PSI	699	96.70%		
Support Services				
Day/Resource Centres	754	94.40%		
Drop-ins	397	75.20%		
Employment Schemes	464	92.80%		
Education & Leisure Services	151	60.00%		

Table 17a: Summary of service provision

Empowerment Services				
Advice & Information	312	80.00%		
Advocacy Services	233	84.00%		
Befriending & Volunteering	136	60.00%		
Self-help & Mutual Support Groups	339	63.20%		
Service User Groups	236	74.40%		
Staff Facilitated Groups	148	39.20%		
Carers' Support Services				
Carers' Support Services	193	73.60%		
Respite Care/Short Break Services	96	45.60%		
Carers' Support Groups	212	61.60%		
Rehabilitation Teams and Units				
24 hour staffed care	343	62.40%	3751 beds	11.6
Rehabilitation Units	246	78.40%	3198 beds	9.9
Rehabilitation Teams	154	53.60%		
Residential Care				
Residential Care Homes	953	83.20%	10743 places	33.2
Registered Nursing Homes	169	48.00%	3779 places	11.7
Hostels	217	47.20%	3686.5 places	11.4
Staffed Group Homes	126	40%	837 places	2.6
Unstaffed Group Homes	234	55.20%	1423 places	4.4
Supported Housing	835	91.20%	8333.5 places	25.8
Adult Placement Schemes	39	25.60%	267 places	0.8
Board & Lodging Schemes	59	11.20%	906 places	2.8
Maternal Services				
Mother Baby Units	31	24.00%	115.8 beds	0.36
Perinatal Units	20	12.00%		
MDO Services				
Criminal Justice Liaison & Diversion Teams	139	69.60%		
Community Forensic Teams	62	41.60%		
CJ Liaison/Diversion as role of CMHT	77	27.20%		

Table 17b: Single gender services

Service Type	Womens	Mens
24 Hour Staffed Care	3	5
Acute Inpatient Ward/Unit	15	10
Advice and Information Service	5	1
Advocacy Service	5	-
Befriending & Volunteering Scheme	1	1
Board and Lodging Scheme	1	-
Carers' Support Service	1	-
CMHT - Fully integrated	2	-
CMHT - Multi Agency Team	4	-
CMHT - Single Agency Team	1	-
Crisis Accommodation	4	2
Day Centre / Resource Centre	22	-
Drop-in	15	-
Education and Leisure Opportunities	4	-
Employment Scheme	2	-
Home / Community Support Service	4	-
Homeless Mental Health Service	1	-
Hostel	17	26
Local Low Secure Service - long-term	1	2
Local Medium Secure Service	1	1
Local Psychiatric Intensive Care Unit	-	2
Mother and Baby Facility	18	-
NHS Day Care Facility	1	-
Peri-natal Mental Illness Service	10	-
Prison Psychiatric Inreach Service	-	2
Psychiatric Outpatient Service	1	-
Psychology Therapies and Counselling	8	-
Registered Residential Care Home	11	17
Rehabilitation /Continuing Care Team	1	2
Rehabilitation Unit	-	1
Self-help, Mutual Aid Group	24	5
Service User Group	5	-
Specialist Psychotherapy Service	1	-
Staff-facilitated Support Group	15	2
Staffed Group Home	6	3
Supported Housing	19	7
Unstaffed Group Home	3	4
Vol/private Counselling/Psychotherapy	38	2
Totals	270	95

Table 17c: Staff numbers by type.

Staff type	Number
Managers	4,094.59
Nurses A-B grade	10,256.48
Nurses C-G grade	19,397.79
Nurses H-I grade	1,095.57
Social workers - qualified	1,946.56
Social Work Assistants	864.47
ASW	3,358.08
Consultant Psychiatrists	1,456.78
Career grade psychiatric staff	784.81
Psychiatric trainee	1,109.85
S12 approved practitioners	1,122.21
Psychologist - clinical psychologists	1,272.37
Assistant psychologists	162.49
Psychotherapists	252.30
Medical psychotherapists	75.28
Counselling psychotherapists	112.77
Counsellors	1,414.57
Occupational therapists	1,731.72
Assistant OT (basic grade)	662.88
Art / Drama / Music therapists	227.89
Physiotherapists and Speech therapists	97.29
Support workers / Care workers	10,874.95
Development worker	873.83
Chaplain	71.33
Administrative, clerical & secretarial	5,030.04
Volunteer staff	9,112.53

Table 17d: Ethnic Minority Services

Type of service (see definitions)	African Caribbean	Asian	Europe / Middle East	Far East	Other / Mixed	Totals
24 Hour Staffed Care	2		1		4	7
Acute Inpatient Ward/Unit		1			3	4
Advice and Information Service	1	6	2	3	10	22
Advocacy Service	7	7		1	3	18
Assertive Outreach Service	5				3	8
ASW Service					2	2
Befriending & Volunteering Scheme	2	2			3	7
Carers' Support Group		1			2	3
Carers' Support Service	2	2			1	5
CMHT - Fully integrated		3			1	4
CMHT - Multi Agency Team		9			16	25
CMHT - Single Agency Team	1	2			3	6
Criminal Justice Liaison & Diversion					2	2
Crisis Accommodation	1				1	2
Day Centre / Resource Centre	15	27	1	3	10	56
Drop-in	13	13		2	7	35
Education and Leisure Opportunities		3			7	10
Emergency / Walk-in Clinic	1					1
Emergency Duty Team					2	2
Employment Scheme		1			1	2
Home / Community Support Service	11	4	1		8	24
Homeless Mental Health Service					2	2
Hostel	3				4	7
MH Crisis Intervention Service					2	2
NHS Day Care Facility	1	1			1	3
Psychiatric Liaison Service					1	1
Psychology Therapies and Counselling	1	5			5	11
Registered Residential Care Home	3	4	1	1	8	17
Rehabilitation /Continuing Care Team		1			1	2
Self-help, Mutual Aid Group	3	6			3	12
Self-help, Mutual Aid Group for Carers	1	1		1		3
Service User Group	7	1	2		3	13
Short Breaks, Respite Care Service		1			1	2
Specialist Psychotherapy Service					1	1
Specialist support	1	1				2
Staff-facilitated Support Group	3	9			2	14
Supported Housing	16	4	1		16	37
Unstaffed Group Home					1	1
Vol/private Counselling/Psychotherapy	10	10	1		4	25
Totals	110	125	10	11	144	400

Appendix 1: Local Implementation Team Boundaries – LITs

Eastern Region	LIT	Health authority	Local authority
	Bedfordshire	BEDFORDSHIRE HA	Bedfordshire & Luton
	Cambridgeshire	CAMBRIDGESHIRE HA	Cambridgeshire & Peterborough
	East and North & W Herts	E & N Herts & W Herts HAs	Hertfordshire
	Norfolk	NORFOLK HA	Norfolk
	North Essex	NORTH ESSEX HA	Essex
	South Essex	SOUTH ESSEX HA	Thurrock, Southend, Brentwood, Basildon, Castle Point & Rochford
	Suffolk	SUFFOLK HA	Suffolk
London Region			
	Barking & Havering	BARKING & HAVERING HA	Barking and Dagenham & Havering
	Barnet	BARNET HA	Barnet
	Bexley, Greenwich & Lewisham (BGL)	BEXLEY & GREENWICH HA	Bexley Greenwich and Lewisham
	Brent & Harrow	BRENT & HARROW HA	Brent & Harrow
	Bromley	BROMLEY HA	Bromley
	Camden & Islington	CAMDEN & ISLINGTON HA	Camden & Islington
	Croydon	CROYDON HA	Croydon
	Ealing Hammersmith Fulham & Hounslow (EHFH)	EALING, HAMMERSMITH & HOUNSLOW HA	Ealing Hammersmith and Fulham, Hounslow
	East London & City	EAST LONDON & THE CITY HA	Tower Hamlets & ?
	Enfield & Haringey	ENFIELD & HARINGEY HA	Enfield & Haringey
	Hillingdon	HILLINGDON HA	Hillingdon
	Kensington, Chelsea & Westminster (KCW)	KENSINGTON, CHELSEA & WESTMINSTER HA	Kensington , Chelsea & Westminster
	Kingston & Richmond	KINGSTON & RICHMOND HA	Richmond & Kingston upon Thames
	Lambeth Southwark & Lewisham (LSL)	LAMBETH SOUTHWARK & LEWISHAM HA	Lambeth Southwark & Lewisham
	Merton Sutton & Wandsworth (MSW)	MERTON, SUTTON & WANDSWORTH HA	Merton Sutton & Wandsworth
	Redbridge & Waltham Forest	REDBRIDGE & WALTHAM FOREST HA	Redbridge & Waltham Forest

North Western Region	Health authority	Local authority
Barrow, South Lakeland and Kendal	MORECAMBE BAY HA	Barrow and South Lakeland
Blackburn with Darwen	EAST LANCASHIRE HA	Blackburn with Darwen
Blackpool	NORTH WEST LANCASHIRE HA	Blackpool
Bolton	WIGAN & BOLTON HA	Bolton
Burnley Pendle & Rossendale	EAST LANCASHIRE HA	Burnley, Pendle and Rossendale
Bury & Rochdale	BURY & ROCHDALE HA	Rochdale & Bury
Halton	NORTH CHESHIRE HA	Halton
Hyndburn & Ribble Valley	EAST LANCASHIRE HA	Hyndburn & Ribble Valley
Knowsley	ST HELENS & KNOWSLEY HA	Knowsley
Lancaster	MORECAMBE BAY HA	Lancaster
Liverpool	LIVERPOOL HA	Liverpool
Manchester	MANCHESTER HA	Manchester City
Oldham		Oldham Met Borough
Preston	NORTH WEST LANCASHIRE HA	Lancashire - Preston
S Lancs Chorley, South Ribble & West Lancashire	SOUTH LANCASHIRE HA	Lancashire CC
Salford	SALFORD AND TRAFFORD HA	Salford
Sefton	SEFTON HA	Sefton
South Cheshire	SOUTH CHESHIRE HA	Cheshire CC
St Helens	ST HELENS & KNOWSLEY HA	St Helens
Stockport	STOCKPORT HA	Stockport
Tameside & Glossop	WEST PENNINE HA	Tameside
Trafford	SALFORD AND TRAFFORD HA	Trafford
Warrington District	NORTH CHESHIRE HA	Warrington
Wigan	WIGAN & BOLTON HA	Wigan
Wirral	WIRRAL HA	Wirral
Wyre & Fylde	NORTH WEST LANCASHIRE HA	Lancashire County Council

Nothern & Yorkshire Region	Health authority	Local authority
Bradford	BRADFORD HA	Bradford
Calderdale	CALDERDALE & KIRKLEES HA	Calderdale
Co Durham & Darlington	COUNTY DURHAM & DARLINGTON HA	Durham & Darlington Craven District of N Yorks
Craven	NORTH YORKSHIRE HA	Yorks
Dewsbury (North Kirklees)	CALDERDALE & KIRKLEES HA	Kirklees North East Riding of Yorkshire & Hull
East Riding	EAST RIDING & HULL HA	& Hull
Gateshead	GATESHEAD & SOUTH TYNESIDE HA	Gateshead
Harrogate	NORTH YORKSHIRE HA	Harrogate?
Hartlepool	TEES HA	Hartlepool
Huddersfield (South Kirklees)	CALDERDALE & KIRKLEES HA	Kirklees South
Leeds	LEEDS HA	Leeds City
Middlesbrough	TEES HA	Middlesbrough
Newcastle & North Tyneside	NEWCASTLE & NORTH TYNESIDE HA	Newcastle upon Tyne & N Tyneside Cumbria - West Cumbria , Carlisle and Eden
North Cumbria	NORTH CUMBRIA HA	, Carlisle and Eden
Northallerton	NORTH YORKSHIRE HA	Richmond & Humbledon
Northumberland	NORTHUMBERLAND HA	Northumberland
Redcar & Cleveland	TEES HA	Redcar and Cleveland Scarborough, Whitby and Rydale
Scarborough	NORTH YORKSHIRE HA	Scarborough, Whitby and Rydale
Selby	NORTH YORKSHIRE HA	Selby
South Tyneside	GATESHEAD & SOUTH TYNESIDE HA	South Tyneside
Stockton	TEES HA	Stockton-on-Tees
Sunderland	SUNDERLAND HA	Sunderland
Wakefield	WAKEFIELD HA	Wakefield
York	NORTH YORKSHIRE HA	City of York?

South Eastern Region	Health authority	Local authority
Berks	BERKS HA	
Bucks	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE HA	Buckinghamshire & Milton Keynes
East Kent	EAST KENT HA	Kent
East Surrey	EAST SURREY HA	E Surrey, Woking
East Sussex Brighton & Hove & Eastbourne	EAST SUSSEX, BRIGHTON & HOVE HA	Eastbourne Brighton and Hove
Isle of Wight	ISLE OF WIGHT HA	Isle of Wight E Hampshire
North & Mid Hants	NORTH & MID HAMPSHIRE HA	Basingstoke and Dene, Winchester,
Northants	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE HA	Northamptonshire
Oxon	OXFORDSHIRE HA	Oxfordshire
Portsmouth & SE Hants	PORTSMOUTH & SOUTH EAST HAMPSHIRE HA	Portsmouth, Havant, E Hants, Winchester, Gosport, Fareham
Southampton and SW Hants	SOUTHAMPTON & SOUTH WEST HAMPSHIRE HA	Southampton and Hampshire
West Kent	WEST KENT HA	Kent & Medway
West Surrey	WEST SURREY HA	W Surrey Guilford, Woking,
West Sussex	WEST SUSSEX HA	
South Western Region		
Bath & NE Somerset	AVON HA	Bath and North East Somerset
Bristol	AVON HA	Bristol, City of
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	CORNWALL & ISLES OF SCILLY HA	Cornwall and Scilly
Dorset	DORSET HA	Dorset, Bournemouth & Poole
Gloucs	GLOUCESTER HA	
N&E Devon	NORTH & EAST DEVON HA	Devon Torridge, Mid Devon Exeter
North Somerset	AVON HA	North Somerset
Plymouth	SOUTH & WEST DEVON HA	Plymouth
Somerset	SOMERSET HA	Somerset
South Gloucs	AVON HA	South Gloucestershire

LIT	Health authority	Local authority
South Hams & W Devon	SOUTH HAMS AND W DEVEON HA	part of Devon and S Hams
Teignbridge	SOUTH & WEST DEVON HA	Teignbridge LA
Torbay	SOUTH & WEST DEVON HA	Torbay
Wiltshire	WILTSHIRE HA	Wiltshire & Swindon
Trent Region		
Barnsley	BARNSELY HA	Barnsley
Doncaster	DONCASTER HA	Doncaster
Leicester	LEICESTERSHIRE HA	Leicester, Leicestershire & Rutland
Lincolnshire	LINCOLNSHIRE HA	Lincolnshire
North Derbyshire	NORTH DERBYSHIRE HA	Chesterfield, Derbyshire
North Nottinghamshire	NORTH NOTTINGHAMSHIRE HA	Nottinghamshire
Nottingham	NOTTINGHAM HA	Nottingham City & Nottinghamshire
Rotherham	ROTHERHAM HA	Rotherham
Sheffield	SHEFFIELD HA	Sheffield
South Humber	SOUTH HUMBER HA	North East Lincolnshire
Southern Derbyshire	SOUTHERN DERBYSHIRE HA	Derby City, Derbyshire
West Midlands Region		
Birmingham	BIRMINGHAM HA	Birmingham
Coventry	COVENTRY HA	Coventry
Dudley	DUDLEY HA	Dudley
Herefordshire	HEREFORDSHIRE HA	Herefordshire
North Staffs	NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE HA	Stoke-on-Trent
Sandwell	SANDWELL HA	Sandwell
Shropshire	SHROPSHIRE HA	Shropshire
Solihull	SOLIHULL HA	Solihull
South Staffs	SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE HA	Staffs
Walsall	WALSALL HA	Walsall
LIT	Health authority	Local authority

Warks

WARWICKSHIRE HA

Warwickshire

Wolverhampton

WOLVERHAMPTON HA

Wolverhampton

Worcestershire

WORCESTERSHIRE HA

Worcestershire